



Giants' Revision

Second term

New Hello! & Black Beauty

Contents

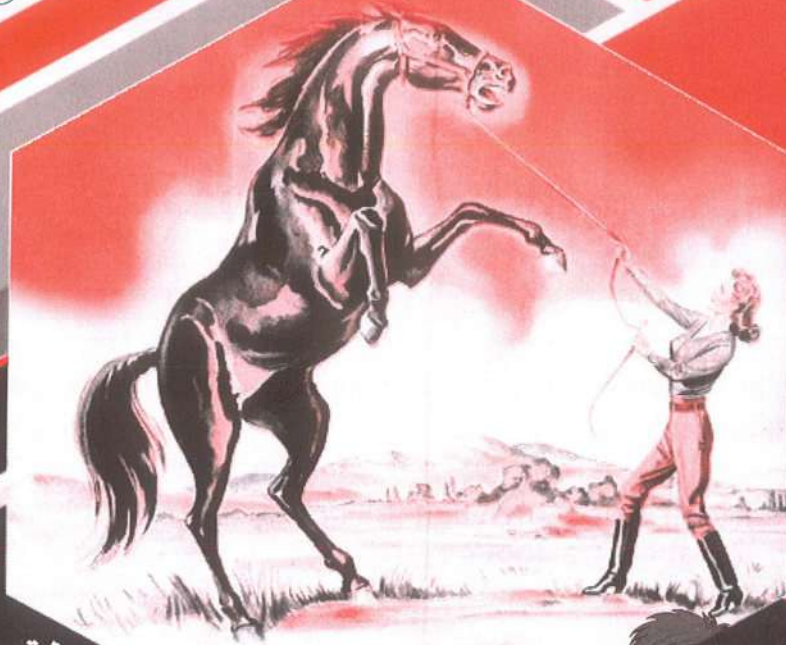
Part 1: Units in brief

Part 3: Skills

Part 2: The reader "Black Beauty"

Part 4: 20 Governorates' Tests

Final Revision



لقد اجتهدنا...
فإن أحسننا فمن الله
وإن أسأنا فمنا ومن الشيطان
اللهم علماً ينتفع به
والله الموفق

أسيرة إعداد كُتب العما لقة



كتب العما لقة

الصف الثالث الإعدادي
الفصل الدراسي الثاني

Unit 10 Travelling for work

Vocabulary

return	عودة	carriage	عربة قطار	platform	رصيف محطة
station	محطة	stopping train	قطار قشاش	ferry	معدية
sleeper train	قطار به عربات للنوم	air conditioning	تكييف	coach	حافلة
plan	خطة	breeze	نسيم	assistant	مساعد
meeting	اجتماع	express	قطار سريع	transport	النقل
book	ي حجز	predict	يتنبأ	railway	سكة حديد
single ticket	تذكرة ذهاب	timetable	جدول	rail card	كارت اشتراك
crowded	مزدحم	destination	وجهة / مقصد	tourist	سائح
journey	رحلة طويلة	discuss	يناقش	scenery	منظر / مشهد
trip	رحلة	comfortable	مريح	economy class	درجة اقتصادية

Prepositions & Expressions

get on	يركب	make a decision	يتخذ قرار
get off	ينزل	do a test	يؤدي اختبار
get into	يدخل في (تاكسي / سيارة)	stop at	يتوقف في
get out of	يخرج من (تاكسي / سيارة)	on its way to	في طريقه إلى
make it cooler	يجعله أكثر برودة	go on holiday	يذهب في اجازة
do a quiz	يؤدي اختبار قصير	in ten minutes	في غضون عشر دقائق



Structure

صيغ المستقبل

Future forms

Future with "Will"

نستخدم **will** للتعبير عن التنبؤ بدون دليل وتأتي غالباً مع (think - expect - predict - sure)

- ▶ I think it **will** rain tomorrow.
- ▶ I predict it **will** be hot in Luxor.
- ▶ I'll call you when I arrive at the hotel.
- ▶ I **will** give you a present.
- ▶ **Will** you open the door?
- ▶ I **will** call the police.
- ▶ نستخدم **will** في الحقائق المستقبلية وفي الحالة الأولى من قاعدة (if).
- ▶ **If** you study hard, you **will** pass the exam.
- ▶ I **will** be 16 next year.
- ▶ نستخدم **will** عندما نقرر عمل شيء في الحال "قرار سريع".
- ▶ I'm tired. I think I'll go to bed now.

Future with "going to"

نستخدم للتعبير عن التنبؤ القائم على دليل (لاحظ أن: المهارات الشخصية والصفات ليست دليل).

- ▶ There are a lot of **clouds** in the sky. **It's going to** rain.
- ▶ He is **intelligent**. He **will** answer the questions easily.

نستخدم للتعبير عن النية والخطط المستقبلية وتأتي مع كلمات مثل (intend - intention - plan)

- ▶ We are going to travel by car. We have intended.
- ▶ I'm going to play football tomorrow

Future with "The present continuous"

نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير حدث مستقبلي تم الترتيب الكامل له (ليس مجرد نية) ويأتي مع

كلمات مثل (arranged - prepared)

- ▶ I'm doing a test next Monday.
- ▶ Our class is visiting a museum tomorrow. (We have got the tickets)

Future with "The present simple"

نستخدم المضارع البسيط (للتعبير عن حدث مستقبلي طبقاً لجدول زمني أو مواعيد ثابتة مثل المواعيد

- البرامج - السينما - المباريات) ويأتي مع كلمات مثل: (start - finish - leave - arrive - begin)

- ▶ The train leaves at 9 p.m.
- ▶ What time does your bus arrive on Saturday?
- ▶ The train stops at Luxor early tomorrow morning.

تحل ازاى فى الامتحان

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 My father **promised to** buy a tablet for my sister. (will) الإسماعيلية 2018
- ▶ My father **will** buy a tablet for my sister.
- 2 I've **already arranged to visit** the museum tomorrow. (visiting) بورسعيد 2018
- ▶ I'm **visiting** the museum tomorrow.
- 3 He **planned to** spend the weekend in Alexandria. (going) دمياط 2019
- ▶ He's **going to** spend the weekend in Alexandria.
- 4 I **expect Afnan to arrive** late tomorrow. (will)
- ▶ Afnan **will arrive** late tomorrow.
- 5 Adel **intends to** go on a boat trip. (going to)
- ▶ Adel **is going to** go on a boat trip.

Language functions

Buying/Booking a train ticket / حجز تذكرة قطار

- 1 Can I **book** a single / return (ticket to Alexandria), please?
- 2 Would you like first or second class?
- 3 How long does (the express train) **take**?
- 4 How much is that, please?
- 5 Could you tell me **which platform** the train leaves from?

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 I enjoy the..... when I travel by train.
 - a scenery
 - b seen
 - c destitute
 - d carriage
- 1 We usually go in first class because it is more than economy class.
 - a boring
 - b uncomfortable
 - c comfortable
 - d dangerous
- 2 Tarek's father the tickets.

SB

- 3 I'll call you I arrive at the hotel. S B
 a booked b stopped c met d discussed
 4 Excuse me, is Alexandria the final of this train? W B
 a while b when c because d but
 5 Most people travel in class on planes. W B
 a carriage b meeting c destination d economy
 6 Mountains, rivers or other natural things that you can see are called a S B
 a school b economical c economic d economy
 7 A is a part of a train. S B
 a seen b scenery c platform d destination
 8 When I want to travel by train, I go to the train
 a carriage b carry c tyre d wheel
 9 We are taking the train to Aswan tonight.
 a desk b office c pavement d station
 10 There are a lot of people who are waiting for the train,
 a sleep b sleeper c slept d sleepy
 11 The train is going to be as there are a lot of people waiting.
 a to b too c also d either
 12 I'm travelling to Zagazig so I am going to a ticket.
 a fill b empty c free d busy
 13 I'm travelling to Zagazig so I am going to a ticket.
 a pen b ruler c book d notebook

Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 I plan to build the second floor next week. (going)
 2 I've arranged to go outside tomorrow. (going)
 3 I'm hungry. I have just decided to have a meal. (will)



Mini teston Unit

10

1 Finish the following dialogue:

الجيزة 2018

Ahmed is buying a ticket at a train station

- Ahmed Excuse me, can you help me, please?
 Assistant 1
 Ahmed I'd like a ticket to Aswan , please.
 Assistant Would you like a single or a return?
 Ahmed 2
 Assistant There is an express train leaves at 8 o'clock to Aswan.
 Ahmed 3 ?
 Assistant It costs LE 300.
 Ahmed 4 ?
 Assistant It takes ten hours to Aswan.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1 You are taking the train to Tanta. You want to know how long you will spend on the train.
.....
- 2 You are going to travel to Zagazig by train. You want to book a single ticket.
.....
- 3 You want to know the price of a return ticket to Aswan.
.....

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 We took a..... to cross from one side of the Nile to the other. الأقصر 2018
 a train b bicycle c car d ferry SB
- 2 The place you are travelling to is your.....
 a carriage b meeting c destination d economy
- 3 The manager is holding a with the staff now .
 a class b meeting c show d conference
- 4 I need a ticket because I will go back by train.
 a return b single c double d pair
- 5 Travelling by train is a great way to see the
 a scene b sight c scenery d vision
- 6 The class is the cheapest and least comfortable type of seats on a plane.
 a economy b first c high d economic

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 Hend planned to spend the weekend in Alexandria. الغربية 2018 (going)

- 2 I don't intend to do this work again. (going)

- 3 I have bought the tickets to watch the final match tomorrow. (watching)



انتظروا!!!!!! أقوى المراجعات للمرحلة الإعدادية

Unit 11

Making the right choices

Vocabulary

encourage	يشجع	brain	مخ	worry	يقلق / قلق
choice	اختيار	cough	يسعل - سعال	physical	بدني
succeed	ينجح	lung	رئة	psychological	نفسى
successful	ناجح	disease	مرض	rude	وقح
believe	يعتقد	pass	يجتاز / ينجح	interested	مهتم
change	يتغير	regret	يندم	organ	عضو
smoke	يدخن	drugs	مخدرات	operation	عملية جراحية
smoking	تدخين	boring	ممل	suggest	يقترح
addicted	مدمن	upset	متضايق	try	يجرب / يحاول
addiction	إدمان	social networking sites	مواقع التواصل الإجتماعى	hurt	يجرح / يؤلم
persuade	يقنع			weak	ضعيف

Prepositions & Expressions

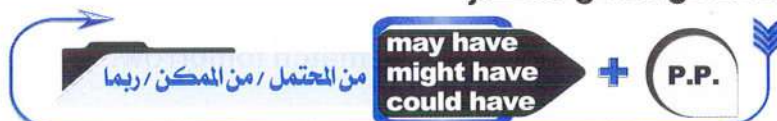
for sure	بالتأكيد	cut into	يقوم بإجراء جراحة
go on	استمر	have an operation	تجرى له عملية
watch out	احتس	make a choice	يقوم باختيار
instead of	بدلاً من	make notes	يدون ملاحظات
rude to	وقح مع		



Structure

الاحتمال فى الماضى possibility in the past

للتحدث عن الإحتمالات فى الماضى نستخدم:

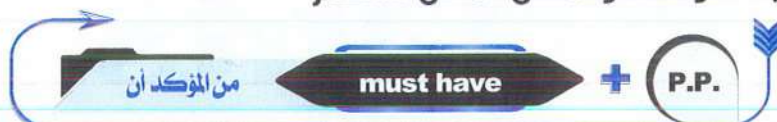


- ▶ I **may have seen** **ربما** this film already. I can't remember.
- ▶ Ali's arm hurts. He **might / could have broken** **ربما** it.

لاحظ هنا أن الإحتمال ضعيف لذا نستخدم أحيانا كلمات مثل:

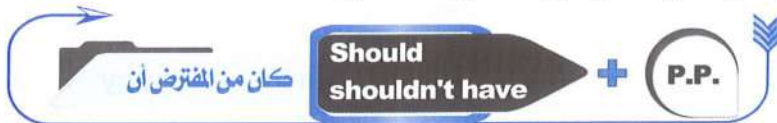
- I'm not sure **لست متأكد** ■ It's possible **من الممكن** ■ It's probable **من المحتمل**
- perhaps **ربما** ■ uncertain **غير مؤكد** ■ I can't remember **لا أتذكر**

للتحدث عن الأشياء المؤكد حدوثها فى الماضى نستخدم:



- ▶ I **must have left** **my notebook at home.**
(= I'm sure that I left it at home.)
- ▶ There is no train to Omar's village. He **must have taken** the bus.
(= I'm sure that he did not take the train.)

لاحظ أن I'm sure / I'm certain = must have
للتعبير عن الندم على حدوث شيء في الماضي نستخدم:



- I should have booked a seat on the train and now there are no seats left.
- You shouldn't have gone to bed late last night. Now you are very tired!

للتحدث عن الأشياء التي من المؤكد عدم حدوثها في الماضي نستخدم:



- I couldn't have left it on the table. (= I'm sure it is not there.)

تحل ازاى فى الإمتحان

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- I am sure that he travelled by bus. (must) أسوان 2018
▶ He must have travelled by bus.
- Hany's arm hurts. Perhaps he broke it. (might) القاهرة / جنوب سيناء 2019
▶ Hany's arm hurts. He might have broken it. / Hany might have broken his arm.
- I am not sure where Tarek is. Perhaps he is in the park. (might) السويس 2019
▶ Tarek might be in the park. I'm not sure.
- Noha didn't do her homework. (should have) الفيوم 2019
▶ Noha should have done her homework
- I tried the fish at the restaurant, but I regret it. (shouldn't) أسوان 2019
▶ I shouldn't have tried the fish at the restaurant.

Language functions

expressing past recommendations التعبير عن التوصيات فى الماضى	explaining a choice in the past شرح اختيار فى الماضى	expressing regret in the past التعبير عن الندم فى الماضى
1 I think you should have tried (the pizza) last night.	1 I really didn't want to (eat pizza). It's not healthy.	1 I really shouldn't have (smoked that cigarette) because ...
2 You shouldn't have drunk (so much coffee) yesterday	2 I wasn't interested, thanks.	

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- Don't eat too much chocolate, or you'll be..... to it. (2018 الاسماعيلية WB)
a upset b greedy c addicted d hungry
- Is a cigarette good you or very bad for you?
a at b to c about d for
- Businessmen need to their social networking sites all the time.
a peek b shake c checker d checkmate

- 4 If something is psychological, it is to do with your..... **WB**
 a nose b brain c eyes d body
- 5 Do people get if you have done something bad? **WB**
 a angry b hungry c thirsty d happy
- 6 If you are to someone, you talk to them in a bad way. **WB**
 a rudely b happy c rare d rude
- 7 is the white, grey or black gas that is made when something burns.
 a smoke b smokeless c smokestack d smoker
- 8 Volleyball is a very game: you need to be fit to play it. **WB**
 a physiological b psychological c physical d psychology
- 9 How would it be for you to never do or try any of these things? **SB**
 a easy b easily c easiest d ease
- 10 The organ which helps you breathe is the.....
 a eyes b lung c kidney d head
- 11 I think that smoking is a bad
 a custom b favour c hobby d habit
- 12 The assistant tried to me to buy the jacket.
 a persuade b regret c give d change

Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 He didn't come to the party. He forgot. I'm not sure. **(may have)**

 2 He wasn't at home. I'm sure he was in his office **(must have)**

 3 It was important for Mr Ali to attend the meeting . **(should have)**



Mini test on Unit

11

1 Finish the following dialogue:

Hager and Noha are talking about the future

- Hager I see you're studying hard.
 Noha Yes, I study hard to go to university.
 Hager 1?
 Noha I'd like to be an engineer.
 Hager Great! But why do you want to be an engineer?
 Noha 2What about you?
 Hager I want to be a doctor.
 Noha 3?
 Hager I will work in a big hospital and look after sick people.
 Noha 4

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1 You usually go to the park with your friend on Saturday, but last week your friend did not come. **SB**

- 2 You see a photo of people in a city. They were wearing coats, hats and gloves. **WB**
- 3 You can't find your wallet. You are sure that you left it at work. **WB**

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 My brother is good English and maths.
 a **at** b **in** c **to** d **with**
- 2 Something that you do regularly and usually without thinking is a
 a **organ** b **habit** c **choice** d **disease**
- 3 The basketball team are very..... They've won all their games this year. **WB**
 a **bad** b **unsuccessful** c **successful** d **rude**
- 4 It's not difficult for Ali to his exams.
 a **bass** b **pass** c **fill** d **fail**
- 5 Don't be You always say unkind things to me.
 a **happy** b **glad** c **pleased** d **rude**
- 6 The little boy was very after his brother broke his toy. **WB**
 a **hungry** b **angry** c **happy** d **pleased**

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 I phoned him twice, but he didn't answer. I think he wasn't at home. **(might)**
- 2 Dad shouldn't have smoked too much. **(regret)**
- 3 I missed the train to Alex because I got up late. **(should have)**



انتظروا!!!!!! أقوى المراجعات للمرحلة الإعدادية

Vocabulary

general	عام	passenger	راكب	mechanic	ميكانيكي
building	مبنى	transport	النقل	technician	فنى
workers	عمال	cleaner	عامل نظافة	electrician	كهربائي
project	مشروع	architect	مهندس معماري	fairly	تقريباً
research	بحث	breathe	يتنفس	extremely	للمغاية / جداً
manager	مدير	proud	فخور	technical	فنى / مهني
line	خط	inspector	مفتش	boring	ممل
especially	خصوصاً	manual	يدوي	skill	مهارة
experience	خبرة	nursing	التمريض	incredible	لا يصدق
helmet	خوذة	industry	الصناعة	graduate	يتخرج / خريج
boots	حذاء برفية	dual	ثنائي	warn	يجذر

Prepositions & Expressions

help with	يساعد في	deal with	يتعامل مع
Find out	يكشف	look out for	يجذر / يحترس من
work on a project	يعمل في مشروع	break down	يتعطل



Structure

الكلام الغير مباشر
Reported Speech

الكلام المباشر "Direct Speech" هو ما قاله شخص ما. ويكون الكلام موضوعاً بين علامات التنصيص مثل:

► "Please don't be late," the teacher said.

الكلام الغير مباشر "Reported Speech" هو كلام منقول عن شخص ما قاله وأخر ينقله. مع ملاحظة حذف علامات التنصيص في الكلام الغير مباشر مثل:

► The teacher advised us not to be late.

الجملة الخبرية

Reporting statements

للتحويل من مباشر الى غير مباشر نقوم بالآتي:

١ ن حذف علامات التنصيص.

٢ نقوم بتحويل فعل القول كالاتي..

say / says	⇒ say/says	say to	⇒ tell
said	⇒ said	said to	⇒ told

إذا كانت الجملة خبرية ن حذف علامات التنصيص ونربط بـ (that)

٤ نغير الظروف والضمائر حسب المتحدث والمخاطب

والمخاطب في أول الجملة المراد تحويلها كالاتي:

I	⇒ he/she	we	⇒ they	our	⇒ their
you	⇒ I/ he/she	my	⇒ his-her	your	⇒ my-his-her
me	⇒ him/her	mine	⇒ his-hers	yours	⇒ his-hers-mine

٥ يمكن تغيير الظروف الزمنية كالآتي:

tomorrow	⇒ The next day ⇒ The following day	yesterday	⇒ the day before ⇒ the previous day
next (week)	⇒ The (week) after	last (week)	⇒ the (week) before
here	⇒ There	now	⇒ then
today	⇒ That day	this (week)	⇒ that (week)

٦ نغير الأزمنة إلى الأبعد مثل:

المضارع البسيط يُحول إلى ماضى بسيط والماضى البسيط إلى = ماضى تام (had + p.p) ويمكن أن يظل ماضى بسيط.

يتم تحويل الأفعال الناقصة كالآتي

can	⇒ could	may	⇒ might
must	⇒ had to	shall	⇒ should
will	⇒ would		

Examples

Present Simple: He said " I like fish. "	⇒ Past Simple: He said that he liked fish.
Present Continuous: Marwa said " I'm talking to Sara. "	⇒ Past Continuous: Marwa said that she was talking to Sara.
Past Simple: Ali said " I arrived late. "	⇒ Past Perfect: Ali said that he had arrived late.
Present Perfect: " I've ironed the shirt. " said Sara.	⇒ Past Perfect: Sara said that she had ironed the shirt.
Future with will: " I'll see you later. " He said.	⇒ Would: He said that he would see me later.
Future with going to: " I'm going to learn French. " she said	⇒ Past Continuous of going to: She said that she was going to learn French.
Future with Present Continuous: Salma said " I'm leaving soon. "	⇒ Past Continuous: Salma said that she was leaving soon.
Can: He said " I can swim. "	⇒ Could: He said that he could swim.

الجملة الأمرية

Reporting Imperatives

١ نقوم بتحويل "said to" إلى "told". ويمكن استخدام كلمات مثل:

warned - encouraged - advised - invited - ordered - asked

٢ نحذف علامات التنصيص ونربط بـ "to". ثم نضع بعدها فعل الأمر كما هو ثم نحول الضمائر.

► "Tidy your room!" said my mother.

⇒ **My mother ordered me to tidy my room.**

٣ الأمر المنفى: نحول "don't" إلى "not to" ونحذف "please" إن وجدت.

► "Don't look!" I said.

⇒ **I warned my friend not to look.**

► "Please don't be late," the teacher said.

⇒ **The teacher advised us not to be late.**

تعلل ازاى فى الإمتحان

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

١ "Stand up, please," the teacher said to me.

(ordered) السوييس 2019

► **The teacher ordered me to stand up.**

- 2 The doctor said to Hazem "You must stop smoking". 2018 قنا (advised)
 ▶ The doctor advised Hazem to stop smoking.
 3 "Keep working," said the teacher to the class. 2018 الفيوم (encouraged)
 ▶ The teacher encouraged the class to Keep working.
 4 "The museum is next to the park," Mr El-Baz said to Omar. (told)
 ▶ Mr El-Baz told Omar that the museum was next to the park.
 5 He said to the teacher "We don't understand the lesson ". (told)
 ▶ He told the teacher that they didn't understand the lesson.

Language functions

Making opinions stronger لتقوية الرأي

تستخدم هذه الكلمات لتقوية رأي معين:

للمغاية extremely - حقاً really - جداً very - إلى حد ما quite

- ▶ These people can be **quite** angry if their train is late.
 ▶ A railway station manager's job is **very** important.
 ▶ Most of them work **really** hard.
 ▶ Sometimes I have to help with **extremely** big problems.

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**:

- 1 Hassan, I'd like to invite you to my brother's wedding .
 a **Deer** b **Dear** c **Door** d **Dare**
 2 I'm writing this to congratulate you on your success .
 a **e-mail** b **mile** c **meal** d **research**
 3 means much more than usual. SB
 a **Manually** b **Annually** c **Especially** d **Dangerously**
 4 Hatem's father..... him not to swim in the dangerous river. WB
 a **tell** b **encouraged** c **invited** d **warned**
 5 Leila's mother her to learn how to cook. WB
 a **tell** b **encouraged** c **invited** d **warned**
 6 Taha's uncle my friends to have a glass of juice. WB
 a **ordered** b **advised** c **encouraged** d **invited**
 7 The guide..... them that it was the best museum in the city. WB
 a **ordered** b **advised** c **told** d **invited**
 8 I am working a project for a big new building in Cairo. SB
 a **on** b **to** c **with** d **about**
 9 You should wear..... to protect your head.
 a **shoes** b **boots** c **glasses** d **a helmet**
 10 Why do you think soldiers wear..... ?
 a **sandals** b **boots** c **boats** d **slippers**
 11 The manager warned me to..... out for things falling.
 a **put** b **point** c **look** d **work**
 12 Jordon is big, but it is not as big as Egypt. SB
 a **quite** b **extremely** c **complete** d **real**
 13 How high is the..... which surrounds your school ?
 a **lab** b **well** c **class** d **wall**

Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 "Please don't be late," the teacher said to me. 2018 أسيوط (advised)
- 2 "English is my favourite subject," Ali said to me. 2019 دمياط (told)
- 3 "You should stop eating so many chocolates." the doctor said to Hala. 2019 الاسكندرية (advised)



Mini teston Unit

12

1 Finish the following dialogue:

Omar and Khaled are talking about sports.

- | | |
|--------|---|
| Khaled | What's your favourite sport, Omar? |
| Omar | My favourite sport is football. |
| Khaled | 1 ? |
| Omar | I play it twice a week, in the club near our house. |
| Khaled | Why do you prefer it? |
| Omar | 2 ? |
| Khaled | 3 ? |
| Omar | No, I don't like tennis. What about you? |
| Khaled | 4 ? |

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

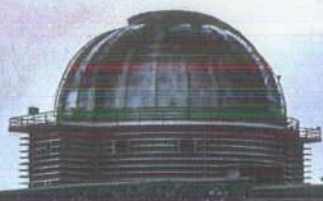
- 1 Your friend asks you how robots are useful in our lives.
- 2 You have just read a very exciting story. Your father asks you how the story was.
- 3 You want to know your friend's opinion of the High Dam.

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 A firefighter's job is dangerous but it is important .
 a fair b extreme c real d really
- 2 He asked me about my work.....
 a passport b card c experience d class
- 3 There will be 1.5 million more on the line.
 a passengers b passages c trains d platforms
- 4 Mechanics need many..... to understand how cars work.
 a skills b education c schools d managers
- 5 My teacher always tells us to..... English at home.
 a deal b practise c leave d break
- 6 schools teach students the skills needed for the world of work.
 a Technical b Skill c Primary d Secondary

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 "You should stop smoking." Tom told Ahmed. (advised)
- 2 "Please lend me your dictionary, Hoda" said Soha. (to)
- 3 "We'll have to help the people on the ship", the captain said to his sailors. (told)



Unit 13 At the observatory

Vocabulary

meteorite	نيزك	the earth	الأرض	freeze	يتجمد
observatory	مرصد	the moon	القمر	minus	ناقص / سالب
astronomy	الفلك	shoot	ينطلق بسرعة	include	يشمل
astronomer	عالم فلك	rock	صخرة	telescope	تليسكوب
solar system	النظام الشمسي	object	شيء	hobbies	هوايات
shooting stars	شهب	burn	يجترق	explain	يشرح
planet	كوكب	disappear	يختفي	wonder	يتساءل
polite	مؤدب	fall	يقع	fact	حقيقة
size	حجم	shine	تشرق	gas	غاز
shape	شكل	degree	درجة	side	جانب
space	فضاء	decide	يقرر	behave	يتصرف

Prepositions & Expressions

according to	طبقاً لـ	travel through space	يسافر عبر الفضاء
call out	يصرخ / يصيح	on the moon	على سطح القمر
put up	يرفع	put your hands up	ارفع يديك لأعلى



Structure

الكلام الغير مباشر Reported Speech

- الكلام المباشر "Direct Speech" هو ما قاله شخص ما. ويكون الكلام موضوعاً بين علامات التنصيص .
- الكلام الغير مباشر "Reported Speech" هو كلام منقول عن شخص ما قاله وآخر ينقله. مع ملاحظة حذف علامات التنصيص في الكلام الغير مباشر.

الجملة الإستفهامية

Reported questions

Wh-questions

- للتحويل من مباشر الى غير مباشر في الجملة الإستفهامية نقوم بالاتي:
- نستخدم نفس كلمة الاستفهام كأداة ربط.

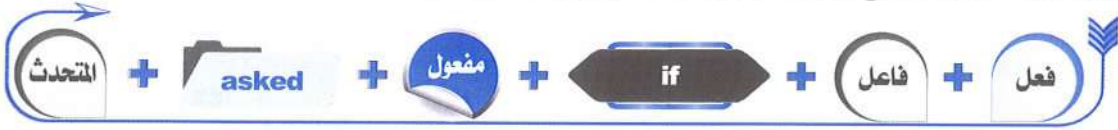


Examples

- ▶ "What is your name?" asked Salma.
⇒ Salma asked me what my name was.
- ▶ "Why are telescopes expensive?" asked Lina.
⇒ Lina asked why telescopes were expensive.
- ▶ "What are you doing?" I asked Rofaida.
⇒ I asked Rofaida what she was doing.

Yes/No questions السؤال بفعل مساعد "هل"

- نحول said إلى "wondered أو asked أو wanted to know".
 نربط بـ "if" or "whether" بعد حذف علامات التنصيص.
 نحول صيغة السؤال إلى صيغة جملة وذلك بتقديم الفاعل على الفعل المساعد.
 نحول الأزمنة من مضارع إلى ماضى ومن ماضى إلى ماضى تام.



Examples

- ▶ "Do you like fish, Mona?" said uncle Mohamed.
 ☞ Uncle Mohamed asked Mona if she liked fish.
- ▶ "Can you repair the window, Hesham?"
 ☞ I asked Hesham if he could repair the window.
- ▶ "Are you an astronomer?" the students asked the professor.
 ☞ The students asked the professor if she was an astronomer.

تحل أزاى فى الإمتحان

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 "What is your favourite subject, Sara?" (I asked) الأقصر 2019
 ▶ I asked Sara what her favourite subject was.
- 2 "How long does it take you to get to school?" Noha said to Sara. (Noha asked) المنيا 2019
 ▶ Noha asked Sara How long it took her to get to school.
- 3 "Can you play the guitar?" (Nabila asked Hana)
 ▶ Nabila asked Hana if she could play the guitar.
- 4 "How cold does it get in the desert?" (I asked) أسبوط 2019
 ▶ I asked how cold it got in the desert.
- 5 "Do you know the answer to the question?" (I asked Sawsan)
 ▶ I asked Sawsan if she knew the answer to the question.
- 6 "What time do you get up in the morning?" (She asked me)
 ▶ She asked me what time I got up in the morning.

Language functions

Asking polite questions عمل طلبات مهذبة

- ▶ Could you please explain to me why (I can't feel the earth turn)?
- ▶ I wonder if you could tell me what (a star is made of).
- ▶ I'd like to know if (you like your job).
- ▶ Do you think we could (come and see the observatory one day)?

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 A shooting star is a small piece of..... that is travelling through space.
 a rock b block c rocket d rocky

- 2 Two planets in the solar system don't have any
 a rocks b moons c suns d stars
- 3 The side of the moon that isn't in the sun is freezing,around minus 153 degrees.
 a on b off c of d at
- 4 We asked you to send your questions about the solar system.
 a us b his c our d you
- 5 The Science Museum has a..... of rock from the moon. WB
 a glass b loaf c piece d peace
- 6 What is the biggest object in our solar system? WB
 a the moon b the sun c the earth d the meteorite
- 7 What does the earth do every day? It..... around the sun. WB
 a stops b falls c freezes d turns
- 8 When you speak and behave in a nice way, you are..... WB
 a polite b pilot c impolite d ugly
- 9 A/ An is a building from which scientists watch space. WB
 a meteorite b vacation c observatory d astrology
- 10 means any possible thing or event. WB
 a Anyone b Anything c Any where d Every where
- 11 To make something easy to understand, you it. WB
 a explain b explode c exploit d expand
- 12 I..... if you could tell me how many solar systems there are. WB
 a wander b wind c wonders d wonder
- 13 is what you have at school or university to learn things.
 a Education b School c Class d Net



Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 "Where are you going on holiday in the summer?" (I asked Youssef)

 2 "What book do you want to read?" (Our teacher asked us)

 3 "Who are you talking to?" Salma said to Ahmed. (asked)



Mini test on Unit

13

1 Finish the following dialogue:

John is from England. He is coming to Egypt. He is phoning his Egyptian pen friend Ramzy.

- John Hi! I am phoning to tell you that I am coming to Egypt for a holiday.
 Ramzy 1 ?
 John I am coming next week.
 Ramzy 2 ?
 John Two or three weeks.
 Ramzy Where will you stay?
 John 3
 Ramzy Welcome to Egypt.
 John 4

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1 Ask your teacher politely to tell you about the River Nile.

2 You want your brother to help you with your homework.

3 You ask your mother about the meaning of an English word.

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

1 We are freezing. The temperature is..... 13 degrees.

a mini

b minus

c above

d over

2 Could you please to me why I can't feel the earth turn?

a explain

b explains

c explaining

d explained

3 The earth around itself at 1,670 kilometres an hour.

a turns

b runs

c shines

d sets

4 Most of my hours are in front of a computer.

a worked

b works

c working

d worker

5 Are you me?

a follow

b follows

c follower

d following

6 I have to work hours.

a long

b a long

c along

d longest

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 "Who is that?" Tom asked Ahmed.

(was)

2 "Where do you live, Ahmed?"

(Hany asked)

3 She said, "Did you phone your mother, Shahd?"

(if)

GIANTS

Giants

انتظروا!!!!!! أقوى المراجعات للمرحلة الإعدادية



Vocabulary

wonders	عجائب	Taj Mahal	تاج محل	architect	مهندس
list	قائمة	original	أصلي	vote	يصوت
waterfalls	شلال	marble	رخام / مرمر	tomb	مقبرة
statues	تماثيل	ruler	حاكم	art gallery	معرض رسم
temples	معابد	fountain	نافورة	natural	طبيعي
monuments	أثار	dome	قبة	the Sphinx	أبو الهول
oasis	واحة	minarets	مآذن	man-made	صناعة بشرية
exactly	بالضبط	tunnel	نفق	Bibliotheca	مكتبة
hanging	معلقة	channel	قناة	misprint	خطأ مطبعي
gardens	حدائق	UNESCO	اليونسكو	misread	يسئ قراءة
definitely	قطعاً / تحديداً	roof	سقف	redo	يعيد عمل

Prepositions & Expressions

for this reason	لهذا السبب	remind of	يذكر بـ
on the new list	في القائمة الجديدة	go over a cliff	يسير فوق منحدر صخري
keep.. out	يبقى .. بعيداً	vote on	يصوت على



Structure

The Present Perfect Passive

نستخدم المبنى للمجهول في المضارع التام للحديث عن وقائع حديثة أو خبرات عامة بدون وقت محدد عندما يكون من المهم التركيز على الفعل وليس فاعله.
تكون صيغة المبنى للمجهول في المضارع التام كالتالي:



- Plans **have been made** for the next class trip.
- The dishes **haven't been washed** yet.
- The next date for our book club **hasn't been decided** yet.
- The painting **has been sold** for a lot of money.

يمكن وضع الفاعل في نهاية الجملة مسبقاً بكلمة (by).

- The prize has been won **by** a fifteen-year-old boy.

تعمل أراي في الامتحان



Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 The white dish **hasn't been washed** yet.

2019 المنوفية (....)

- I **haven't washed** the white dish yet.

- 2 They **have planted** trees along the river.

2019 دمياط (been)

- Trees **have been planted** along the river.

- 3 The earthquake has damaged some buildings.
▶ **Some buildings have been damaged by the earthquake.**
- 4 Mona has cleaned all the rooms.
▶ **All the rooms have been cleaned.**
- 5 They have collected a lot of money for the charity.
▶ **A lot of money have been collected for the charity**
- 6 I have mended my car.
▶ **My car has been mended by me.**

2019 الفيوم (been)

2019 سوهاج (All)

2018 الإسماعيلية (been)

2018 أبناؤنا في الخارج (been)

Language functions

Asking for opinions السؤال عن الرأي	Expressing agreement الموافقة	Expressing disagreement الرفض
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 What do you think of ما رأيك في 2 How do you feel about.? ماذا تشعر بشأن... 3 Do you agree? هل توافق؟ 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 I couldn't agree with you more. لا أستطيع أن اتفق معك أكثر 2 That's (exactly) how I feel. هذا ما أشعر به بالضبط 3 You have a point there. لديك وجهة نظر في ذلك 4 I agree with you up to a point. أتفق معك إلى حد ما 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 I'm afraid I (totally) disagree. أخشى أنني أختلف معك تماما 2 I feel completely the opposite. أشعر تماما بالعكس

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 Only one of the..... wonders is still standing.
a origin b original c originate d organise
- 2 It wasn't easy to a good decision .
a do b give c have d make
- 3 A is built to remind people of an important event or person.
a car b monument c wall d toy
- 4 The Taj Mahal in is one of the new wonders .
a China b Egypt c Italy d India
- 5 The has a head of a man and a body of a lion.
a Sphinx b Pyramid c Oasis d Citadel
- 6 is a very hard white, black or pink rock used for building.
a Glass b Marble c Sand d Mud
- 7 It is hoped that UNESCO can Taj Mahal , too.
a preserve b serve c reserve d damage
- 8 helps to look after important sites .
a USA b UNESCO c UAE d UNICIF
- 9 A..... is a person like a king who can tell people what to do.
a ruler b player c minaret d dome
- 10 Have you ever visited Wadi Rayyan..... ?
a watermelons b waterwheels c waterfalls d rainwater
- 11 The is the top of a building that is the shape of half a circle
a flat b mat c minaret d dome

12 The ancient seven..... were buildings.

a widower

b widow

c wonders

d wanders

Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 Egypt has won the international competition.

(The)

2 I have seen this film before.

(me)

3 They have collected many stamps so far.

(Many stamps)



Mini test on Unit

14

1 Finish the following dialogue:

Yasmine and Heba who has got a new Chinese pen friend.

Yasmine I heard you've got a new pen friend. Where is she from ?

Heba I have got a lovely one. ①

Yasmine ②

Heba Her English is quite perfect. Her mother is British.

Yasmine I see. And what does she do in her free time ?

Heba ③

Yasmine ④

Heba Yes, I always communicate with her through emails.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1 Your friend thinks that the waterfalls are amazing. You completely agree. 2018 بورسعيد

2 You want to know your friend's opinion of the science lesson. 2018 المنيا

3 Your friend thinks that the Pyramids aren't wonderful. Express disagreement.

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

1 The teacher told me to..... my homework as I did not do it very well. WB

a do

b did

c doing

d redo

2 There is a big..... where the river goes over a cliff. WB

a fall

b waterfall

c water drop

d water cycle

3 I'm I disagree.

a happy

b silly

c afraid

d total

4 I think the Cairo Tower should be the list.

a at

b with

c on

d above

5 The Suez is man- made, not natural.

a Channel

b River

c Sea

d Canal

6 What do you think the Sphinx? It should be on the list.

a in

b on

c of

d at

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 A fifteen-year-old boy has won the prize.

(by)

2 Mona has bought a ticket to Luxor.

(A ticket)

3 Have you booked your journey yet?

(Has)

Unit 15 Technology

Vocabulary

the latest	الأحدث	tablet	تابلت	digital	رقمي
technology	تكنولوجيا	transfer	يحول	project	مشروع
development	تطوير	scam	احتيال	unfortunately	لسوء الحظ
expect	يتوقع	smart	ذكي	archaeologist	عالم آثار
company	شركة	report	تقرير	magazine	مجلة
advertise	يعلن	robber	حرامي	process	عملية
arrange	يرتب	internet users	مستخدمي الإنترنت	privacy settings	إعدادات الخصوصية
interview	مقابلة	investment	استثمار	pay	يدفع
scientific	علمي	cash	نقد	percent	في المائة
entertain	يسلي	education	تعليم	electronics	الكهرونيات
referee	حكم			terrible	فظيع
invest	يستثمر				

Prepositions & Expressions

make plans	يضع خطط	free of charge	مجاني
pay for	يدفع لـ	go away on business	يذهب في رحلة عمل
put on a site	يضع على موقع	transfer money	ينقل المال



Structure

الحالة الشرطية الأولى The First Conditional

تتكون الحالة الشرطية الأولى من:



- ▶ If you **have** enough money, you **can** buy a car.
- ▶ If he **gets** up early, he **will** catch the bus.

الحالة الشرطية الثانية The Second Conditional

تتكون الحالة الشرطية الثانية من:



- ▶ If I **were** taller, I'd **be** good at basketball.
- ▶ If I **went** to England, I **would** visit London.

تستخدم الحالة الشرطية الثانية للتحدث عن مواقف محتمل ألا تحدث أو مستحيلة الحدوث.

يمكن استخدام **could** أو **might** بدلا من **would**.

- ▶ We can use **might** instead of **would**.
- ▶ **Might** = **would** perhaps



► If you **learned** Japanese, you **might get** a job in Tokyo. (I'm not sure.)

► We can use **could** instead of **would**.

► **Could = would be able to:**

☞ If we **went** to the beach, we **could** go swimming. (We have the ability to do so.)

إذا كانت الجملتين في المضارع البسيط وأردنا استخدام **if** نستخدم الحالة الثانية ونعكس

الإثبات والنفي.

► She is not rich so she doesn't have a car.

☞ If she **were** rich, she **would** have a car.

(If)



تعمل أراي في الامتحان

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 I advise you not to tell lies.

(If) أسوان 2019

► If I **were** you, I **wouldn't** tell lies.

2 If I exercised a lot, I would be able to win the race.

(could)

► If I **exercised** a lot, I **could** win the race.

3 Alaa doesn't play football well. He doesn't get medals.

(if)

► Alaa **would** get medals if he **played** football well.

4 Perhaps if Maged scored a goal, he would play for the national team.

(might)

► If Maged **scored** a goal, he **might** play for the national team.

5 I'm too tired to do the homework.

(If)

► If I **weren't** too tired, I **would** do the homework.



Language functions

تشجيع الناس لإكمال الحديث encouraging people to continue speaking

1 Great! What else does it say?

عظيم! ماذا يقول أيضاً؟

2 Really? Go on.

حقاً. استمر.

3 How wonderful! Tell me more.

يالله من شيء رائع! أخبرني المزيد.

4 Then what happened?

ثم ماذا حدث؟

5 What happened after that?

ماذا حدث بعد ذلك؟



Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**:

1 How much money did you for that book?

a pay

b payment

c sell

d buy

2 Websites used by people to communicate are called.....

a social climber

b social audit

c social club

d social media

3 means to move someone or something from one place to another .

a Transept

b Transplant

c Transfer

d Translator

4 Companies are not allowed to.....cigarettes on television.

a advertisement

b advertise

c transfer

d arrange

5 is changing all the time

a Technological

b Technical

c Technology

d Technophobe

6 Social networking sites allow you messages.

a send

b sending

c sent

d to send

- 8 To have the latest technology, You can buy a
 (a) pen (b) smartphone (c) phone (d) radio
- 9 The man was a who robbed the house at night.
 (a) robber (b) robbery (c) rubber (d) rub
- 10 Many jobs now expect you to know how to use social.....
 (a) mania (b) mode (c) media (d) Mars
- 11 We saw some famous paintings in the new art
 (a) gym (b) gallery (c) grade (d) gum
- 12 Some messages on the internet are not real. They are.....from people who want to get information from you.
 (a) settings (b) seats (c) sums (d) scams

Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 He leaves home late therefore he may miss the train. (If)

- 2 You should obey your parents. (If)

- 3 If Noha succeeded, her mother would probably buy her a new skirt. (might)



Mini test on Unit

15

1 Finish the following dialogue:

Hema talks to a famous footballer.

- Hema** I'm happy to meet a famous one like you. I'd like to ask you some questions.
- Footballer** Hello. ①
- Hema** I want to ask you about football of course. ②
- Footballer** I started playing it when I was 5.
- Hema** Where did you start playing it?
- Footballer** ③
- Hema** When did you join a club ?
- Footballer** ④

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1 Your friend told you that he went to Aswan. Then he stopped.

- 2 Your friend wants you to go with him to the library one day. Ask for more information.

- 3 Your dad tells you that he has watched a good match. Encourage her to continue speaking.

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 We can use social media to jobs and to arrange interviews.
a advertise b advise c promise d browse
- 2 Do you use any social networking?
a sights b sites c slight d size
- 3 I always read about the latest in technology.
a arrangement b advertisement c development d requirement
- 4 In some countries, you can..... money to or from a bank.
a transplant b transfer c transport d transit
- 5 The banks you to write a special number online before you can do this.
a require b transfer c requirement d open
- 6 I often tell my friends about my projects on.....
a mess b encyclopaedia c mass media d social media

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 4 He's very clever. That's why he gets the full marks. (If)
.....
- 5 This mobile phone is too expensive, so I can't buy it. (If)
.....
- 6 I'm not rich enough to buy this car. (If)
.....

GIANTS
انتظروا
Giants

انتظروا!!!!!! أقوى المراجعات للمرحلة الإعدادية

Unit 16 Animal stories

Vocabulary

moral	مغزى قصة	golden	ذهبي	dress	يرتدى
bit	قليلا	lay	تبيض	wonderful	رائع
grasshopper	جراد صغير	pick	يلتقط	terrible	فظيع
collect	يجمع	metal	معدن	copy	ينسخ
adventure	مغامرة	snake	ثعبان	nearby	قريب
contents	محتويات	greedy	طماع	owner	مالك
content	مسرور	advice	نصيحة	rubbish	زبالة
foolish	غبى	prepare	يعد	stress	ضغط
refuse	يرفض / قمامة	relax	يسترخى	stick	عصا
enough	كاف	borrow	يستعير	guess	يخمن
goose	أوزة	wise	حكيم	upset	منزعج

Prepositions & Expressions

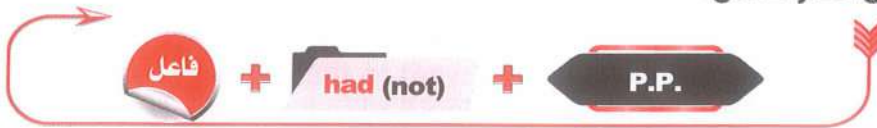
a story with a moral	قصة ذات مغزى	decide to	يقرر أن
collect for	يجمع من أجل	prepare for	يعد / يتجهز لـ
pick up	يلتقط	for the winter	من أجل الشتاء
move past	يمر أمام	at the market	في السوق



Structure

الماضى التام The Past Perfect Tense

١ يتكون الماضى التام كالآتى:



- ▶ He had done his homework before he watched TV.
- ▶ After they had played football, they ate lunch.
- ▶ He didn't go to the concert because he hadn't booked the ticket.

٢ في حالة السؤال يكون الشكل كالآتى:



- ▶ Had they done their homework?
- ▶ Had she cooked lunch before going out?

٣ يستخدم الماضى التام مع الماضى البسيط للتعبير عن حدثان في الماضى. الحدث الذى حدث أولاً يوضع فى الماضى التام والحدث الثانى يكون ماضى بسيط وذلك مع الروابط الآتية:



- ▶ After he had eaten, he watched TV.
- ▶ As soon as she had arrived, they started the party.

Before (By the time)

ماضي بسيط

ماضي تام

- ▶ Before they left, they had washed the dishes.
- ▶ By the time I reached the station, the train had left.

ماضي بسيط منفى

till
until

ماضي تام

- ▶ He **didn't** go out **until** he **had taken** the money.
- ▶ She **didn't** cook **till** she **had bought** her needs.

٤ يمكن استخدام كلمة (when) ويأتي بعدها ماضي تام ثم ماضي بسيط والعكس ودائما الحدث الذي يتم أولا يكون ماضي تام.

- ▶ When he **arrived**, the train **had left**. هنا القطار غادر أولا ثم وصل هو أي لم يلحق القطار
- ▶ When he **had arrived**, the train **left**. هنا وصل هو أولا ثم القطار غادر أي أنه لحق القطار

٥ إذا لم يأتى فاعل بعد (after / before) نضع (V + ing):

- ▶ **After he had done** homework, he slept. = **After doing** homework, he slept.
- ▶ **Before she went out**, she had helped mum.
= **Before going out**, she had helped mum.

٦ يمكن استخدام الماضي التام والماضي البسيط مع **because**:

- ▶ Basant **was** upset **because** he father **hadn't phoned** her.

تحل ازاى فى الإمتحان

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- The lesson started then Dina arrived in the classroom. (when) المنوفية 2019
▶ **The lesson had started when Dina arrived in the classroom.**
- I went to the park because I had finished my homework. (After) الاسكندرية 2019
▶ **After I had finished my homework, I went to the park.**
- After we had visited the museum, we decided to have lunch. (until) الاسكندرية 2018
▶ **We didn't have lunch until we had visited the museum.**
- First we booked the tickets. Then we went to the concert. (before) أسوان 2018
▶ **We had booked the tickets before we went to the concert.**
- First, I studied my lessons, then I did my housework. (After) الدقهلية 2018
▶ **After I had studied my lessons I did my housework.**

Language functions

الرد على الأخبار Responding to news

- How wonderful!
- Really? I can't believe it!
- Oh dear!
- Oh no!
- How terrible!
- I'm very happy to hear that!

- يا له من شئ رائع!
- حقاً لا أستطيع أن أصدق ذلك!
- يا إلهي / يا للهول!
- يا.. لا!
- يا له من شئ فظيع!
- سعيد جداً لسماع ذلك!

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 1 In the story, the egg was made gold. SB
 a of b by c in d from
- 2 I was very thirsty so I drank..... water.
 a very b enough c too d so
- 3 My grandpa always says..... words.
 a wise b wisdom c wireless d wisely
- 4 If you feel content, you are WB
 a sad b angry c scared d happy
- 5 Khadeeja was very upset after she lost her..... necklace. WB
 a wooden b paper c golden d iron
- 6 As much as is necessary means
 a enough b not enough c little d less
- 7 He is able to give good advice as he is
 a wide b ride c lazy d wise
- 8 The word content means
 a happy b sad c not happy d angry
- 9 Wanting more money, food, etc, than you need means
 a content b satisfied c greedy d happy
- 10 A common white water bird is a
 a bear b goose c rabbit d rat
- 11 A farmer found that his had laid a yellow egg.
 a goose b rabbit c rat d horse
- 12 The team decided to go..... a ride on their bikes.
 a with b at c from d for

Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- 1 After they had cooked lunch, Ali arrived. (before)

- 2 First, I finished my work, then I went to the club. 2018 بنی سويف (until)

- 3 We visited the museum then we went home. 2018 سوهاج (After)



Mini test on Unit

16

1 Finish the following dialogue:

Sara is looking for a job.

- Sara Good morning, sir.
- Manager Good morning. ①
- Sara I'm looking for a job, sir.
- Manager ②
- Sara I want to work as an accountant.
- Manager Have you worked as an accountant before?
- Sara ③
- Manager Very good. What about English?
- Sara ④
- Manager That's great. You can start next week.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- ① Your friend has passed his exam.
.....
- ② You heard that your uncle had an accident.
.....
- ③ Your friend's grandma is in the hospital.
.....

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- ① Made of gold means
a wooden b silver c golden d paper
- ② Captain Scott was a famous English who loved adventure.
a soldier b stick c canal d lake
- ③ A story with a has a message.
a morning b moon c moment d moral
- ④ Why do you these foolish things, Hossam?
a invite b do c break d make
- ⑤ How many eggs do the chickens each day?
a lie b give c lay d put
- ⑥ Don't be ! You have already eaten a big ice cream.
a honest b greedy c hardworking d kind

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- ① She didn't buy the books till she had saved money. (After)
.....
- ② By the time I did my work, I had prepared well. (before)
.....
- ③ As soon as he had left, his brother came. (by the time)
.....



Unit 17 Animal life in the past

Vocabulary

dinosaur	ديناصور	die out	ينقرض	probably	من المحتمل
earth	الأرض	melt	يدوب	reason	سبب
fossils	حفريات	volcano	بركان	cave	كهف
catch	يمسك / يصطاد	smoke	دخان	grass	عشب
crocodile	تمساح	dust	غبار	cans	علب
lizards	سحالي	erupt	يشور	stone age	العصر الحجري
thirsty	عطشان	gas	غاز	hut	كوخ
theory	نظرية	atmosphere	غلاف جوى	hippo	فرس النهر
weather	طقس	shine	تشرق	clay	طين صلصال
disease	مرض	cool	بارد / يبرد	Ice Age	العصر الجليدي
bones	عظام	sew	يخيط	soup	شورية

Prepositions & Expressions

throw out	يقذف	catch a disease	يصاب بمرض
work out	يستنتج / يحل	hit the Earth	يضرب الأرض
walk for up to	يمشى حتى	compare with	يقارن بـ



Structure

The Third Conditional

تستخدم الحالة الثالثة للحديث عن أحداث لم تحدث في الماضي.



- ▶ If I **had known** the answer, I **would have told** you.
- ▶ If I **had brought** my camera, I **would have taken** a photo of you.

في بعض الأحيان يطلب منك استخدام (if) بدلاً من (so) أو (because) ولعمل ذلك نتبع الآتي:

- ◀ إذا طلب منك استخدام (if) بدلاً من (because) نبدأ بـ (if) ونعكس الجملتين.
- ◀ إذا طلب منك استخدام (if) بدلاً من (so) نبدأ بـ (if) وتظل الجمل كما هي.
- ◀ إذا كانت الجملة في المضارع نستخدم الحالة الثانية وإذا كانت في الماضي نستخدم الحالة الثالثة.
- ◀ يتم تحويل النفي إلى إثبات والإثبات إلى نفي.

تحل أزل في الإمتحان

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

- I didn't recognize your cousin so I didn't say hello. (If) القاهرة 2018
 - ▶ If I **had recognized** your cousin, I **would have said** hello.
- She punished her son because he had not told the truth. (If) المنوفية 2018
 - ▶ If her son **had told** the truth, she **wouldn't have punished** him.

- 3 Hanan didn't phone me, so I didn't go to the party. **2018** دميّاط (If)
 ▶ If Hanan had phoned me, I would have gone to the party.
- 4 I didn't have much money, so I didn't buy that expensive laptop. **2018** الوادي الجديد (If)
 ▶ If I had had much money, I would have buy that expensive laptop.
- 5 My money was not enough for the shirt I liked, I didn't buy it. **2019** المنوفية (If)
 ▶ If my money had been enough, I would have bought the shirt I liked.
- 6 If he hadn't studied well, he wouldn't have succeeded. (Unless)
 ▶ Unless he had studied well, he wouldn't have succeeded.

Language functions

التحدث عن تواريخ لست متأكداً منها Giving dates you are not sure of

- 1 (Dinosaurs lived) **about** 65 million years ago.
 2 (We think that people first lived) **maybe** 250,000 years ago.
 3 (I'm going to talk to you about some people who lived) **almost** 8,000 years ago.
 4 **In around** 8,000 BCE, (people began farming in North Africa).

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from **A, B, C** or **D**:

- 1 The was thick with smoke after the explosion.
 a lizard b atmosphere c theory d atmospheric
- 2 The showed that there were more than 700 kind of dinosaurs.
 a puzzles b radio c fossils d men
- 3 Some of today's animals come from
 a camels b turtles c lizards d dinosaurs
- 4 We study a lot of subjects at school as Arabic , English and maths
 a like b such c same d so
- 5 The weather became hot and dinosaurs a terrible disease.
 a held b made c caught d did
- 6 What might happen if a/an erupted?
 a earthquake b flood c deluge d volcano
- 7 The dinosaurs due to volcanoes and meteorites.
 a disappeared b lived c appeared d grown
- 8 The earth was changing and some areas became cooler and
 a dry b driest c drier d dried
- 9 If something probably happened, you think it happened, but you are
 a very certain b certain c sure d not sure
- 10 Why did dinosaurs die out? There are different
 a hobbies b theories c subjects d bags
- 11 What was the of the accident?
 a sword b planet c cause d plant
- 12 How many hours a day do some lions sleep ?
 a on b in c over d for
- 13 In around 8,000 BCE, people began in North Africa.
 a farming b to farming c farm d farmed
- 14 When do crocodiles wait by rivers with their mouths ?
 a opening b opened c opens d open

16 are very large animals with big heads and small ears.

a Hippos

b Giraffes

c Zebras

d Lions



Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 I forgot the map and got lost.

(If)

2 I was ill, so I didn't go to work.

(If)

3 If he studied hard, he would come first.

(Unless)



Mini test on Unit

17

1 Finish the following dialogue:

Samira and her friend Laila are talking about the summer holiday.

Laila What are you going to do in the holiday?

Samira

1

Laila Where will you travel?

Samira To my uncle's farm.

Laila 2

Samira No, it is near Cairo.

Laila 3

Samira I'll stay there the whole summer.

Laila 4

Samira I'll miss you, too.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1 Your cousin asks you when your school was built.

2 Your teacher asks you for the age of the oldest part of Cairo.

3 Your teacher asks you when the Pyramids were built.

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

1 The of the book was boring, but the end was very exciting.

a end

b beginning

c final

d finish

2 How long did it take them to the Qasr al-Nile Bridge?

a sell

b buy

c build

d cook

3 There is probably more than one reason the end of the dinosaurs.

a on

b in

c of

d for

4 If a volcano, you would see smoke and fire.

a erupted

b slept

c woke

d ran

5 Dust is something which comes from

a earthquakes

b volcanoes

c rain

d sun

6 When an animal, you will not see it again.

a dies out

b bears

c appears

d shows

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 If you didn't arrive early, you would miss the train.

(Unless)

2 If I were them, I wouldn't sell the car.

(shouldn't)

4 Arriving early will help you pass.

(If)

Unit 18 Sea life

Vocabulary

famous	مشهور	protect	يحمى	shark	سمكة قرش
free	حر / مجاني	relax	يهذا	tiger	نمر
diving	الغوص	dolphin	دولفين	turtle	سلحفاة
selfish	أناني	autumn	الخريف	Red Sea	البحر الأحمر
rhino	وحيد القرن	tortoise	سلحفاة	jump	يقفز
wave	موجة	sea life	حياة البحر	papyrus	ورق بردي
coral reef	شعاب مرجانية	relief	راحة	sailfish	سمكة أبو شراع
wreck	حطام	excitement	إثارة	spinach	سبانخ
instructor	مدرّب / معلم	blog	منشور	rough	هائج
argue	يجادل	excited	مسرور	extinct	منقرض / خامد

Prepositions & Expressions

jump out of the water	يقفز خارج الماء	in groups	في مجموعات
of different sizes	ذات أحجام مختلفة	have a look at	يلقي نظرة على
dive to the bottom	يفوص للقاع	get behind	يختبئ خلف
lay up to 200 eggs	تضع حتى 200 بيضة	look forward to	يتطلع إلى



Structure

الحالة الشرطية الأولى The First Conditional

We use the **first conditional** to talk about **situations** that **will** probably happen.

تتكون الحالة الشرطية الأولى من:



- ▶ If we **go** to the sports club tomorrow, we'll phone you.
- ▶ If he **gets** up early, he **will catch** the bus.

الحالة الشرطية الثانية The Second Conditional

We use the **second conditional** to talk about **situations** that are either **impossible** or which **might not happen**.

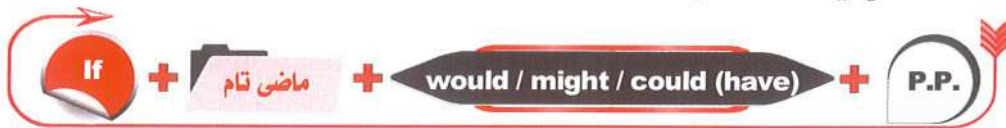
تتكون الحالة الشرطية الثانية من:



- ▶ If I **were** a small child, I **would love** that toy.
- ▶ If I **went** to England, I **would go** to Cambridge.

We use the **third conditional** to talk about **events** in the **past** which **did not** or **might not have happened**.

تتكون الحالة الشرطية الثالثة من:



- ▶ If my uncle **had lived** in England, he **would have spoken** very good English.
- ▶ If I **had brought** my camera, I **would have taken** a photo of you.

Language functions

Showing relief إظهار الراحة	Showing excitement إظهار الإثارة
1 Phew! فييو (تقال عند الراحة).	1 Great! عظيم.
2 What a relief! يا لها من راحة.	2 I can't wait! لا أستطيع أن أنتظر.
3 Thank goodness for that! الحمد لله على ذلك.	3 I'm looking forward to that. أتطلع إلى ذلك.

Exercises on Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**:

- 1 You could still see a lot of sea
a lively b live c alive d life
- 2 The colours are beautiful and the is of different sizes.
a coral b coloured c collar d court
- 3 The coral is very small living together in large groups.
a bird b plants c animals d grass
- 4 The coral is and the sea life is fantastic.
a protected b destroyed c damaged d ruined
- 5 There are fish here that you can't see anywhere in the world.
a also b as c else d like
- 6 However, if you went to Shark you might not see a shark.
a Beach b Reef c Shore d Roof
- 7 You can often see and they are fun to swim with.
a cows b cats c hens d dolphins
- 8 Birds love Ras Mohammed as there are so many fish them to eat.
a to b at c about d for
- 9 In autumn, thousands of birds stop here their way to Africa.
a on b at c in d about
- 10 Green grow to about 1.5 metres long.
a plants b bread c turtles d fish
- 11 In order to dive, you should have your diving
a tools b equipment c machines d fins
- 12 Have any of you near sharks before?
a swim b swimmer c swam d swum
- 13 If we see a we will get behind a coral and hide.
a fish b shark c dolphin d coral

14 Phew! What a !

a relieve

b believe

c relief

d deceive

15 The diver said that he saw beautiful under the sea.

a rural

b cats

c bats

d coral



Exercises on Structure

Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 If I were a doctor, I would help you.

(so)

2 If the weather is good today, we can go swimming.

(Unless)

3 We can't use a telescope tonight so we can't see a planet.

(If)



Mini test on Unit

18

1 Finish the following dialogue:

Mona meets a tourist on her way to the pyramids.

Mona Welcome to Egypt.

Tourist Thanks. 1

Mona Of course, there are a lot of historical places in Egypt. What would you like to start with?

Tourist 2

Mona Good. Then, I suggest you should visit Luxor.

Tourist Where can I go for good weather and enjoyable beaches?

Mona 3

Tourist 4

Mona Yes, there are many comfortable hotels in Sharm El Sheikh.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1 Your friend tells you that he passed the final exam. Show excitement.

2 Your father tells you some very bad news.

3 A friend tells you that he lost his mobile phone.

3 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

1 A is a group of animals that live together in large groups.

a coral

b lion

c wolf

d crab

WB

2 A is a big, flat fish that lives at the bottom of the sea.

a bee

b shark

c stingray

d hippo

WB

3 The said he saw some beautiful coral under the sea.

a banker

b doorman

c driver

d diver

4 Without my special camera, I wouldn't have any photos.

a done

b made

c taken

d given

5 That big, flat fish is a

a stingray

b marlin

c whale

d crocodile

6 The shark will and quickly go away.

a frighten

b relax

c argue

d drive

4 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning:

1 Asmaa didn't see the Eiffel Tower because she didn't go to Paris.

(If)

2 She wanted to get high marks but she didn't study hard.

(If)

3 If he had studied hard, he would have succeeded.

(didn't)



- 1 Earl Smythe's house at Earls Hall Park was much bigger and more modern than Birtwick Park. The Earl's daughter, Lady Anne, liked to ride Beauty around the park. Lady Smythe always used Beauty to pull carriages and used special reins. The reins were very uncomfortable so Beauty and Ginger did not like the reins at all. One day, Lady Smythe decided that she wanted the reins to hold their heads up even higher so Ginger began to kick so hard. Beauty and Ginger fell to the ground and they were both hurt and taken home. York, Earl Smythe's helper, was angry about the special reins and he washed the horses' wounds with hot water. Beauty and Ginger were put in a field to recover, but Beauty's knees were badly damaged. The Earl came to see the horses with York and decided to sell them. A week later, Beauty said goodbye to Ginger and was sold to a man in Bath.
- 2 Beauty's new owner lived in a small house in Bath, and he had many horses which people could hire for a day. Beauty was a gentle horse, so the new owner let bad drivers take him because he knew Beauty would behave well. There were also good drivers in Bath and one of these liked Beauty so much and bought him for his friend, Mr. Barry. Mr. Barry was a businessman and his doctor advised him to ride a horse to keep him healthy. Mr. Barry had a helper called Filcher who looked after Beauty at first but began to give him less food each week. Beauty had less energy and started to feel exhausted. Mr. Barry's friend suggested that he gives the horse some good food and advised him to watch Filcher. Filcher took Beauty's food home to give it to his rabbits so Mr. Barry called the police who arrested Filcher. Mr. Barry felt bad so he decided to sell Beauty in a market for horses. People came to look at Beauty and a man spoke to Beauty softly and bought him for twenty-four pounds.

كان منزل إيرل سمايث في حديقة إيرشال أكبر بكثير من حديقة بيرتويك وأكثر حداثة منه. كانت ليدى ان ابنة إيرل سمايث تحب ركوب بلاك بيوتى حول الحديقة وكانت الزوجة ليدى سمايث دائما تستخدم بلاك بيوتى في جر العربات وكانت تستخدم ألجمة خاصة. كانت الألجمة غير مريحة أبداً لذا لم يحب بلاك بيوتى وجنجر الألجمة على الإطلاق. في يوم من الأيام قررت ليدى سمايث أن تجعل اللجام يرفع رؤوس الخيول لأعلى أكثر لذا بدأت جنجر تركل بشدة. وقع بلاك بيوتى وجنجر على الأرض وأصيب الإثنين وتم أخذهم للمنزل. كان يورك مساعد إيرل سمايث متضايق من الألجمة الخاصة وقام بغسل جراح الخيول بالماء الساخن. تم وضع بلاك بيوتى وجنجر في حقل ليتعافيا ولكن ركب بلاك بيوتى كانت مصابة بشدة.

أتى إيرل سمايث مع يورك ليرى الخيول وقرر أن يبيعهم وبعد اسبوع ودع بلاك بيوتى وجنجر وتم بيعه لرجل في مدينة باث. كان المالك الجديد لبلاك بيوتى يعيش في منزل صغير في مدينة باث وكان لديه الكثير من الخيول التي يستطيع الناس أن يؤجرونها ليوم. كان بيوتى حسان لطيف لذلك كان المالك الجديد يسمح للسائقين السيئين أن يأخذوه لأنه كان يعرف أن بيوتى سيتصرف جيداً. كان هناك أيضا سائقين جيدين في مدينة باث وقد أعجب واحد منهم ببلاك بيوتى كثيراً واشتراه لصديقه السيد بارى. كان السيد بارى رجل أعمال ونصح طبيبه أن يركب حسان ليبقى بصحة جيدة. كان لدى السيد بارى مساعد اسمه فيلتشر وكان يعتنى ببلاك بيوتى في البداية لكنه بدأ يعطيه طعام أقل كل اسبوع.

كان لدى بيوتى القليل من الطاقة وبدأ في الشعور بالإرهاق الشديد. اقترح صديق السيد بارى عليه أن يعطى بيوتى بعض الطعام الجيد ونصح أن يراقب فيلتشر. كان فيلتشر يأخذ طعام بيوتى لمنزله ليعطيه للأرانب التي يربّيها لذا اتصل السيد بارى بالشرطة التي قامت بالقبض على فيلتشر. شعر السيد بارى بالاستياء وقرر بيع بيوتى في سوق للخيول. أتى الناس ليتفحصوا بيوتى وتحدث أحد الرجال ويسمى جيري مع بيوتى برفق واشتراه بأربع وعشرون جنيهًا.

Questions



Answers

- 1 Do you think it is important to look after working animals carefully? Why?
 الفيوم / الدقهلية 2019 هل تعتقد أنه من المهم الإهتمام بالحيوانات العاملة بعناية؟
 ▶ Yes, because they work much better when they are given good food and are looked after well.
 نعم. لأنهم يعملون بشكل أفضل عندما يتم إعطائهم طعام ويتم الإعتناء بهم.
- 2 Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why?
 الاسكندرية 2019 هل تعتقد أن فيلتشر كان يستحق أن يلقي القبض عليه؟
 ▶ Yes, because he was not a good man and only thought about himself and his family, not about Black Beauty.
 نعم، لأنه لم يكن رجلاً جيداً وكان يفكر في نفسه وعائلته فقط ولا يفكر في بلاك بيوتى.
- 3 Do you think Filcher was a bad man?
 الأقصر 2019 هل تعتقد أن فيلتشر كان رجلاً سيئاً؟
 ▶ Yes. I think so because he took Black Beauty's food and gave it to his rabbits.
 نعم أعتقد ذلك لأنه أخذ طعام بلاك بيوتى وأعطاه للأرانب.
- 4 Do you like York's character? Why?
 الوادى الجديد 2019 هل تحب شخصية يورك؟ ولماذا؟
 ▶ Yes, because he cared about horses and was kind to them.
 نعم لأنه كان يهتم بالخيل وكان عطوفاً عليهم.
- 5 What was the problem with the reins that Lady Smythe wanted the horses to wear?
 ماذا كانت مشكلة الأليمة التى أردت السيدة سمايث الخيول أن ترتديها؟
 ▶ They were very uncomfortable and it was difficult to pull a carriage up a hill with them on.
 كانت غير مريحة وكان من الصعب جر العربة لأعلى التل وهم يرتدون الأليمة.
- 6 Do you think that Black Beauty was angry with Ginger because he was hurt? Why? / Why not?
 شمال سيناء 2019. أسيوط / هل تعتقد أن بيوتى كان غاضباً من جنجر؟
 ▶ No, because he realised that Ginger only did this because the reins were uncomfortable.
 لا، لأنه أدرك أن جنجر فعلت ذلك فقط لأن الأليمة كانت غير مريحة.
- 7 Why do you think that Earl Smythe said that he might not get much money for Ginger?
 لماذا تعتقد أن إيرل سمايث قال أنه ربما لا يحصل على مال كثير مقابل جنجر؟
 ▶ Because Ginger's knees were badly damaged. She also does not always do what her owners want.
 لأن ركبتا جنجر أصيبتا بأضرار بالغة. كما أنها لا تفعل دائماً ما يطلبه منها ملاكها.
- 8 Why do you think Mr Barry's doctor advised him to ride a horse?
 سوهاج 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن طبيب السيد بارى نصحه أن يركب حصاناً؟
 ▶ Mr Barry had little exercise. The doctor advised him to ride a horse to keep him healthy.
 لأن السيد بارى كان يتدرب قليلاً، لذا نصحه الطبيب بأن يركب حصاناً ليحافظ على صحته.
- 9 Why do you think Earl Smythe's wife used special reins?
 سوهاج 2019 لماذا استخدمت السيدة سمايث أليمة خاصة؟
 ▶ To keep the horses' heads held high Because it was the latest fashion.
 لتبقى رأس الخيول مرتفعة لأن ذلك كان من أحدث الموضات.
- 10 Do you think Ginger was right to start to kick again? Why/ Why not?
 المنيا / الغربية 2019 هل تعتقد أن جنجر كانت محقة أن تبدأ فى الركل؟
 ▶ Yes, because she was very uncomfortable.
 نعم لأنها لا تشعر بالراحة مع الأليمة.
 ▶ No. She should have worked hard like Beauty.
 لا. كان عليها أن تعمل بجهد مثل بيوتى.
- 11 How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty?
 شمال سيناء 2019 كيف نعرف أن يورك كان يهتم بجنجر وبلاك بيوتى؟
 ▶ Because he was angry that they wore the special reins. He helped them when they were hurt.
 لأنه كان غاضباً أنهم ارتدوا الأليمة الخاصة وساعدهم عندما أصيبوا.



1 Beauty's new owner, Jerry, gave him food before he rode him towards London. There were many streets and Beauty thought they would never arrive. Finally the owner gave a call and a door opened in a small house. The owner told his daughter that Beauty was as gentle as she was. Jerry's wife got Beauty some food and water and he was taken into a comfortable stable. Jerry owned a taxi carriage and another horse called Captain. Captain went with the taxi carriage in the morning and Beauty in the afternoon. Jerry was a very good driver and was very kind to Beauty. Jerry took Beauty to a wide street full of horses and shops filled with food. There were many other taxis outside the shops waiting for passengers. The first few days of pulling a taxi were difficult for Beauty. Beauty began to trust Jerry and he stopped worrying. Jerry's son, Harry, helped to look after Beauty so Beauty thought Jerry was the best owner. One day, two young men called Jerry over to take them to the train station and they offered an extra pound but Jerry told them he would take them only at his usual speed. Jerry thought that a pound won't help if it makes his horse too tired.

2 Holidays were not common for taxi drivers. They had to work very long hours to get enough money so Beauty felt sorry for both the horses and their drivers. One day, while Beauty was waiting to take a family home, Ginger arrived and told Beauty about her life since they lived at Earls Hall Park. She was sold to a man who has many horses and hires them to men who need them for taxi carriages. The men hit her hard when they want her to go faster but now Ginger was not strong enough to kick any more. A man came up to Ginger and began to drive her away so Ginger said "Goodbye, Black Beauty." and Beauty never saw poor Ginger again. Beauty worked hard for Jerry all year and one day, Beauty and Jerry saw a poor woman with an ill son. Jerry offered to take the woman to hospital without paying him money. Before the woman could get into the taxi, two men jumped up in front of her and told Jerry to take them to Regent Street but Jerry refused. Jerry took the woman to the hospital and while he was leaving, a wealthy woman called him over.

قام جيرى؛ المالك الجديد لبلاك بيوتى؛ بإعطائه طعام قبل أن يقوده تجاه لندن. كان هناك العديد من الشوارع واعتقد بلاك بيوتى أنهم لن يصلوا أبداً. وفي النهاية قام المالك بالنداء وفتح باب في منزل صغير. أخبر المالك ابنته أن الحصان لطيفاً مثلها. قامت زوجة جيرى بإعطاء بلاك بيوتى بعض الطعام والماء ثم تم أخذه إلى اسطبل مريح. كان جيرى يمتلك عربة أجرة (حظوظ) وحصان يدعى كابتن. كان كابتن يذهب بالعربة في الصباح وبلاك بيوتى بعد الظهر. كان جيرى سائق ماهر وعطوف جداً على بلاك بيوتى. أخذ جيرى بلاك بيوتى إلى شارع واسع مليء بالخيل والمحلات المليئة بالطعام. كان هناك العديد من سيارات الأجرة التي تنتظر الركاب. لم يكن الأمر سهلاً في لندن وكانت الأيام القليلة الأولى من جر العربة الأجرة صعبة فقد كانت هناك ضوضاء كثيرة والعديد من الناس. بدأ بلاك بيوتى يثق في جيرى وتوقف عن القلق. ساعد هارى؛ ابن جيرى؛ في الإعتناء ببلاك بيوتى ولذلك اعتقد بيوتى أن جيرى هو المالك الأفضل على الإطلاق. في يوم ما نادى شابان جيرى لإيصالهم إلى المحطة وعرضوا عليه جنيه إضافي ولكن جيرى أخبرهم أنه على استعداد أن يصطحبهم ولكن بسرعه العادية. اعتقد جيرى أن جنيه لن يساعد في حالة إذا أصبح حصانه متعب جداً.

لم تكن الإجازات شائعة عند سائقي التاكسي. فالعديد من السائقين كانوا مضطرين للعمل لساعات طويلة جداً وبدون راحة ليتحصلوا على مال كافٍ ولهذا شعر بيوتى بالأسف على كلا من الخيول والسائقين. في يوم ما وعندما كان بيوتى ينتظر لينقل أسرة للمنزل، أتت جنجر وأخبرته عن حياتها منذ أن كانوا يعيشون في إيرشال بارك. تم بيعها لرجل لديه العديد من الخيول التي يقوم بتأجيرها لرجال يحتاجونها لعربات أجرة. كان الرجال يضربونها بقسوة عندما يريدون أن تسرع لكن جنجر لم تعد قوية بما يكفي لتركل.

أتى رجل وقاد جنجر بعيدا فقاتل الوداع يا بلاك بيوتي ولم يرى بيوتي جنجر المسكينة مرة أخرى. عمل بلاك بيوتي لدى جيرى طوال العام وذات يوم رأى بيوتي وجيرى سيدة فقيرة في الشارع كانت تحمل ابنها المريض. عرض جيرى على السيدة أن يصطحبها إلى المستشفى بدون مقابل ولكن قبل أن تتركب العربة قفز رجلان أمامها وطلبوا من جيرى اصطحابهم إلى شارع ريجينت لكن جيرى رفض. ساعد جيرى المرأة لتدخل إلى العربة واصطحبها إلى المستشفى وبينما كان جيرى يغادر نادى عليه امرأة يبدو عليها الثراء.

Questions



Answers

- 1 Why do you think holidays were not common for taxi drivers? قنا 2019
لماذا تعتقد أن الأجازات لم تكن شائعة بالنسبة لسائقي التاكسي؟
▶ Many of the taxi drivers did not own their horses. They had to work very long hours without a rest to get enough money.
الكثير من سائقي التاكسي لم يملكوا خيولهم لذا اضطروا أن يعملوا لوقت طويل بدون راحة للحصول على مال كافى.
- 2 Why did Black Beauty think that Jerry was the best owner he had had? لماذا اعتقد بيوتي أن جيرى هو أفضل مالك عمل لديه؟
▶ Because he gave Black Beauty good food and fresh water, he was kind to him and he was a good driver.. لأنه أعطى بيوتي طعام جيد وماء عذب وكان عطوفا عليه كما أنه كان سائقاً جيداً.
- 3 Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her? أبناؤنا فى الخارج / السويس / الفيوم 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن كلاً من ملاك جنجر دفع مال أقل من أجلها؟
▶ Because she was becoming weaker and weaker, so she could not work very well.
لأنها أصبحت ضعيفة أكثر وأكثر لذلك لم تستطع العمل بشكل جيد.
- 4 Do you think that people were always happy to have Jerry as a taxi driver? Why? / Why not? أسوان / السويس 2019 هل تعتقد أن الناس كانوا دائماً سعداء أن يكون لديهم سائق سيارة أجرة مثل جيرى؟
▶ No, because he did not always do what people asked him to do.
لا ، لأنه لم يكن يفعل دائماً ما يطلبه منه الناس.
- 5 Do you think Jerry cares about horses? Why? الجيزة 2019 هل تعتقد أن جيرى يهتم بخيوله؟
Do you think that Jerry was kind to his horses? Why? Why not? بنى سويف 2019
▶ Yes, I think so because he didn't take the passengers quickly to the station because he does not want his horses to be tired.
نعم اعتقد ذلك لأنه لم يأخذ الركاب إلى المحطة بسرعة لأنه لم يكن يريد أن تصبح خيوله متعبة.
- 6 Black Beauty found it difficult to live in London at first. Explain. بورسعيد 2019
ما الذى وجده بيوتى صعبا بخصوص المعيشة فى لندن؟
▶ There was a lot of noise and a lot of people and it was difficult to find his way.
كان هناك الكثير من الضوضاء والناس وكان من الصعب أن يجد طريقه.
- 7 How easy do you think it was for people to travel around London at this time? ما مدى سهولة سفر الناس حول لندن فى ذلك الوقت؟
▶ It was quite difficult because there were no cars, trains or buses and taking a carriage was expensive.
كان ذلك صعبا إلى حد ما لأنه لم يكن يوجد سيارات أو قطارات أو أتوبيسات كما أن تأجير العربات كان باهظ الثمن.
- 8 Why didn't Jerry go fast for the passengers who wanted to catch a train? الاسكندرية 2019 لماذا لم يذهب جيرى بسرعة مع الركاب الذين أرادوا أن يلحقوا القطار؟
▶ He did not want Black Beauty to be tired.
لأنه لم يكن يريد أن يصبح بيوتى متعباً.
- 9 Why did Black Beauty feel sorry for some of the taxi drivers and their horses? الاسكندرية / الجيزة 2019 لماذا شعر بيوتى بالأسف من أجل بعض السائقين وخيولهم؟
▶ Because they had to work for very long hours to get enough money.
لأنهم اضطروا للعمل لساعات طويلة ليحصلوا على ما يكفى من المال.

10 Why did Black Beauty stop finding it difficult to pull a taxi in London?

لماذا لم يعد بيوتى يجد صعوبة في جر العربدة في لندن؟

► Because he began to trust Jerry.

لأنه بدأ يثق في جيرى.

11 Why do you think that Jerry took Captain to work on Black Beauty's first morning in London?

الشرقية 2018 لماذا اصطحب جيرى "كابتن" للعمل في أول صباح لبلاك بيوتى في لندن؟

► I think he did not want Black Beauty to have a difficult first day.

أعتقد أنه لم يرد أن يكون يوم بلاك بيوتى الأول صعباً.



A summary of Chapter

6

- 1 Jerry knew the woman, Mrs. Fowler, who was always very kind. When they arrived outside her house, she asked Jerry to tell her if he had any problems to find a work for him as he was one of the best drivers. Winter came and one evening, Jerry was asked to take home a rich man from a large house in the west of London. It was very cold and there was snow in the air and Jerry waited for more than an hour. The man did not apologise and was angry when he had to give Jerry money for the time he waited outside in the street. Beauty was very cold and tired, but Jerry was worse when they arrived home. Jerry coughed all the time and Beauty was not put in the carriage for three days. The doctor told Jerry not to drive taxis any more so his wife wrote to Mrs. Fowler and asked her to find work for Jerry. Jerry worked for Mrs. Fowler and his family moved to a small cottage near her house. Beauty was sold to a taxi driver called Skinner who made Ginger so weak and sad. Beauty worked seven days a week without rest or enough to eat. One day, in front of a train station, a family of four asked Skinner to take them home with all their luggage.
- 2 Beauty tried to pull the carriage, but he was weak because he was given no breakfast. He didn't have enough energy so he fell onto the ground and couldn't move. Someone gave Beauty water and Beauty slowly stood up and a vet came to look at him. The vet told Skinner that Beauty needed good food and rest so Skinner sold Beauty. In the market, Beauty was put with the horses that were old or ill-looking. The people who looked at Beauty were very poor and wanted a cheap horse. An old farmer with a kind face and his grandson bought Beauty. The new owner, Mr. Thoroughgood, took Beauty to a large field and he was given good food every day and the grandson, Willie, looked after Beauty very well. Beauty felt strong again in winter and they let him pull a small carriage. The old farmer wanted to find Beauty a place where he could work. In the morning, a young man came to take Beauty to Miss Blomefield's home. The young man was Joe Green, the boy who made Beauty ill. Beauty was happy to see Joe Green again. Joe told Miss Blomefield that Beauty was Squire Gordon's favourite horse, and when they took Beauty for a drive, they were pleased with him. Beauty lived in this happy place for a year and his troubles were over.

لكى تجد له عمل لأنه واحد من أفضل السائقين. أتى الشتاء وذات ليلة طُلب من جيرى أن ينقل رجلاً غنياً من منزل كبير في غرب لندن.

كان الجو بارداً جداً وكان الجو يسقط ثلجاً وانتظر جيرى أكثر من ساعة. لم يعتذر الرجل وكان غاضباً جداً عندما اضطر أن يحاسب جيرى على الوقت الذى انتظره بالخارج فى الشارع. عندما وصل جيرى وبيوتى المنزل كان بيوتى يشعر بالبرد الشديد والإرهاق ولكن جيرى كان أسوء منه.

أصيب جيرى بالكحة طوال الوقت وبيوتى لم يخرج لجر العربة لمدة ثلاثة أيام. أخبر الطبيب جيرى ألا يقود عربات الأجرة بعد ذلك لذا كتبت زوجة جيرى إلى السيدة فاوولر وسألتها إذا كان لديها أى عمل لجيرى. عمل جيرى لدى السيدة فاوولر وانتقلت عائلته لكوخ صغير بجوار منزلها .

تم بيع بيوتى لسائق تاكسي آخر ويدعي سكينر وهو من جعل جنجر ضعيفة جداً وحزينة. عمل بيوتى سبع ساعات يومياً في الأسبوع بدون راحة أو حتى طعام كافى وفي يوم أمام محطة القطار طلبت أسرة مكونة من أربعة أشخاص من سكينر أن يصطحبهم وأمتعهم إلى المنزل.

حاول بيوتى أن يسحب السيارة بسرعة قدر استطاعته ولكنه كان ضعيف لأنه لم يتناول طعام الإفطار. لم يكن لديه طاقة لذلك سقط على الأرض ولم يستطع أن يتحرك. أعطى شخص ما بيوتى ماء ووقف بيوتى ببطء وأتى طبيب بيطرى لى يفحصه. أخبر الطبيب سكينر أن بيوتى يحتاج طعام جيد وراحة لذا قام سكينر ببيع بلاك بيوتى. وضع بيوتى فى السوق مع الخيول التى تبدو كبيرة أو مريضة. كان الناس الذين ينظرون إلى بيوتى فقراء جداً وكانوا يريدون شراء حصان رخيص. توقف فلاح عجوز ذو وجه طيب وحفيده لى ينظرا إلى بيوتى واشتروه . المالك الجديد السيد ثوروجود أخذ بيوتى إلى حقل كبير وكان يعطى طعاماً جيداً كل يوم واعتنى الحفيد ولى بيوتى جداً . عندما أتى الربيع شعر بيوتى بالقوة مرة أخرى وسمحوا له بجر عربة أجرة صغيرة. أراد الفلاح العجوز أن يجد لبيوتى مكاناً يستطيع أن يعمل فيه. فى الصباح أتى شاب لى يأخذ بيوتى إلى منزل السيدة بلومفيلد. كان الشاب الصغير جو جرين الولد الذي جعل بيوتى مريضاً. كان بيوتى سعيد برؤية جو جرين مرة أخرى وأخبر جو السيدة بلومفيلد أن بيوتى كان الحصان المفضل لدى سكوأيرجوردن وعندما اصطحبوا بيوتى فى جولة فرحوا به جداً . عاش بيوتى سعيداً فى هذا المكان لمدة عام وانتهت مشكلاته.

Questions



Answers

- 1 Do you think that the man should pay Jerry for the time he waited outside the house? Why? **الدقهلية 2019 هل تعتقد أنه يجب على الرجل أن يدفع لجيرى مقابل الوقت الذى انتظره خارج المنزل؟ لماذا؟**
 - Yes, he should pay him. If Jerry did not wait, he could take other passengers and get more money. **نعم يجب أن يدفع له ، فلو لم ينتظره جيرى كان سينقل ركاب آخرين ويحصل على أموال أكثر.**
- 2 Why were holidays not always an easy time for taxi drivers? **لماذا لم تكن الأجازات وقتاً سهلاً بالنسبة لسائقى العربات الأجرة؟**
 - Because they had a lot of work taking people from house to house. **لأن كان لديهم الكثير من العمل وهو نقل الناس من منزل لآخر.**
- 3 Why do you think that Skinner makes Black Beauty work so hard? **القاهرة / دمياط 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن سكينر جعل بلاك بيوتى يعمل بشدة؟**
 - He was very poor and had to work hard to get enough money to live. He didn't think of his horse. **لأنه كان فقير جداً واضطر للعمل بجد ليحصل على مال كاف من أجل المعيشة لذا لم يفكر فى حصانه.**
- 4 At the station, do you think that Skinner knew that Black Beauty was too weak to carry the family and their bags? Why? / Why not? **فى المحطة، هل تعتقد أن سكينر علم أن بيوتى كان ضعيفاً جداً ليحمل العائلة والأمتعة؟ لم؟ لم لا؟**
 - I think that he knew but he needed to take the family to get more money. **أعتقد أنه كان يعلم لكنه احتاج أن ينقل العائلة ليحصل على مال أكثر.**
- 5 Why do you think that the rich man did not apologise to Jerry when he had to wait for him in the cold? **لماذا تعتقد أن الرجل الغنى لم يعتذر لجيرى عندما انتظره فى البرد؟**
 - He probably thought that it was Jerry's job to wait for him. **ربما اعتقد أنها كانت وظيفة جيرى أن ينتظره.**
- 6 Why do you think that Jerry became ill? **قنا / بورسعيد 2019 لماذا أصبح جيرى مريضاً فى اعتقاده؟**
 - He had to wait outside the house of a rich man and it was very cold. **لأنه اضطر أن ينتظر خارج منزل الرجل الغنى والجو كان بارداً.**

- 7 Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs Fowler?
دمياط 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن بيوتى كان قلقاً عندما وجد جيري عملاً مع السيدة فاوولر؟
▶ Because he was becoming old and he might have more difficult work to do in the future.
لأن بيوتى أصبح كبير السن وربما يواجه المزيد من العمل الصعب فى المستقبل
- 8 Do you think Skinner was bad / greedy? Why/Why not?
المنيا 2019 هل تعتقد أن سكينر كان جشعاً؟ لماذا؟
▶ Yes, because he worked seven days a week and never gave his horses a good rest or enough to eat.
نعم . لأنه كان يعمل سبعة أيام فى الأسبوع ولم يعط خيوله راحة كافية أبداً أو طعام كاف
- 9 Why didn't Black Beauty recognise Joe Green at first?
لماذا لم يتعرف بيوتى على جو جرين فى البداية؟
▶ Because he was now a tall, strong man.
لأنه الآن أصبح رجلاً قوياً طويلاً
- 10 Do you think that Mr Thoroughgood was right to buy Black Beauty? Why(not)?
القليوبية 2019 هل تعتقد أن السيد ثوروجود كان محقاً عندما اشترى بلاك بيوتى؟
▶ Yes, because Black Beauty was a good and kind horse.
نعم لأن بلاك بيوتى كان حصاناً جيداً وطيّباً.
- 11 Why did Polly write to Mrs Fowler?
لماذا راسلت بولى السيدة فاوولر؟
▶ Jerry could not drive taxis anymore, so Polly wanted to find work for him.
لأن جيري لم يعد يستطيع قيادة السيارات الأجرة لذا أرادت بولى إيجاد عمل له.
- 12 Why do you think that Skinner told the girl not to worry after she said that Black Beauty looked too weak to carry their bags?
لماذا تعتقد أن سكينر أخبر البنت ألا تقلق بعد أن قالت أن بيوتى يبدو ضعيفاً ولا يمكنه حمل حقائبهم؟
▶ I think because he didn't want to lose money. He had to work for seven days a week to get enough money.
أعتقد أنه لم يرد أن يخسر المال لأنه كان يعمل لمدة سبعة أيام ليحصل على مال كاف.
- 13 Why do you think that Black Beauty was sold at the part of the market where the horses were old or ill-looking?
أسوان 2019 لماذا تعتقد أنه تم بيع بيوتى فى الجزء الذى يباع فيه الخيول الكبيرة والمريضة فى السوق؟
▶ Because Black Beauty had been ill and now he looks old.
لأن بلاك بيوتى كان مريضاً والآن أصبح شكله كبير السن.

GIANTS

انتظروا!!!! أقوى المراجعات للمرحلة الإعدادية



General Exercises on Black Beauty



1- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2019 أبنائنا في الخارج

A		B
1	Lady smythe	A was Jerry's son.
2	Filcher	B was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
3	Harry	C liked her horses to wear special reins.
4	Mr Barry	D had no problems all his life.
		E was Mr Barry's helper.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 In your opinion, Why couldn't Black Beauty remember Joe Green?
.....
- 6 Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?
.....

2- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2019 شمال سيناء

A		B
1	Filcher	A wasn't happy when they tightened the reins.
2	Ginger	B was Jerry's son.
3	Black Beauty	C gave Black Beauty less food each week.
4	Harry	D could find a work for Jerry.
		E travelled to Bath on a train.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Do you think Black Beauty was angry with Ginger after the accident?
.....
- 6 How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty?
.....

3- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2018 القليوبية

A		B
1	Filcher	A was pleased to see Black Beauty again
2	Skinner	B is a man who works for Earl Smythe.
3	Joe Green	C was a kind taxi driver.
4	York	D was arrested for stealing Black Beauty's food.
		E didn't give Black Beauty enough to eat.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Do you think the poor woman was pleased with Jerry Barker? Why?
.....
- 6 Why do you think that the people who looked at Black Beauty at the market were very poor?
.....

4- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2018 بني سويف

A		B
1	Lady Smythe	A wanted Jerry to work for her.
2	Jerry and Black Beauty	B bought Black Beauty good food to be healthy
3	Mrs. Fowler	C liked to ride Black Beauty around the park.
4	Mr. Barry	D liked her horses to use special reins.
		E took the poor woman to the hospital..

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Why do you think Ginger stopped kicking people who weren't good to her?

6 Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why/Why not?

5- A Match the items in column a with those in column B:

(2 Marks) 2018 المنيا

A	B
1 Mr. Barry	A told Skinner that Beauty needed good food and rest.
2 Black Beauty	B owned a taxi carriage and a horse called captain.
3 A vet	C told Jerry that he should stop driving a taxi.
4 Jerry Barker	D was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
	E wasn't able to run fast after the fall.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Why did Black Beauty feel sorry for both the taxi drivers and their horses?

6 Do you think that Skinner and Filcher were kind to Beauty? Why/ Why not?

6- A Match the items in column a with those in column B:

(2 Marks) 2018 بورسعيد

A	B
1 Lady Smythe	A was happy to see Joe Green in the end.
2 Filcher	B liked the latest fashion.
3 Ginger	C could find work for Jerry.
4 Black Beauty	D was accused of stealing Black Beauty's food .
	E wasn't able to kick or bite anymore.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Do you think Jerry was a kind man? Why/ Why not?

6 What is the moral of the story?

7- A Match the items in column a with those in column B:

(2 Marks) 2018 الجيزة

A	B
1 Lady Smythe	A became healthy again after Mr. Throughgood and his grandson looked after him.
2 Jerry	B was another taxi driver who bought Black Beauty.
3 Black Beauty	C was a very good driver and was very kind to Black Beauty.
4 Skinner	D liked her horses to use special reins.
	E was much bigger than Birtwick Park.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Do you think Black Beauty find it difficult about living in London? Why/ Why not?

6 Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why/ Why not?

8- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2018 كفر الشيخ

A	B
1 Black Beauty	A liked the latest fashion.
2 Polly	B told Jerry to stop driving a taxi.
3 The doctor	C was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.
4 Lady Smythe	D was Jerry's wife.
	E was also a taxi driver.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Why do you think Ginger stopped kicking people who weren't good to her?

6 Why do you think that Jerry became ill?

9- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2018 الدقهلية

A	B
1 Jerry's son Harry	A was the horse that went out with the taxi carriage in the morning.
2 Captain	B was Earl Smythe's helper.
3 LadySmythe	C said " If they don't tighten the reins more, I will do what they ask me.
4 York	D always helped to look after Black Beauty and worked hard.
	E liked the latest fashion.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty?

6 What did Black Beauty find difficult about driving in London?

10- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2018 الاسكندرية

A	B
1 Jerry	A went out with the taxi carriage in the morning.
2 Captain	B was accused of stealing the horses' food.
3 LadySmythe	C an old farmer.
4 Filcher	D became ill because he got so cold and tired.
	E liked her horses to use special reins.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs Fowler?

6 How do you know that Jerry cares about horses?

11- **A** Match the items in column a with those in column **B**: (2 Marks) 2018 أبناؤنا فى الخارج

A	B
1 The doctor	A had easier work in the end.
2 Black Beauty	B told Jerry that he had to stop driving a taxi.
3 Harry	C was accused of stealing the horses' food.
4 Filcher	D was a rich man.
	E was Jerry's son

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 How was the house at Earls Hall Park more comfortable than Birtwick Park?

6 Why do you think Earl Smythe said that he might not get much money for Ginger?

12- A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks) 2018 المنوفية

A	B
1 Filcher	A didn't feel strong enough to work well or kick people.
2 Black Beauty	B was arrested for stealing Black Beauty's food.
3 Ginger	C was too weak to carry the family and their luggage up the hill.
4 Mrs Fowler	D was a woman who lived in the country with her two sisters.
	E was a wealthy woman who had a house in the country.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Do you think that Jerry was kind to his horses? Why? Why not?

6 Why do you think skinner made Black Beauty work hard?

13- A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks) 2018 الاسماعيلية

A	B
1 Lady Smythe	A started to kick when tightened the reins.
2 Filcher	B liked the latest fashions.
3 Ginger	C was Jerry's son.
4 Black Beauty	D was taken to a large field to give him good food.
	E was accused of stealing the horses' food.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Why do you think it is important to watch animal workers carefully?

6 Do you think that Skinner was right to sell Black Beauty? Why? Why not?

14- A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks) 2018 الفيوم

A	B
1 Lady Smythe	A went out with the taxi carriage in the morning.
2 Earls Hall Park	B liked her horses to use special reins.
3 Captain	C recognized Black Beauty from his white foot and white star.
4 Joe Green	D knew a man in bath who wanted a new horse.
	E was much bigger than Birtwick park.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Do you think that Skinner was a bad owner? Why?

6 Do you think that Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why?

15- A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks) أسوان 2018

A	B
1 Mr Barry	A the horse who works with Black Beauty driving taxis
2 Lady Smythe	B A wealthy woman who has a house in the country
3 Captain	C Earl Smythe's daughter
4 Mrs Fowler	D a businessman and Black Beauty's owner in Bath
	E liked the latest fashion.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Why do you think that Black Beauty was sold at part of the market where the horses were old or ill-looking?

6 What do you think of Skinner?

16- A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks) الأقصر 2018

A	B
1 Lady Smythe	A was Jerry's son
2 Filcher	B was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
3 Harry	C liked her horses to use special reins.
4 Mr Barry	D had no problems all his life.
	E gave Black Beauty less food each week.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why? Why not?

6 Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?

17- A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks) السويس 2018

A	B
1 Earlshall Park	A was Jerry's son
2 Mrs. Fowler	B was pleased with his new owner.
3 Harry	C was much bigger than Birtwick Park.
4 Black Beauty	D could find work for Jerry.
	E gave Black Beauty less food each week.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why/ why not?

6 Why do you think Ginger stopped kicking people who weren't good to her?



للتميز
أحرص على اقتناء سلسلة العملاقة
في اللغة الإنجليزية

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Nevine and Lamia are at the ticket office of a museum.

- Assistant** Unfortunately, the museum is closed today.
- Nevine** Oh no. ①! I didn't know that.
- Assistant** Didn't you look at the website? It has all the times there.
- Lamia** I'll look next time. ②
- Assistant** You can come on any other day, however don't come on Saturday.
- Lamia** ③?
- Assistant** Because It's difficult to see things because there are so many people !
- Lamia** ④
- Assistant** Tomorrow is perfect.

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 You visited England in the winter. It was the coldest place that you have been. A friend asks you what the weather was like.
.....
- 2 You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Thursday.
.....
- 3 You see a news report about poor people who live in Asia. You would like to be able to help them.
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

In the last few years, I have travelled on some of the world's longest train journeys. First, I went on the longest train journey in the world. Taking nearly a week, it goes from Moscow to the east of Russia. My mother thought that I would be bored, but I loved it. Then a friend advised me to take the train from Shanghai to Lhasa in China. It takes about two days. People warned me that the train goes incredibly high into the mountains and it can be difficult to breathe, but I had no problems. Finally, I travelled in Australia from Perth to Sydney. Taking the world's straightest railway for four days was unforgettable. I travelled on my own. However, I have encouraged some of my friends to come with me next time.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 How long is the world's longest train journey?
.....
- 2 Why do you think that his mother thought he would be bored?
.....
- 3 What does the underlined word it refer to?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 This passage is about
 a the journey from Moscow to the east of Russia b train journeys
 c the trouble with travelling d the journey in Australia

5 What do you think the word unforgettable means ?

- a easy to remember b easy to forget c boring d not nice

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1 Black Beauty	.....	A was accused of stealing the horses' food
2 Mr Barry	.....	B suggested buying good food for Black Beauty for a few weeks.
3 Mr Barry's friend	.....	C said, "If they cannot pull a carriage, we must sell them."
4 Filcher	.....	D was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
		E was taken to a market for horses.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Do you think that Black Beauty was angry with Ginger because he was hurt? Why / Why not



6 Why do you think that Earl Smythe said that he might not get much money for Ginger?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- The workers used to build the palace for the King. It looks wonderful.
a papyrus b soil c dome d marble
- It is very bad to smoke a in a hospital.
a drink b cigarette c fire d game
- The beginning of the book was but the end was very exciting.
a boring b fantastic c interesting d amazing
- We didn't have much money so we bought class tickets.
a first b express c stopping d economy
- It is said that some people become to computer games.
a upset b successful c addicted d hard
- My uncle is the of a factory. He gives instructions to the workers.
a captain b manager c mechanic d secretary

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- It is not possible that you saw Mona yesterday. She is in England. (can't)
- "Look out, Ahmed! A car is coming," Nabil said. (warned)
- I tried the fish at the restaurant, but I regret it. (shouldn't)

7 Write an email of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

You were planning to meet your friends an hour ago, but they haven't arrived. What do you think might, must or couldn't have happened?

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

A basketball player is visiting a school.

Teacher

Today, a famous basketball player is visiting our school. This is Captain Tarek. ①

Captain Tarek

Of course. What questions would the students like to ask?

Ali

My friends say that I will never be good at basketball because I'm not very tall. Is that right?

Captain Tarek

② You don't have to be tall. When I started playing, I was one of the smallest boys in the class!

Basel

③

Captain Tarek

I became the best basketball player in the class because I always trained very hard.

Basel

Do you think one day I might be as good as you?

Captain Tarek

④

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You would like to ask a teacher to explain why it is colder in the winter than in the summer.

2 You think that this lesson is very interesting. You want to know what your friend thinks of it.

3 A friend tells you that he / she had an interesting morning. First, he / she went to the park. You want to know more.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

A tourist has been found after spending five days in the desert. He went for a walk and must have got lost. He was **delighted** when a farmer found him.

The farmer gave him water and told him that he should have taken a phone and lots of water into the desert. Then the farmer took him to a hospital. When he got **there**, a doctor advised him to sleep and drink lots of water, but said that he was not hurt.

We interviewed the tourist when he got home. He asked us to thank the farmer and the doctors. He said that if he went to the desert again, he would be much more careful.

A Answer the following questions:

1 What happened to the tourist when he went for a walk?

2 Why do you think the farmer said that he should have taken a phone?

3 What did the doctor say that the tourist should do?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 What do you think the word delighted means?
 a very sad b very thirsty c very happy d very ill
- 5 What does the underlined word there refer to?
 a the desert b the farm c the hospital d the man's home

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A	B
1 Polly	A believed that a pound wouldn't help if it made the horse tired.
2 Ginger	B was given food before walking for many kilometres.
3 Jerry	C was Jerry's wife.
4 Black Beauty	D wasn't able to run very fast after the fall.
	E was Jerry's son.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Why do you think that Jerry took Captain to work on Black Beauty's first morning in London?



- 6 How do we know that Jerry was a kind man?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 Ehab's knee is very painful and he needs a/an
 a addiction b intention c pollution d operation
- 2 Sharm El-Sheikh is a very popular holiday
 a destination b description c station d correction
- 3 You should be careful when anyone says that something is free.....the internet.
 a on b at c over d in
- 4 This email asks for my computer password. It must be a
 a score b skin c scam d scan
- 5 My brother broke his phone and needs someone to..... it.
 a make b explain c repair d report
- 6 It is hot today. It must be about forty.....
 a degrees b dots c metres d marks

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- 1 Perhaps if we see the teacher, she can help us with our homework. (might)



- 2 What's the name of the biggest city in England? (like to know)



- 3 Ibrahim has intended to travel by train. (going)



7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

someone you have interviewed

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Fawzy and Mazin are speaking about a dangerous hobby.

- Fawzy** Look at this photograph in the magazine. A man is standing on top of a very tall building.
- Mazin** Really? ①
- Fawzy** The magazine says it's his hobby.
- Mazin** ②
- Fawzy** I couldn't agree with you more. The police should stop him.
- Mazin** ③
- Fawzy** It also says that the police arrested him.
- Mazin** ④

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 Your parents say that they are taking you to the beach tomorrow.
.....
- 2 You see people leaving rubbish on a beach.
.....
- 3 A friend tells you that you have won a prize.
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Hi Osama,

You told me to ask my father what problems he had had in his life. He said that when he was 20, he had an accident in the desert when he had driven all night. When he was 24, someone took all his money when he travelled to London. If he hadn't travelled to Brazil when he was 30, he wouldn't have been bitten by a snake and spent a day in hospital! So I asked him if he wished he hadn't done these things.

"No, I don't regret anything!" he said. "Remember that it is not what you do that you regret, but what you don't do." I will remember that advice. Tell me what your father says!

**Best wishes,
Karim**

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 Where did Karim's father have an accident?
.....
- 2 Did many good or many bad things happen to his father?
.....
- 3 Do you agree with his father's advice? Why? / Why not?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 What do you think the word bitten means?
a cut into by teeth b followed c frightened d hit
- 5 What do the underlined words these things refer to?
a his travelling b boring events c different places d hospitals

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks)

A	B
1 Jerry	A stopped working because the vet said he broke his leg.
2 Black Beauty	B did not give Black Beauty enough to eat.
3 Joe Green	C recognised Black Beauty from his white foot and white star.
4 Skinner	D became healthy again after Mr Thoroughgood and his grandson looked after him.
	E moved to a cottage with his family so that he could work for Mrs Fowler.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Why do you think that Jerry became ill?

6 Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs Fowler?

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

(3 Marks)

- 1 Osoma is coughing all the time, I think he has a problem with his.....
 a head b eyes c lungs d knees
- 2 Some of the most beautiful animals on our are in danger.
 a planet b plant c plane d plate
- 3 Fifty million Americans are addicted smoking.
 a with b into c off d to
- 4 How many eggs do the farmer's chickens..... each day?
 a lie b give c lay d put
- 5 People have used to make cups for hundreds of years.
 a stone b clay c straw d sticks
- 6 This book is..... I don't want to read it any more.
 a special b excellent c terrible d greedy

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- 1 If I see Sayed, perhaps I'll ask him to help me with my homework. (might)
- 2 I can't wait to go to the museum tomorrow. (look forward)
- 3 The teacher said to us, "You should read this novel." (advised)

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on:

(8 Marks)

a story with a moral

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Hazem meets Khalid who has bought a new shirt.

Hazem What a nice shirt you are wearing!

Khaled Thanks a lot.

Hazem 1 ?

Khaled I bought it on my birthday.

Hazem On your birthday! How much is it?

Khaled 2

Hazem That's too much, isn't it?

Khaled 3 , but it is from Egyptian cotton.

Hazem I'd like to buy one. 4 ?

Khaled of course, I'll come with you.

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You see someone leaving their rubbish on the beach.

.....

2 You want to know what your friend thinks of the school trip.

.....

3 Your friend is smoking cigarettes. Advise him.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Dolphins are sea animals that **belong to** the whales. A sea animal is the one that lives in the water. Dolphins are found all over the world in the oceans, seas, rivers and lakes. Dolphins are meat eaters: they feed on fish. They often swim together in groups and they have good eyesight and good hearing but they don't have a sense of smell. Dolphins come in different sizes. Some are smaller than the usual person, but others can be 30 feet long or more than five times than the usual person. Dolphins are very intelligent and communicate with each other using clicks and whistles. All dolphins are good swimmers and funny swimmers, too. If you go near the seashores, you might see dolphins playing and swimming happily **there**. Some park owners get dolphins in their parks to amuse the visitors.

A Answer the following questions:

1 Where are dolphins found?

.....

2 How do dolphins communicate with each other?

.....

3 Do you think that dolphins are plant eaters? Why? Why not?

.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 The underlined word "there" refers to
 a oceans b rivers c lakes d seashores
- 5 The underlined word "belong to" nearly means
 a disagree with b similar to c different from d dangerous

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A	B
1 Captain	A was a kind taxi driver.
2 Jerry	B bought Black Beauty and lived in Bath.
3 Harry	C stole the horses' food.
4 Mr. Barry	D worked with Black Beauty in driving Taxis.
	E helped to look after Black beauty.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Do you think that filcher deserved to be arrested? Why / Why not?

 6 Why do you think that Skinner made Black beauty work hard?

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A,B,C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 Ahmed didn't have much money so he boughtclass ticket.
 a first b economy c express d stopping
- 2 This e-mail asks for my computer password. It must be a
 a score b skin c scan d scam
3. This course will help you to your English.
 a prove b move c remove d improve
- 3 We took ato cross from one side of the Nile to the other.
 a train b bicycle c ferry d car
- 4 Is the great pyramid natural or ?
 a modern b new c man-made d personal
- 5 My brother is theof the factory. He gives instructions to the workers.
 a captain b mechanic c secretary d manager

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- 1 I bought an old car but I regret it. (shouldn't)

 2 "I don't like this film," Ayman said. (said that)

 3 Sara finished her work, then she went home. (After)

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

One of the wonders of the world

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue: (4 Marks)

Fareeda is talking to Amal about how to use the internet

- Fareeda Do you know how to use the internet, Amal ?
- Amal ①
- Fareeda ② ..?
- Amal My teacher taught me to use it very well .
- Fareeda ③ ..?
- Amal She told me that I shouldn't give my password to anyone .
- Fareeda ④ ..
- Amal She also asked me to use my privacy settings .

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations: (3 Marks)

- ① You want to book a train ticket to Alex . You come back on Friday .
.....
- ② You ask your teacher to explain something in the lesson again .
.....
- ③ You see people leaving rubbish on a beach .
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions: (5 Marks)

Alfred Nobel was born in 1833 . He was a chemist and a great inventor .When he was a young child, Alfred couldn't go to school for many years because his parents didn't have enough money. Later, he was able to study because his father found a good job . Alfred was a very intelligent person. He could speak many languages, such as English, French and German . He also liked to read scientific books and write stories. When he died in 1896, he left a lot of money so that people could start the Nobel Prizes. These are awards for people's achievements. It must be very rewarding to win these prizes. They are for people from all over the world who have had a great level of success in medicine, science and writing . The winners get both a small trophy and money. There is also an award for people who have worked to make the world a better place. To remember Alfred Nobel, the awards are given on December 10th, which is the day he died.

A Answer the following questions:

- ① When could Alfred study at school?
.....
- ② What prizes do the winners get in Nobel Prize ?
.....
- ③ What does the underlined pronoun "They" refer to ?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- ④ The Nobel prizes started 1896 .

a before

b after

c in

d until

5 Alfred Nobel died when he was years old .

a 63

b 1833

c 53

d 1896

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks)

A	B
1 The poor woman	A was the Earl's wife .
2 Lady Ann	B decided to sell Beauty at the market .
3 Skinner	C looked after Beauty with Dolly .
4 Harry	D asked Jerry about the way to the hospital .
	E was Earl Smythe's daughter .

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Do you think that the rich man should pay Jerry for the time he waited outside the house ?Why /Why not ?

6 Why is it important to look after working animals carefully ?

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

(3 Marks)

- You said Nour had a bad accident, how !
a wonderful b terrible c good d funny
- Too much smoking can cause lung and heart
a disease b debates c degrees d beats
- Some children become to computer games .
a upset b bored c addicted d tired
- There's a bigwhere the river goes over a cliff.
a fall b water cycle c water drop d waterfall
- Some students work in the holidays to.....some money.
a spend b lose c give d earn
- The Taj Mahal is ain India.
a monument b minute c moment d river

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- First, I went shopping. Then I made food. (before)
- Nermin said, "I'm writing an email now." (was)
- Have you tidied your room ? (been)

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on:

(8 Marks)

Your favourite means of transport .

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Roa is going to book two train tickets to Aswan.

Clerk Can I help you?

Roa Yes, 1

Clerk Which train 2

Roa The express, please. I don't like the stopping train.

Clerk 3

Roa Return tickets if you please.

Clerk OK. I hope you enjoy your journey.

Roa 4

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You ate too much and felt full. Express regret.

.....

2 You ask a tourist about his opinion of Cairo Tower.

.....

3 Your friend suggests going to the beach tomorrow. Agree.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

After finishing preparatory school at 15, some students choose to stay in general education but 60 percent of them go to technical schools. That's why the Egyptian government is giving due care to the technical education and more technical schools are being built nowadays. Students who join such schools learn skills that **they** can really use in the world of work. Because of the quick changes in technology, the skills that people need today are very different to what was needed ten or twenty years ago.

There are also different kinds of technical schools and each school teaches a different kind of technical skill. Students who do very well at technical schools can then continue to study at university. They can get very good jobs, such as becoming engineers. However, all jobs that need technical skills are important. Life would be impossible without electricians, nurses, mechanics and farmers .

A Answer the following questions:

1 Why are the skills that people need today different to the ones needed in the past ?

.....

2 What can the students who do very well at technical schools do ?

.....

3 How do you think life would be with good electricians, nurses, mechanics and farmers?

.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 The underlined word "they" refers to
 a general education students b general education schools
 c technical schools students d technical schools
- 5 Students finish at the age of fifteen.
 a secondary schools b technical schools c primary schools d preparatory schools

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A	B
1 Jerry Barker	A is Squire Gordon's helper.
2 Mrs. Fowler	B is Mr Barry's helper.
3 Filcher	C liked to ride Black Beauty around the park.
4 Lady Anne	D is a kind taxi driver.
	E is a wealthy woman in the country.

- B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)
- 5 Do you think that Mr Thorough good was right to buy Black Beauty? Why (not)?

- 6 Did you enjoy reading Black Beauty? Why (not)?

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 Young people should always listen to the words from their grandparents.
 a free b content c wise d sad
- 2 Fishermen aren't allowed to sail today as the sea is
 a good b calm c nice d rough
- 3 The volcano had..... and there was a lot of dust in the air.
 a erupted b interrupted c adapted d accepted
- 4 The came from space and landed in the sea.
 a monument b meteorite c minaret d mountain
- 5 We didn't have much money, so we boughtclass tickets .
 a stopping b first c economy d express
- 6 My uncle is theof a factory. He gives instructions to the workers.
 a captain b manager c mechanic d secretary

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- 1 Will you take me to see the new capital, dad? (Areej asked)

- 2 They were ill, so they didn't come to school. (If)

- 3 Arwa has bought two new dresses. (been)

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

Social networking sites

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

"A tourist is buying a ticket at a railway station."

Assistant Good afternoon. What can I do for you?

Tourist Good afternoon ①

Assistant To Luxor? Of course. ②

Tourist A return ticket, please. I'm coming back on Tuesday.

Assistant That's LE 100. The next train leaves in one hour.

Tourist ③

Assistant The train leaves from platform 4.

Tourist ④

Assistant You are welcome.

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You need to borrow your friend's camera.

2 You express your opinion about a test you have just finished.

3 You regret buying an old car.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

A scientist visited our school today and we all asked her some questions. I asked her why the sky was blue. She said that it was because we see blue light from the sun.

Mona asked her what clouds were made of. The scientist said that clouds were made of tiny pieces of ice and water. Leila then asked her how cold it got in the desert. She answered that it was sometimes 0°C or colder at night! Finally, Leila asked the scientist if we would grow vegetables in a lot more of the desert one day. She said that this was possible but that it would be very difficult because of the cold weather at night. It was an interesting lesson and we all learned a lot of interesting facts!

A Answer the following questions:

1 Why does the sky not look blue at night?

2 Why do you think that it would be very difficult to grow vegetables in a lot more of the desert?

3 Do you think the students were happy or not? Why / Why not?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 What do you think the word tiny means?

a very cold

b very big

c very heavy

d very small

5 What does the underlined word it refer to?

- a seeing blue light b learning facts
c growing vegetables d asking questions

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1	Lady Anne	A was another horse owned by Jerry Barker.
2	Captain	B was the Earl's daughter.
3	Lady Smythe	C was a taxi driver in London.
4	Filcher	D stole Black Beauty's food to feed his rabbits.
		E was fond of the latest fashion.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Do you think that Ginger was right to kick because of the special reins? Why? Why not?

.....

6 Do you think that Skinner was a good horse owner? Why? Why not?

.....

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 My uncle is the of a factory. He gives instructions to the workers.
a manager b captain c mechanic d secretary
- 2 Don't be! You have already eaten a big ice cream.
a honest b greedy c hardworking d kind
- 3 I read a/an about the new story I want to buy.
a view b interview c review d vision
- 4 Travelling by train is a great way to see the of a country.
a scenery b journey c tickets d station
- 5 The top of a building that is the shape of half a circle is called
a minaret b dome c monument d temple
- 6 A story with a moral has a
a sad ending b happy ending c no ending d message

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

1 I felt ill, so I didn't go to work. (if)

.....

2 It is impossible that you saw Nada yesterday. She is in Paris. (can't)

.....

3 The coach said to the players, "Do your best during the match." (encouraged)

.....

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

A visit to Alexandria

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Alaa and Sarah are talking outside the exam room.

Alaa Good morning, Sarah.

Sarah Good morning, Alaa. 1

Alaa I think it was easy. I did quite well. 2

Sarah I did well, too.

Alaa What do you think of the first question?

Sarah It was a bit difficult, but 3

Alaa Great. 4

Sarah Thank you, Alaa.

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You want to book a train ticket to Alexandria.

2 A boy is throwing rubbish in the street.

3 You ask your parents about their plans for the summer holiday.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Mr Omar's wife and children asked him to buy them a new TV set. So one morning, he walked to the bank. He drew five thousand pounds from his bank account. He put the money carefully in an envelope, and then he made for the bus station to take a bus to the town centre. Then he changed his mind and decided to take a taxi. He thought that the money might be stolen if he took a bus. The taxi he took dropped him near a TV shop. He thanked the driver and tipped him. Mr Omar got into the shop and chose a smart TV. When he went to the cash desk and stood in front of the cashier to pay, he got a big surprise. The envelope had disappeared. Soon, he hurried out of the shop. To his surprise, he found the taxi driver waiting for him.

A Answer the following questions:

1 Why did Mr Omar decide to take a taxi?

2 What did Mr Omar discover when he went to pay for the TV?

3 How do you think Mr Omar felt when he found the taxi driver waiting for him?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 The underlined word "he" refers to

a Mr. Omar

b the cashier

c the taxi driver

d the salesman

5 Mr Omar went to the bank

a in a taxi

b by bus

c on foot

d by train

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks)

A	B
1 Mr. Barry	A always felt safe because he trusted Jerry.
2 Filcher	B offered to find work for Jerry if he had any problems.
3 Black Beauty	C was a businessman who had little exercise.
4 Mrs Fowler	D couldn't stop Lady Smythe's love of fashion.
	E gave Black Beauty's food to his family's rabbits.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Black Beauty found it difficult to live in London at first. Explain.

6 Why do you think that Jerry became ill?

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

(3 Marks)

- 1 His letter never reached itsas he didn't write the address correctly.
 a station b destination c home d building
- 2 Some people becometo using social networking sites.
 a addiction b addicted c addict d addicting
- 3 Tarek broke his mobile and he needs someone toit.
 a explain b make c repair d report
- 4 This clothes shop is.....for a new assistant. I think you can apply to get the job.
 a writing b investing c arranging d advertising
- 5 Don't eat too much chocolate, or you'll beto it.
 a greedy b upset c addicted d hungry
- 6 Ais a small piece of rock that is travelling through space.
 a shooting star b solar c moon d planet

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- 1 We have arranged to take the sleeper train to Aswan. (taking)

 2 A young boy has won the gold medal. (been)

 3 I couldn't buy a new laptop because I didn't have enough money. (If)

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on:

(8 Marks)

Social networking sites are sometimes a problem.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Sami and Hani are talking about spending the midyear holiday.

- Samy** Hi! Where will you spend the midyear holiday?
Hani ①
Samy Well, the weather is fine in Aswan. Who will you go with?
Hani ②
Samy ③?
Hani We will stay at my uncle's house.
Samy ④?
Hani We will stay about seven days.
Samy Have a nice trip.

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 You want to know a tourist's opinion about the Sphinx.

- 2 Your friend tells you that he has won the first prize.

- 3 You want to book a return ticket to Aswan.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

The guard went through carriage after carriage asking if there was a doctor on the train. It was midnight and the passengers were all asleep. The train was traveling quickly. The guard found one at last and went to the driver's cabin. There, the doctor saw the driver of the train lying on the floor. When he examined him, he found that he was very ill and that he had to be taken to hospital soon. The train was still at full speed. Nobody knew how to stop the train. All those who were in the driver's cabin were afraid. The doctor examined the driver again and tried to make him tell them how to stop the train but he couldn't.. At last, the guard used the wireless telephone and called the main line station. After a short time, the train was stopped at a small village and an ambulance took the driver to the hospital.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why did the guard go through carriage after carriage?

- 2 What does the underlined word "one" refer to?

- 3 In your opinion, who saved the passengers?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 The doctor tried to make the driver tell them how to the train.
 a drive b run c stop d find

- 5 The people in the driver's cabin were
 a frightened b pleased c happy d laughing

C. The Reader

- 4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1	Lady Smythe	A took the woman to hospital and refused to take his pay.
2	Jerry Barker	B stole Beauty's food and gave it to his rabbits.
3	Mr. Grant	C was interested in the latest fashions.
4	Filcher	D was the owner of the taxi business.
		E wanted Jerry to work for her.

- B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Do you think the man in Bath was right to hire Black Beauty to bad drivers? Why / Why not?

- 6 Why do you think Jerry refused to go faster and took a pound extra?

D. Usage & Writing

- 5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- Do as I tell you, or you'll it later on.
 a regret b intend c arrest d affect
- When I was a boy, I was to reading short stories.
 a arrested b using c persuaded d addicted
- Thirty of people in Amsterdam travel to work by bike.
 a preserve b percent c present d prize
- We had class tickets because they are more comfortable.
 a first b express c stopping d economy
- When a volcano, it throws out smoke and fire.
 a floods b cools c dies d erupts
- Some students work in the holidays to some money.
 a spend b lose c earn d waste

- 6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets to give the same meaning: (3 Marks)

- I can't go on holiday because I don't have enough time. (If)
- The police have closed the road to the airport. (been)
- After finishing his work, he went home. (before)

- 7 Write an email of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

To your internet friend, John, about your school. Your name is Nabil.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Nader is talking to his father about his blog

Father What are you doing ,Nader?

Nader I am trying to start a blog

Father 1 ?

Nader It's about diving.

Father 2 ?

Nader Yes, of course. I have taken a lot of photos with the phone camera for my blog.

Father What is a good place for diving in Egypt?

Nader 3

Father What can you see underwater when you are diving?

Nader 4

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 Your friend drank so much coffee last night and couldn't sleep. Give him a recommendation.

.....

2 Your sister is telling you a story. Encourage her to continue.

.....

3 Your brother thinks that winter is very nice. Express disagreement.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Food is one key to a comfortable life. We eat vegetables and fruit. We also eat animal products like milk, eggs and meat. Food is necessary for us to live, move and work. To be useful, it should be organized with correct amounts. Food can be in different groups. A group of food gives us power. Second group gives us vitamins. A third group builds our body. The way we feel may be the result of the kind of food we eat. We may feel content when we eat chocolate. We may feel sleepy when we eat fat rich food. We may be upset when we eat the food we don't like. Food is essential, but we should choose the food that is healthy and belongs to different groups.

A Answer the following questions:

1 What do we eat?

.....

2 Why is food necessary?

.....

3 How do you think you should feel about the food you eat?

.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 What do you think the underlined word "it" refers to?

a life

b group

c power

d food

5 The underlined word "content" means

a organized

b correct

c happy

d fat

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks)

A		B
1	Ginger said	A A good horse owner who had a taxi carriage.
2	Mr Barry	B His grandson was delighted to buy Black Beauty.
3	Jerry	C A businessman whose doctor advised him to ride a horse to keep healthy.
4	Mr Thoroughgood	D He became very well and healthy again.
		E "If they don't tighten the reins more, I'll do what they ask me to do."

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Why do you think the Earl decide to sell Black Beauty and Ginger?



6 Why do you think a man at the market opened Black Beauty's mouth?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

(3 Marks)

- design buildings to work and live in.
a Inspectors b Architects c Technicians d Archaeologists
- By studying, scientists have worked out how long dinosaurs lived on earth.
a lizards b meteorites c fossils d eruptions
- "....." is the place you are travelling to.
a Theory b Scenery c Journey d Destination
- Shady works hard and does good researches online. I know....sure he will succeed.
a about b for c in d with
- Cairo is a big city in
a Egypt b Greece c Paris d England
- work in dangerous places.
a Nurses b Writers c teachers d firefighters

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets:

(3 Marks)

- The lesson started then Dina arrived in the classroom. (when)
- My money was not enough for the shirt I liked, I didn't buy it. (if ...)
- The white dish hasn't been washed yet. (I ...)

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on:-

(8 Marks)

Making the right choices.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Tamer is buying a ticket at a train station.

Tamer Good morning. Can I book a ticket to Aswan, please?

Assistant Sure 1

Tamer Return, please. What time is the next train?

Assistant 2

Tamer I should hurry then, 3

Assistant It's LE 100.

Tamer Which platform does the train leave from?

Assistant 4

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You want to book a train ticket to Cairo.

2 You see a news report about poor people who live in Egypt. You would like to help them.

3 You need to borrow your friend's phone.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Some people say that horses can be good friends if they are treated well. Horses are beautiful animals which can run fast for long distances. People like watching them because they are strong and powerful. They have long legs and big eyes that they can see almost all the way around them. We can know how old a horse is by looking at its teeth. Horses can live up to 25 years and generally sleep standing up. Horses don't need much sleep. They only sleep about four hours a day. They like eating corn, grass, hay and sometimes sugar.

A Answer the following questions:

1 What does the underlined word " them " refer to?

2 How long can horses live?

3 Why do people like watching horses?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 Horses' big eyes help them to

a run fast b see well c sleep standing up d live up to 25 years

5 Horses haveand strong eyes.

a long legs b short legs c fat legs d big legs

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1	Polly	A believed that a pound wouldn't help if it made the horse tired.
2	Ginger	B was given food before walking for many kilometres.
3	Jerry	C was Jerry's wife.
4	Black Beauty	D wasn't able to run fast after falling
		E was Jerry's son.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?
.....
- 6 Do you think that people were always happy to have Jerry as a taxi driver? Why/Why not?
.....

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 Some students work in the holidays to some money.
a spend b lose c give d earn
- 2 My uncle is the of the factory. He gives instructions to workers.
a captain b manager c mechanic d secretary
- 3 My brother broke his phone and needs someone to it.
a repair b make c explain d report
- 4 It is hot today. It must be about 40
a dots b metres c degrees d marks
- 5 Engineers wear to protect their heads in worksites.
a gloves b helmets c jackets d shoes
- 6 I encourage my younger brother hard.
a to work b work c works d working

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

- 1 I am not sure where Tarek was. Perhaps he is was in the park. (might)
.....
- 2 "Stand up" The teacher said to me. (ordered)
.....
- 3 It was better to take your umbrella. (should)
.....

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

An animal that you like

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Huda and Salma are talking Salma's new mobile

Huda Is this mobile new ?

Salma 1

Huda Who bought it for you?

Salma 2

Huda Your father! 3

Salma Because I have passed my final exams.

Huda 4

Salma He bought it last week.

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You see people leaving rubbish on a beach.

2 You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor.

3 A friend told you that the Egyptian football team won the final match.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

We study a lot of subjects at school. Each subject teaches us certain things in our life. Foreign languages enable us to communicate with other people and to know how other people think and talk. We learn the Arabic language to be able to tell others what we want and understand what others tell us. Mathematics helps us to think. History tells us about our own country and the people of the world around us. Geography tells us about plants, animals and people, where and how they live and what they do. Physical Education helps us grow strong and keep us fit. We learn biology so as to tell us about living things. Computers are also very important because they help us do difficult sums quickly and can store information. They can also work with words and numbers.

A Answer the following questions:

1 How is Physical Education useful?

2 Why do we learn foreign languages?

3 What does the underlined word "they" refer to?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 In, we can learn about living things.

a Maths

b History

c English

d Biology

5 If you want to know about your own country, you should study

a physical education

b history

c English

d maths

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A	B
1 Black Beauty	A was Jerry's wife.
2 Polly	B didn't like fashion.
3 Willie	C decided to sell Black Beauty at the market.
4 Skinner	D Mr Through good's grandson.
	E was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Why do you think that Skinner makes Black Beauty work so hard?
.....
- 6 Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs. Fowler?
.....

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 Don't be You have already eaten a big ice cream.
a honest b greedy c hardworking d kind
- 2 I had an to fix my leg, and now I can walk again
a operation b accident c process d position
- 3 The teacher wanted us to how the earth goes around the sun.
a regret b advise c explain d control
- 4 We love to watch the beautiful from the train windows.
a scenery b picture c journey d station
- 5 You ask for a/an when a car or a machine breaks down.
a cleaner b manager c inspector d mechanic
- 6 This canal is not natural. It is
a man-made b made c build d building

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

- 1 He planned to spend the weekend in Alexandria. (going)
.....
- 2 "English is my favourite subject." Ali said to me. (told)
.....
- 3 They have planted trees along the river. (been)
.....

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

A Visit to the pyramids

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Salma and Malak passed the final exams

- Salma Have you seen the results of the exam?
- Malak 1 What about you?
- Salma I passed, too and got high marks.
- Malak Congratulations! 2 ?
- Salma Of course and they were delighted.
- Malak 3 ?
- Salma In fact, I've decided to join the university. How about you?
- Malak 4

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 Your cousin asks you when your school was built.
.....
- 2 You want to know your brother's opinion about the Sphinx.
.....
- 3 You want to go to the beach today, but your parents say that it is too windy.
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Uncle Saleh is fond of going to the cinema. We don't have a cinema in our town, so he travels to the next town to see a film once a month. He goes to the cinema alone though he has many friends. Recently, we knew why from my mother. Uncle Saleh wanted to be an actor at early age. He waited outside the studios to appear in scenes, trying to achieve his goal as a film star. While he was looking for a small part in a film, he met a director in our ...who offered him a role as an accountant in a bank. The part was small with a few lines, but important for him. He thought it was the beginning as a film star. In the end, the scene was cancelled and nobody told him. When the film appeared in Cairo, he took all his friends to see it. It was a terrible blow as he was not in it! Since then, he went to the cinema alone.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why did uncle Saleh wait outside the studios?
.....
- 2 How often does uncle Saleh go to the cinema?
.....
- 3 Who went to the cinema with uncle Saleh to see his film?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 Uncle Saleh wanted to be an actor at his
a brotherhood b childhood c sisterhood d fatherhood

5 The director offered Uncle Saleh a role as

a a film star

b a doctor

c an accountant

d a traveler

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks)

A	B
1 Mr Grant	A was Jerry's son.
2 Harry	B decided to sell Black Beauty at the market.
3 Mrs Fowler	C recognized Black beauty from his white foot and white star.
4 Skinner	D was the owner of a taxi business.
	E could find work for Jerry.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 How do you think the rich man changed Jerry's life?



6 Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why? Why not?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

(3 Marks)

- Ali didn't like the film, he thought it was
a exciting b terrible c interesting d fantastic
- We love to watch the beautiful from the train windows.
a scenery b carriage c destination d platform
- The sphinx is a famous many people visit it.
a fountain b canal c monument d park
- Dinosaurs are animals which have died
a out b of c from d in
- Most people travel in class on planes.
a single b return c economy d double
- In some countries, you can money to or from a bank.
a translate b advertise c develop d transfer

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets:

(3 Marks)

1 I went to the park because I had finished my homework.

(After)



2 "You should stop eating so many chocolates." the doctor said to Hala.

(advised)



3 If I meet Hany, perhaps I'll ask him about his father.

(might)



7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on:

(8 Marks)

The importance of technical schools.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Amr is at a shop that sells Cameras. He wants to buy one

Amr Can I help you ?

Assistant 1

Amr We have good cameras. This one is very good.

Assistant 2

Amr It's only 2500 pounds.

Assistant 3

Amr Oh, It's very expensive. 3

Assistant 4

Amr That one isn't expensive. It's 1350 pounds.

Assistant

Amr You are welcome.

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 You think that Science is a very important subject. You want to know what your friend thinks of it.
.....
- 2 You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus.
.....
- 3 Your parents say that they are taking you to the beach tomorrow and you are very happy.
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Time is very important, so if we have spare time, we should spend it in a useful way.

A wise person is the one who makes the best use of it. Some people like to practise sports to keep fit and strong, others prefer reading and writing to live in their own world. Reading is the most important and famous hobby that people can enjoy a lot. It helps them to spend a nice and useful time. A book is a good friend that you can have with you wherever you go. It provides you with different kinds of knowledge and lots of information. That is why we have to encourage our pupils to go to school libraries. There, they can read and borrow books to know more about different subjects, countries and different people. Nowadays free reading competitions are held, and winners are awarded to spread the love of reading among students as it gives them the chance to think better.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why do we consider the book a good friend?
.....
- 2 In your opinion, how can we make the best use of our spare time?
.....
- 3 What is the importance of school libraries?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 The underlined pronoun (it) refers to

- a game b spare time c hobby d life

5 can spread the love of reading among students.

- a watching TV b practising sports c running d free reading competition

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1	Lady Anne	A was the owner of a taxi business.
2	Joe Green	B rode a horse to keep him healthy.
3	Mr. Grant	C liked to ride Black Beauty around the park.
4	Mr. Barry	D wasn't happy when they tightened her reins.
		E recognised Black Beauty from his white foot and white star.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Do you think Jerry cares about horses? Why?



6 What did you learn from the story "Black Beauty"?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

1 Don't drink too much coffee, or you'll becometo it.

- a hard b appreciated c addicted d upset

2 Amr is very interested in space and wants to be a/an

- a pilot b engineer c doctor d astronomer

3 People have usedto make cups for hundreds of years.

- a stone b clay c straw d sticks

4 Don't be You've already eaten a big ice cream.

- a greedy b honest c hard working d kind

5 This canal is not natural. It is

- a make b build c man-made d building

6 We didn't have much money, so we bought class ticket.

- a a first b an express c a sleeper d an economy

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

1 "You should stop eating sweets" the doctor said to Ali.

(advised)



2 I was ill, so I didn't attend your birthday party.

(if)



3 He went to bed late last night, so he is tired now.

(shouldn't)



7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on:

(8 Marks)

The dangers of Smoking.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Mr. Ahmed and Mr. Tamer are talking about an advertisement on the internet

- Mr. Ahmed Have you read the advertisement on the internet today?
- Mr. Tamer 1 What is it about?
- Mr. Ahmed 2
- Mr. Tamer A bank manager! It sounds a very interesting job.
- Mr. Ahmed 3 ?
- Mr. Tamer Yes. I want to get it.
- Mr. Ahmed 4 ?
- Mr. Tamer The skill of using the computer and speaking English.
- Mr. Ahmed Well, I hope you will achieve your goal.
- Mr. Tamer Thank you

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 You ate a lot of sweets and now you feel ill. You regret it.
.....
- 2 You need to borrow your brother's laptop. You say.
.....
- 3 Someone thinks that the Sphinx is one of the natural wonders.
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

I really have a wonderful break time at school. It comes in the middle of the school day after the third lesson. It is usually between 11 and 11:30 in the morning. Break time is quite important because it makes us fresh again for the coming lessons. We never stay in our classes during the break. Some students have a walk in the playground. Others open their lunch boxes and start eating together. I really enjoy myself during the break. After eating, I go to the school library where there are plenty of good books to read or borrow. Other times I go to the music room to train for the school party. As soon as the bell rings, we rush to our classes with fresh minds.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why do you think students should go to the library?
.....
- 2 How is break time a good thing?
.....
- 3 Where do students train for the school party?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 When the bell rings, students go to their classes.....
a slowly b lazily c quickly d friendly
- 5 The underlined word "Others" refers to
a minds b students c classes d lessons

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1	Black Beauty	A was Jerry's son.
2	Ginger	B had easier work in the end.
3	Mr. Barry	C was a businessman who bought Black Beauty.
4	Harry	D looked very thin and old when Black Beauty met her in London.
		E was Earl Smythe's helper.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?



6 Do you think it is important to look after working animals carefully? Why?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- We didn't have much money so we bought.....class tickets.
a first b economy c express d stopping
- It is a good idea to ask a person for advice.
a wise b greedy c foolish d careless
- Theshowed us how to dive under water.
a hero b interviewer c instructor d inventor
- They love to watch the beautiful from the train windows.
a scenery b carriage c destination d platform
- My father gives instructions to workers. He is a of a factory.
a secretary b manager c mechanic d captain
- It is said that some students becometo computer games.
a hard b hardly c upset d addicted

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

1 Noha didn't do her homework. (should have)



2 The earthquake has damaged some buildings. (been)



3 "Wear your helmet and boots." The manager said to me. (ordered me)



7 Write an email of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

A day you spent in one of the man-made wonders in Egypt
(Your name is Tamer and your friend's name is Hany)

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue: (4 Marks)

Amgad meets his friend Amr at Cairo railway station

- Amgad: Where are you going, Amr?
 Amr: ①?
 Amgad: Luxor! me too ②?
 Amr: Yes. I have booked a first class one.
 Amgad: ③?
 Amr: 200 hundred pounds.
 Amgad: Have a nice journey.
 Amr: ④

2 Write what do you say in the following situations: (3 Marks)

- 1 A friend thinks English is very difficult. You have a different opinion.

 2 Someone was lost in the desert, but he has just been found.

 3 You see a news report about very poor people in another country. You would like to be able to help them.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions: (5 Marks)

Hi Ragab,

I'm very sorry that I didn't come to your house yesterday. I'll tell you why. I left! Home to catch the bus at 4 o'clock. The bus broke down and didn't arrive. So I waited for the next one which was at half past four. The bus arrived, but before I got on the bus, an old man came out of a shop. He was carrying some heavy bags. The bus driver told me to help him with his bags. He thought that the man wanted to get on the bus. I offered to help him, but he asked me to carry the bags to his car. I carried the bags and put them in his ear boot. I didn't catch the bus at half past four. I was too late to go to your house so I didn't wait for the five o'clock bus. I was not happy when I got home, but my father told me that I was kind to help the old man.

Best wishes

Taha

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 What happened to the first bus?

 2 Why didn't Taha wait for the five o'clock bus?

 3 How was Taha kind?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 What does the underlined word one refer to?
 a Ragab's house b Taha's house c the next bus d the bus at five

5 What do you think the word **boot** means?

- a a place to keep cars b a kind of car
c a kind of boat d a space for bags in a car

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1 Joe Green	.....	A told Jerry that he should stop driving a taxi.
2 Black Beauty	.....	B was Jerry's wife.
3 The doctor	.....	C had no problem all his life.
4 Polly	.....	D had easier work in the end.
		E recognised Black Beauty from his white foot.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

5 Why do you think Polly wrote to Mrs. Fowler?



6 Why do you think Filcher was a bad man?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- Earth is one of eight in our solar system.
a plants b planets c stars d wonders
- Lake Nasser is a lake.
a natural b traditional c man-made d personal
- This story is I don't want to read it any more.
a terrible b greedy c excellent d special
- are ideas that we aren't sure about.
a monuments b volcanoes c developments d theories
- She is She left nothing on the table for anyone to eat.
a kind b greedy c nice d excellent
- A lot of ancient mosques have in the middle.
a temples b carriages c hippos d fountains

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

1 Sami's arm hurts, perhaps he broke it. (might)



2 "What is your favourite subject, Sara?" (I asked)



3 Hany trained hard. He won the game. (If)



7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

Kinds of addiction.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Zeinab is talking to an astronomer.

- Zeinab Can I ask you some questions?
- Astronomer 1
- Zeinab 2 ?
- Astronomer Here are 8 planets in our solar system.
- Zeinab 3 ?
- Astronomer No, not all the planets have moons.
- Zeinab Thank you very much.
- Astronomer 4

2 Write what you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 You wanted to go to the beach today, but your parents say that it is too windy.
.....
- 2 You would like to ask a teacher when he/she started working at the school.
.....
- 3 You hear that scientists have found a new medicine which will help many people.
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Bike catchers are people who take bikes from canals in Amsterdam, a city in Europe.

There are no hills in the city so a lot of people cycle to school and to work. In fact, thirty percent of people in Amsterdam travel to work by bike. The city also has a lot of canals and sometimes the bikes fall into the water. Perhaps this is because there are more bikes in the city than people! In the 1960s, there were so many bikes in the canals that they began to damage the bottom of boats. That is when the job of bike catchers began. One bike catcher told me that they take 14,000 bikes out of the canals each year. People used to see different kinds and colours of bikes there.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 When did the job of bike catchers start?
.....
- 2 Why do so many people cycle to work in Amsterdam?
.....
- 3 Do you think that bikes are expensive in Amsterdam? Why? Why not?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 What do you think the word "cycle" means?
a walk b ride a bicycle c travel by canal d drive a car
- 5 What does the underlined word this refer to?
a Why bikes go into the canals. b someone who puts bikes in canals.
c nobody. d all the people in the city.

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A	B
1 Jerry Barker	A always helped to look after Black Beauty and worked hard.
2 Captain	B was the best owner and a kind taxi driver.
3 Jerry's son, Harry	C was the horse that went out with the taxi carriage in the morning.
4 Black Beauty	D examined Black Beauty carefully.
	E was pleased with his new owner.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Do you think that people were always happy to have Jerry as a taxi driver? Why? Why not?
.....
- 6 Why do you think that Black Beauty was sold at the part of the market where the horses were old or ill-looking?
.....

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 Egypt can be hot in August.
a special b specially c specialist d specialized
- 2 How many eggs do the farmer's chickens each day?
a lie b lying c lay d lies
- 3 We didn't have much money, so we bought class tickets.
a economy b first c express d stopping
- 4 We took a to cross the Nile from one side to another.
a train b bicycle c ferry d car
- 5 Is Lake Nasser natural or?
a modern b man-made c traditional d personal
- 6 You can usually find trees and birds at an in the desert.
a art gallery b adventure c object d oasis

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

- 1 I tried the fish at the restaurant, but I regret it. (shouldn't)
.....
- 2 I advise you not to tell lies. (if)
.....
- 3 The teacher said to the pupils, "Write it carefully." (ordered)
.....

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

A good friend.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Hany and Sherif like sport. Hany likes and supports Al Ahly but Sherif likes and supports Al Zamalek

Hany Hi Sherif, you know that Al Ahly and Al Zamalek meet today evening.

Sherif Hi Hany, Yes I think it will be a nice game.

Hany I like and support Al Ahly, what about you?

Sherif 1

Hany Al Zamalek O.K. 2

Sherif I think Al Zamalek will win.

Hany I disagree. I think Al Ahly will win!

Sherif 3

Hany Because there are good players in Al Ahly.

Sherif But Al Zamalek has good players ,too.

Hany What time does the match start?

Sherif 4

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 You ask your sister to bring you extra sugar for your tea.

2 You bought a new T-shirt and you ask your sister about her opinion.

3 The T.V news announced that the storm ended and this pleased you.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Huda is a student at a prep school third year in Sohag. She was born 2005. She likes animals very much so she likes drawing them. Before the mid-year exams, her father told her about a good surprise. He said to her " If you get the best marks, "I'll take you with me on a trip to Cairo in the mid-year holiday" Huda was very pleased and she enjoyed the trip very much specially visiting the Zoo. She enjoyed seeing the animals face to face. She also visited the pyramids and the museum of our great monuments. At the stations of Sohag and Cairo, She met some of her friends Huda considered the trip a wonderful one. She enjoyed everything in it and returned home with interesting memories to tell her brothers and her friends about.

A Answer the following questions:

1 Why do you think the father took Huda with him to Cairo?

2 How did they travel to Cairo?

3 What places did they visit in Cairo?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 The underlined pronoun (it) refers to
 a The pyramids b the museum c the station d the zoo
- 5 can spread the love of reading among students.
 a 14 b 15 c 16 d 2015

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1	Filcher	A said that Black Beauty was no good if couldn't work.
2	Lady Anne	B was the other horse that Jerry had.
3	Captain	C was Earl's daughter and she liked to ride Black Beauty.
4	Skinner	D were Jerry's children.
		E was Mr. Barry's helper.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Why do you think Mr. Barry's doctor advised him to ride a horse?

- 6 Why do you think Earl Smythe's wife used special reins?

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 What was the of the accident?
 a building b reason c cause d ambulance
- 2 What is the of the number 3 bus?
 a arrival b stops c meeting d destination
- 3 I like the job of the He gives instructions to the workers.
 a manager b secretary c captain d mechanic
- 4 Sameh smoked all the time, he might have becometo smoking.
 a addicted b upset c hard d successful
- 5 We took a to cross from one side of the Nile to the other.
 a train b bicycle c car d ferry
- 6 The canal is not natural .It is
 a made b man-made c building d modern

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

- 1 Samy can't find his book. Perhaps he lost it on his way home. (might)
- 2 I didn't see the last question so I didn't answer it. (If)
- 3 Mona has cleaned all the rooms. (All)

7 Write an email of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

To your friend Adel. Your name is Samir.

- 1 Things we do to keep healthy and try to avoid illness.
- 2 The job you like and why.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Between the teacher and Ahmed who lost his bag

Teacher What are you doing, Ahmed?

Ahmed 1

Teacher When did you lose it?

Ahmed 2 ago.

Teacher 3 ?

Ahmed At the playground.

Teacher 4 ?

Ahmed My school books, notebooks, a pencil case and ten pounds.

Teacher Ok, Ahmed. I'll tell you when it is found.

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 Your friend is very tired because he went to bed late last night.

.....

2 You ask your friend to open the window.

.....

3 A friend tells you that he has won a prize.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

"Good news, good news." My mother repeated happily. "Your father agreed to satisfy the wish of every one of you." That made me glad as I will get the laptop I always dreamt of. As a result, this will enable me to do my researches during my study at the university. My elder brother, Kamal, will have a mobile phone as he is so fond of making calls, especially during his many travels all the year round. His job as a tour guide makes him stay outside home for days and sometimes for weeks. As for my sister, Mona, she wishes to have a digital camera because her hobby is photography. She hopes my dad will bring it to be able to make a video of the wedding of our cousin. I think dad will pay much for these things, but he is happy and proud of us, because we are successful.

A Answer the following questions:

1 What does Mona wish to have?

.....

2 How is the laptop important for the writer?

.....

3 Why do you think the writer's mother is happy?

.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 The underlined word "it" refers to the

a adding

b hobby

c camera

d mobile

5 The underlined word "glad" means.....

a easy

b happy

c angry

d difficult

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks)

A		B	
1	Lady Smythe	A	was accused of stealing the horse's food.
2	Filcher	B	always helped to look after Black Beauty.
3	Jerry Barker	C	recognised Black Beauty from his white foot and white star.
4	Harry	D	liked the latest fashion.
		E	owned a taxi carriage.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Do you think Ginger was right to start to kick again? Why/ Why not?



6 Do you think Skinner was greedy? Why/Why not?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

(3 Marks)

1 Earth is one of the eight planets in our system.

a cellar

b solar

c molar

d sugar

2 We saw some famous paintings in the new art

a factory

b pharmacy

c bakery

d gallery

3 When you are unable to stop doing something, you areto

a addicted

b bored

c sad

d angry

4 is the study of the stars.

a Astrology

b Biology

c Astronomy

d Archaeology

5 The Taj Mahal has four tall

a minarets

b houses

c fountains

d monuments

6 This e-mail asks for my computer password. It must be a

a score

b skin

c scam

d scan

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets:

(3 Marks)

1 "How long does it take you to get to school?" Noha said to Sara.

(Noha asked)



2 Someone has drawn some nice pictures.

(Some nice pictures)



3 I was ill, so I didn't go to work.

(If)



7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on:

(8 Marks)

1 How to spend free time.

2 The most exciting story you have ever heard.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Radwa is telling Nada about her new smart phone

Radwa Hello Nada! Did you see my new smart phone?

Nada Oh! It looks wonderful. 1

Radwa My father bought it for me on my birthday.

Nada Congratulations 2

Radwa It was last Sunday.

Nada How old are you now?

Radwa 3and how old are you?

Nada 4

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

1 Give the reason why you didn't like pizza.

.....

2 You ask how much a return ticket to Cairo costs.

.....

3 Your friend says that the test was easy. You think the same.

.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Last summer holiday. Ahmed decided to make a journey by train from Cairo to Alexandria. He reached the station about half an hour before the departure of the train. The station was very crowded. He stood on the line and bought a second class ticket. The train came at the right time and everybody tried to get in the train fast. When the train left the station, Ahmed looked outside to enjoy the beauty of nature. The train was running through green fields. There were wheat plants here and there. It was a wonderful scene. Inside the train, passengers were talking together. Others were reading newspapers and magazines. One passenger stood and began to read out a poem he had written. Passengers clapped their hands after he had finished. Ahmed can't forget that journey as it gave him much pleasure.

A Answer the following questions:

1 What did Ahmed decide to do last summer?

.....

2 When did Ahmed arrive at the station?

.....

3 Why did Ahmed look outside the train?

.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

4 When the train came in the station, passengers.....

a read newspaper b clap their hands c tried to get in fast d talked together

5 The underlined word "others" refers to

a passengers

b newspaper

c magazines

d fields

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B:

(2 Marks)

A	B
1 Lady Smythe	A told Black Beauty about her difficult life.
2 Mr. Barry	B bought Black Beauty as his grandson liked.
3 Ginger	C liked her horses to use special reins.
4 Mr. Thoroughgood	D rode a horse to keep him healthy.
	E the black horse who tells the story.

B Answer the following questions:

(2 Marks)

5 Do you think that Jerry was kind to his horses? Why? Why not?



6 Who was the character you liked most in this story? Why?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

(3 Marks)

1 Many jobs nowyou to know how to use social media.

a refer

b transfer

c require

d request

2 Tamer smokes all the time. He became to smoking.

a coughed

b addicted

c operated

d regretted

3can look at the planets through a telescope.

a Astronauts

b Astronomers

c Astrologers

d Astronomy

4 A can repair a car or machine when it breaks down.

a baker

b cleaner

c farmer

d mechanic

5 Warda was because she got a good job at Al - Ahli bank.

a bored

b delighted

c exhausted

d frightened

6 The Taj Mahal in India has a beautiful white and four minarets.

a dam

b pyramid

c dome

d temple

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets:

(3 Marks)

1 Aya said, "Don't neglect your work, Hagar."

(advised)



2 I'm sure that I left the key at home.

(have)



3 I forgot my library card. I couldn't borrow a book.

(if)



7 Write an email of (110) words on:

(8 Marks)

Dangers of smoking.

1 Your email address is khaled@yahoo.com

2 Your friend's email address is Sameh@yahoo.com

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Mostafa is telephoning the Palace Hotel to book a room.

- Receptionist Good morning, Palace Hotel . Can I help you?
- Mostafa ①
- Receptionist Do you want a single or a double room?
- Mostafa ②
- Receptionist ③
- Mostafa I'll stay for three days.
- Receptionist ④
- Mostafa Mostafa Abd El-Salam.

2 Write what do you say in the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 Your friend thinks that the film you both watched on TV was boring but you disagree
.....
- 2 Your father told you that the Egyptian football team won the match.
.....
- 3 You want to ask your teacher politely if he likes his job.
.....

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following passage and answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Computers are very important and useful in our daily life. They are used everywhere: in banks, schools, hospitals, offices and at home. We can watch films and matches, listen to songs, read the news, send e-mails, draw pictures and chat with our friends by using computers. Although computers have made life easier and more comfortable, they have bad effects on our lives. When computers are used too much, they will develop a kind of addiction. A person who is addicted to the computer will spend most of his time alone and if he doesn't check his social networking sites, he feels unhappy. Computer addiction can also cause health problems such as bad eye-sight and becoming fat.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 Where are computers used?
.....
- 2 What will happen when computers are used too much?
.....
- 3 How does a person feel if he can't check his social networking sites? Why?
.....

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 Some people become when they use computers for a long time.
a rich b fat c important d useful
- 5 The underlined word "they" refers to
a people b games c friends d computers

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column **A** with those in column **B**: (2 Marks)

A		B	
1	York	A	looked very thin and old with sad eyes.
2	Black Beauty	B	was a taxi driver in London.
3	Ginger	C	was angry about the special reins.
4	Mrs Fowler	D	didn't have enough energy to climb a hill carrying a family of four.
		E	wanted Jerry to work for her.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- How do you know that Jerry cares about horses?
.....
- Do you think that Black Beauty was angry with Ginger after the accident? Why? Why not?
.....

D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from **A, B, C** or **D**: (3 Marks)

- There are eight that moving round the sun.
a moons b shooting stars c planets d meteorites
- The manager me not to be late again for work.
a invited b warned c said d spoke
- Robbers are very people. They always want to steal more money.
a kind b wise c honest d greedy
- What is the of the number 10 bus?
a arrival b meeting c destination d stop
- This canal is not natural. It is
a build b building c made d man-made
- It is hot today. It must be about forty
a degrees b dots c metres d marks

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

- "How cold does it get in the desert?" (I asked)
.....
- The streets are wet. It rained a lot yesterday. (must)
.....
- I didn't bring my phone, so I didn't call you. (If)
.....

7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

A job you would like to do in the future.

A. Language Functions

1 Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

Ahmad is buying a train ticket

- Ahmed 1 ?
 Assistant Yes, of course. Would you like a single or a return?
 Ahmed 2 How much is it?
 Assistant 3
 Ahmed 4 ?
 Assistant It takes about 7 hours.

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 A friend thinks that the Sphinx is one of the seven wonders.

 2 You ask your teacher about the number of planets in our solar system.

 3 You want to know what your friend thinks of yesterday's match.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Mr Ramadan and his family decided to visit his brother Mr Fawzy in Cairo. He took his wife, Mrs Nawal, his two daughters Mona and Maha and his young son Karim to the train station. They bought the tickets and waited for the train. When the train arrived at 10 pm, they got into it. Mona sat next to Maha and Karim sat next to his mother.

Mr Ramadan sat behind them. Few minutes later a beautiful lady arrived and sat next to Mr Ramadan. She looked at him and smiled. He also smiled to her, but no word.

Because it was late at night and the journey to Cairo was long, most of the passengers fell into sleep. Again, the lady smiled to Mr Ramadan and pretended being asleep. When the train arrived at Giza station early in the morning, Mr Ramadan found that the lady next to him wasn't there and his mobile phone wasn't there either.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why did most of the passengers fall into sleep?

 2 How did Mr Ramadan and his family travel to Cairo?

 3 What do you think of the beautiful lady?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 They arrived at Cairo station
 a at night b in the morning c in the afternoon d next week

- 5 The underlined word "it" refers to
 a the station b the ticket c the train d the phone

C. The Reader

- 4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A		B
1	The doctor	A liked to ride Black Beauty around the park.
2	Polly and Jerry	B told Jerry not to drive taxis any more.
3	Black Beauty	C was sold to another taxi driver called Skinner.
4	Lady Anne	D were Black Beauty's new owners.
		E the man who made Ginger weak and sad.

- B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

- 5 Why do you think Jerry became very ill?

 6 How do you think holidays were not common for taxi drivers?

D. Usage & Writing

- 5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- 1 Some companies use social media to jobs.
 a advise b repair c advertise d produce
 2 The Sphinx is a famousthat many tourists visit.
 a temple b monument c tour d tourist
 3 Smoking often causes
 a questions b development c lung disease d sleep
 4 Is lake Naser natural or ?
 a man-made b traditional c modern d personal
 5 When you feel content, you are
 a sad b angry c scared d happy
 6 I was hot yesterday. It must have been about forty
 a degrees b dots c metres d marks

- 6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

- 1 "Are you an astronomer ?" The students asked the professor. (if)

 2 They have planted a lot of trees along the river. (have been)

 3 It's possible that he caught the train. (might)

- 7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

Our solar system.

A. Language Functions

1- Finish the following dialogue:

(4 Marks)

"Ramy and Fayez are talking at Assiut train station."

- Ramy Hello, Fayez
 Fayez Hello, Ramy.
 Ramy ①?
 Fayez I'm travelling to Aswan.
 Ramy How will you go?
 Fayez ②?
 Ramy ③?
 Fayez It will take about five hours.
 Ramy ④?
 Fayez Thank you. Goodbye.

2 Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

(3 Marks)

- 1 Your friend says that English test was very easy. You don't agree.
 2 You need to borrow your friend's dictionary.
 3 Your friend says that he lost his new phone.

B. Reading Comprehension

3 Read the following, then answer the questions:

(5 Marks)

Good food, exercise and sleep are keys to good health. we need to eat food that contain proteins, carbohydrates, fats and vitamins . Proteins are found in meat, fish and beans. Bread, rice and macaroni are rich in carbohydrates. Milk, cheese and butter contain fats. Vitamins are found in fresh fruits and vegetables.

Exercise helps the blood to move around inside the body, carrying the food to all parts of the body. the body must have rest, so we must sleep enough to be able to do our work.

A Answer the following questions:

- 1 What are the keys to good health
 2 What must you do to be able to do your work?
 3 How can exercise be useful ?

B Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D:

- 4 are found in fruits and vegetables.
 a proteins b Fats c Carbohydrates d Vitamins
 5takes food to all parts of the body.
 a Bean b Blood c Bread d Butter

C. The Reader

4 A Match the items in column A with those in column B: (2 Marks)

A	B
1 Filcher	A was always kind to Black Beauty.
2 Jerry	B wasn't able to run very fast after her fall.
3 Ginger	C wasn't an honest helper.
4 Black Beauty	D A young horse at Earls Hall Park.
	E was given food before walking for many kilometers.

B Answer the following questions: (2 Marks)

1 Do you like York's character? Why?



2 Do you think that Jerry was kind with the poor woman? Why?



D. Usage & Writing

5 Choose the correct answer from A, B, C or D: (3 Marks)

- The fishermen keep their equipment in small wooden..... on the beach.
a caves b huts c cars d gardens
- The heart is the that pumps blood around the body.
a member b organ c number d skull
- On the train, you can eat in the restaurant.....
a car b carriage c part d truck
- The terrible smoke from the fire made me..... a lot.
a continue b practise c cough d start
- My elder brother is..... to work as a professor at university. What a wonderful it is!
a proud b bored c sad d troubled
- A..... ticket is for a journey to a place and back again.
a single b return c double d second class

6 Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) in brackets: (3 Marks)

1 First my mother washed the dishes. Then she watched TV. (Before)



2 Reem didn't play football well, so she didn't get a medal. (If)



3 What have they called the new baby? (been)



7 Write a paragraph of (110) words on: (8 Marks)

Dinosaurs.

تم بحمد الله



EXAM



ENGLISH
IN

NIGHT



إعدادي

الإمتحان في جيبك

ليلة الإمتحان

Important words

abbreviation	إختصار	encourage	يشجع	notice	يلاحظ
account	حساب	erupt	ينور	oasis/oases	واحة / واحات
addicted	مدمن	especially	خصوصاً	observatory	مرصد
addiction	إدمان	exciting	مثير	operation	عملية جراحية
advertise	يعلن	experience	خبرة	original	أصلي
advertisement	إعلان	explain	يشرح	pass	يجتاز - ينجح
air conditioning	تكييف	express	يعبر عن	passengers	ركاب
archaeologist	عالم آثار	express train	قطار سريع	peaceful	سلمي / هادئ
arrange	يرتب	extremely	للمغاية / جداً	persuade	يقنع
arrangement	ترتيب	extinct	منقرض	physical	بدني
art gallery	معرض فنون	fairly	تقريباً	planet	كوكب
assistant	مساعد	foolish	أحمق	platform	رصيف
astronomer	عالم فلك	fossils	حفريات	privacy	خصوصية
astronomy	علم الفلك	fountain	نافورة	project	مشروع
behave	يتصرف	freeze	يتجمد	psychological	نفسى
behaviour	سلوك	get into	يدخل في	put up	يرفع
book (v)	يحجز	get off	ينزل	railway	سكة حديد
borrow	يستعير	get on	يركب	regret	يندم
brain	مخ	get out of	يخرج من	relief	راحة
break down	يتعطل	golden	ذهبي	return	عودة
call out	ينادي	goose	أورة	robbery	سرقة
carriage	عربة قطار	grasshopper	جراد صغير	round	مستدير
class	درجة	greedy	طماع	rubbish	زبالة
clay	طين صصال	hanging	معلقة	ruler	حاكم / حاكم
coach	حافلة	helmet	خوذة	scam	احتيال / نصب
comfortable	مريح	include	يشمل	scenery	منظر / مشهد
comment	تعليق	incredible	لا يصدق	shoot	ينطلق بسرعة
course	دورة تدريبية	inspector	مفتش	shooting stars	نيازك
crocodile	تمساح	instead of	بدلاً من	side	جانب
crowded	مزدحم	instructor	معلم	sleeper	نائم
customer	زبون	interest	اهتمام	smoke	يدخن / دخان
damage	تلف	investment	استثمار	social	اجتماعي
deal with	يتعامل مع	invite	يدعو	solar system	نظام شمسي
decision	قرار	journey	رحلة طويلة	spend	يقضي / ينفق
decorate	يزخرف	latest	أحدث	stone age	العصر الحجري
destination	وجهة مقصودة	lay	تبيض	stopping train	قطار قشاش
develop	ينمى	look out	احترس	technician	فنى
development	تنمية	mammal	ثدييات	telescope	تليسكوب
dinosaur	ديناصور	manager	مدير	terrible	فظيع
discuss	يناقش	manual	يدوي	theory	نظرية
dome	قبة	marble	رخام / مرمر	transfer	يجول
drugs	مخدرات	media	إعلام	transport	النقل
dust	غبار	meeting	اجتماع	tunnel	نفق
economy	اقتصاد	meteorites	نيازك	upset	متضايق
education	تعليم	minaret	مئذنة	vocational	مهني
electrician	كهربائي	minus	ناقص / سالب	watch out	احترس
electricity	كهرباء	monuments	أثار	wonder	يتساءل
electronics	الكهرونيات	moral	مغزى قصة	wonders	عجائب

كيف تجهيز على سؤال المحادثة

السؤال الأول يعتمد على فكرة تكوين السؤال والإجابة عليه وهناك نوعان من الأسئلة :-

1 سؤال يبدأ بأداة إستفهام وهنا الإجابة تكون على أداة الاستفهام ويتكون كالآتي:

فعل أساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد + أداة استفهام

أدوات الاستفهام مثل:

- Where ▶▶ للسؤال عن المكان
- When ▶▶ للسؤال عن الوقت والزمان
- How long ▶▶ للسؤال عن المدة الزمنية
- How often ▶▶ للسؤال عن عدد المرات
- Why ▶▶ للسؤال عن السبب
- How much ▶▶ للسؤال عن السعر والكمية
- How many ▶▶ للسؤال عن العدد
- What / Which ▶▶ ما - ماذا / أي

والأفعال المساعدة تنقسم إلى :-

1. Verb to (be) ▶▶ am – is – are – was – were
2. Verb to (do) ▶▶ do – does – did
3. Verb to (have) ▶▶ have – has – had
4. Modal verbs ▶▶ (can-could-will-should-must)

والفاعل من الممكن أن يكون اسم أو ضمير فاعل وضمائر الفاعل هي :-

I – we – you – they – he – she – it

والفعل الأساسي من الممكن أن يكون مصدر أو تصريف ثالث أو V+ ing حسب الفعل المساعد.

- 1 Where do you live? I live in Cairo.
- 2 How long will you stay here?
I will stay for 3 weeks.
- 3 When did they arrive?
They arrived at 3 o'clock.
- 4 What are you doing? I am reading a story.

2 السؤال الذي يبدأ بفعل مساعد وتكون الإجابة عليه بـ Yes or No

- Have you visited Aswan? – Yes, I have.
- Did You watch TV? – No, I didn't.

3 يوجد سؤال يسمى سؤال التخيير ويبدأ بفعل مساعد، وبه كلمة (or) ولكن لا تكون الإجابة بـ (Yes, / No,) ولكن نختار كالاتي :-

- Do you like football or tennis? I like football.
- Clerk : Do you want it single or return?
Ali : single , please.

ملاحظات عامة:

1- إذا لم نجد فعل مساعد بالجملة نتبع الآتي :

إذا كان فعل الجملة مضارع وبه (s) نستخدم does ونعيد الفعل للمصدر.

- He plays football ⇒ What does he play?

إذا كان فعل الجملة مضارع بدون (s) نستخدم do

- I go to school by bus ⇒ How do you go to school?

إذا كان فعل الجملة ماضى نستخدم did ونعيد الفعل للمصدر.

- They watched the film yesterday.
⇒ When did they watch the film?
- He went to the zoo ⇒ Where did he go?

2- إذا كانت الإجابة بـ No وكانت الجملة مثبتة نسأل عن شئ آخر غير الموجود بالجملة:

- No, it is my first visit to Egypt.

⇒ Is it your second visit to Egypt?

3- بعض الأسئلة يمكن أن نجيب عنها بمعلومة وليس بـ Yes أو No فقط :

- Can I help you?

⇒ Yes, I want ⇒ I would like

⇒ Can I have.....? ⇒ May I have...?

4- السؤال المذيل (أليس كذلك) يعتمد على فهم الجملة:

- You know him , don't you ?

5- هناك أسئلة مختصرة في المحادثة تشد عن القاعدة العامة لتكوين السؤال

And you?	Where to?	Where from?
What else?	What about you?	Why not?

Examples

1. Computer studies is my favourite subject.
▶ What is your favourite subject?
2. I was born on August 1st, 2002.
▶ When Were you born ?
3. We have nine lessons a day.
▶ How many lessons have you got a day?
4. My mother wakes me up early.
▶ When does your mother wake you up?
5. Yes, he likes flowers very much.
▶ Does he like flowers?
6. Yes, he is a good friend.
▶ Is he a good friend?
7. My first name is Anas.
▶ What's your first name?
8. I like English.
▶ What subject do you like?
9. I'm from Zagazig.
▶ Where are you from?
10. She works at the hospital.
▶ Where does she work?
11. I've got two cousins.
▶ How many cousins have you got ?
12. He usually goes to school by bus.
▶ How does he go to school ?
13. My best friends are Omar and Hamza.
▶ Who are your best friends?

GRAMMAR IN LINES

FUTURE WITH " WILL "

نستخدم Will للتعبير عن التنبؤ بدون دليل وتأتي غالباً مع:

(think – expect – predict - sure)

- I think it will rain tomorrow.
- I predict it will be hot in Aswan.

نستخدم Will في الوعود والتهديد وفي العرض والطلب.

- I'll call you when I arrive at the hotel.
- I will give you a present.
- Will you open the door?
- I will call the police.

☺ تستخدم **Will** في الحقائق المستقبلية وفي الحالة الأولى من قاعدة (if).

☺ If you study hard , you will pass the exam.

☺ I will be 16 next year.

☺ نستخدم **Will** عندما نقرر عمل شيء في الحال " قرار سريع

☺ I'm tired. I think I'll go to bed now.

FUTURE WITH " GOING TO "

☺ نستخدم للتعبير عن التنبؤ القائم على دليل (لاحظ أن : المهارات الشخصية والصفات ليست دليل).

☺ There are a lot of clouds in the sky. **It's going to rain.**

☺ He is intelligent. He **will** answer the questions easily.

☺ نستخدم للتعبير عن النية المسبقة والخطط المستقبلية وتأتي مع كلمات مثل (intend-intention - plan)

☺ We are going to travel by car. We have intended. ☺ I'm going to play football tomorrow.

FUTURE WITH "THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS "

☺ نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير حدث مستقبلي تم الترتيب الكامل له (ليس مجرد نية) ويأتي مع كلمات مثل (prepared - arranged)

☺ I'm doing a test next Monday.

☺ Our class is visiting a museum tomorrow. (We have got the tickets)

FUTURE WITH "THE PRESENT SIMPLE "

☺ نستخدم المضارع البسيط (للتعبير عن حدث مستقبلي طبقا لجدول زمني أو مواعيد ثابتة مثل الموصلات - البرامج - السينما - المباريات) ويأتي مع كلمات مثل:

(arrive - leave - take off - begin - end - finish - land)

☺ The train leaves at 9 p.m.

☺ The bus stops at Luxor early tomorrow morning.

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1 My father promised to buy a tablet for my sister. (will) الإسماعيلية 2018

☆ My father will buy tablet for my sister.

2 I expect Leila to come first in the competition. (will)

☆ Leila will come first in the competition.

3 She intends to buy a car next week. (going to)

☆ She is going to buy a car next week.

4 I have planned to spend my holiday in Alexandria. (going to)

☆ I am going to spend my holiday in Alexandria.

5 My intention is to visit the Pyramids. (going to)

☆ I am going to visit the Pyramids.

6 I've already arranged to visit the museum tomorrow. (visiting)

☆ I'm visiting the museum tomorrow.

EXPRESSING POSSIBILITY IN THE PAST

التعبير عن الإحتمالات في الماضي

☺ للتحدث عن الإحتمالات في الماضي نستخدم

may have / might have / could have + p.p

☺ I may have seen this film already. I can't remember.

☺ Ali's arm hurts. He might/could have broken it.

لاحظ هنا أن الإحتمال ضعيف لذا نستخدم أحيانا كلمات مثل

محتمل probable / ممكن possible / نست متأكد I'm not sure

/ ربما perhaps / غير مؤكد uncertain

I can't remember لا أتذكر

☺ للتحدث عن الأشياء المؤكد حدوثها في الماضي نستخدم

must have + p.p

☺ I must have left my notebook at home.

(= ⇒ I'm sure that I left it at home.)

☺ There is no train to Omar's village. He must have taken the bus.

(= ⇒ I'm sure that he did not take the train.)

لاحظ أن **I'm sure / I'm certain = must have**

☺ للتعبير عن الندم على حدوث شيء في الماضي نستخدم

(should/shouldn't have + p.p)

☺ I should have booked a seat on the train and now there are no seats left.

☺ You shouldn't have gone to bed late last night. Now you are very tired!

☺ للتحدث عن الأشياء التي من المؤكد عدم حدوثها في الماضي نستخدم

couldn't have + p.p

☺ I couldn't have left it on the table.

(= I'm sure it is not there.)

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1. **It is possible that** Menna went to the park. (might)

☆ Menna might have gone to the park.

2. **I'm not sure** Sara did her homework. (might)

☆ Sara might have done her homework.

3. **I feel sure that** Rana took my camera yesterday. (must)

☆ Rana must have taken my camera yesterday.

4. **It is impossible that** Ali got up late. (couldn't)

☆ Ali couldn't have got up late.

5. **You got a fine** because you parked here. (shouldn't)

☆ You shouldn't have parked here.

REPORTED SPEECH الكلام غير المباشر

☺ الكلام الغير مباشر "Reported Speech" هو كلام منقول عن شخص ما قاله وأخر ينقله. مع ملاحظة حذف علامات التنصيص في الكلام الغير مباشر مثل:

The teacher asked Hassan not to come late.

الجملة الخبرية:

للتحويل من مباشر الى غير مباشر نقوم بالآتي:

1- نحذف علامات التنصيص.

2- نحول فعل القول كالآتي:-

say / says ⇒ say / says say to ⇒ tell
said ⇒ said said to ⇒ told

إذا كانت الجملة خبرية نربط ب (that) ، و (to) إذا كانت الجملة أمر أو طلب، و (not to) إذا كانت الجملة أمر منفي. أما إذا كان سؤال

نربط بنفس علامة الإستفهام الموجودة في السؤال المراد تحويله، ولكن إذا كان السؤال مبدوءا بفعل مساعد / ناقص نربط بـ (if)

3- تغير الظروف والضمائر حسب المتحدث والمخاطب في أول الجملة المراد تحويلها كالآتي:-

I ⇒ he-she	We ⇒ they
You ⇒ I- he-she	My ⇒ his-her
Me ⇒ him-her	Mine ⇒ his-hers
Our ⇒ their	Your ⇒ my-his-her
Your ⇒ his-her-mine	

4- يمكن تغيير الروابط الزمنية كالآتي:

Tomorrow	The next(following day)
Next (week)	The (week) after
Here	There
Today	That day
Yesterday	The day before
Last (week)	The (week) before
Now	Then
This (week)	That (week)

5- تغير الأزمنة إلى الأبعد مثل:-

المضارع البسيط يحول إلى ماضى بسيط والماضى البسيط إلى ماضى تام (had + p.p)
لاحظ: العبارات التي تتحدث عن الأشياء التي لا تتغير أو الحقائق تظل في زمن المضارع أو إذا كانت الجملة منذ فترة قصيرة.

"The Earth goes round the sun." said the teacher to the students.

⌘ The teacher said that the Earth goes round the sun.

الجملة الأمرية:

1 تحول "said to" إلى "told". ويمكن استخدام كلمات مثل

warned-encouraged-advised-invited-ordered-(asked)

2 نحذف علامات التنصيص ونربط بـ "to". ثم نضع بعدها فعل الأمر كما هو ثم نحول الضمائر.

"Tidy your room!" said my mother.

→ My mother ordered me to tidy my room.

3 الأمر المنفي: تحول "don't" إلى "not to" ونحذف "please" إن وجدت.

"Don't look!" I said. → I warned my friend not to look.

"Please don't be late," the teacher said.

→ The teacher advised us not to be late.

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1 "English is our favourite subject," my friends told me. (was/My friends)

⌘ My friends told me that English was their favourite subject.

2 "You should go to bed early" Adel said to me. (advised) 2018 المصريون بالخارج

⌘ Adel advised me to go to bed early.

3 "The new shop will open in two weeks' time," Sara told us. (would)

⌘ Sara told us that the new shop would open in two weeks' time.

4 "My sister wants to buy a book," said Ahmed. (wanted)

⌘ Ahmed said that his sister wanted to buy a book.

5 "Stand up, please," the teacher said to Ali. (ordered)

⌘ The teacher ordered Ali to stand up.

6 "Look out, Ahmed! A car is coming," Nabil said. (warned)

⌘ Nabil warned Ahmed that a car was coming.

7 "I will visit your uncle tomorrow." My father said to me. (just now)

⌘ My father told me just now that he will visit my uncle tomorrow. (الجملة من فترة قصيرة)

الجملة الإستفهامية:

للتحويل من مباشر إلى غير مباشر في الجملة الإستفهامية نقوم بالآتي:
نستخدم نفس كلمة الاستفهام كأداة ربط.

..... فعل + فاعل + كلمة الاستفهام + مفعول + asked + المتحدث

What is your name?" asked Salma.

→ Salma asked me what my name was

"Why are telescopes expensive?" asked Lina.

→ Lina asked why telescopes were expensive.

"What are you doing?" I asked Rofaida.

→ I asked Rofaida what she was doing.

السؤال بفعل مساعد هل - Yes/ No question

⌘ نحول said إلى "asked أو wanted to know أو wondered

نربط بـ "if" or "whether" بعد حذف علامات التنصيص.

⌘ نحول صيغة السؤال إلى صيغة جملة وذلك بتقديم الفاعل على الفعل المساعد.

⌘ نحول الأزمنة من مضارع إلى ماضى ومن ماضى إلى ماضى تام.

..... فعل + فاعل + if + مفعول + asked + المتحدث

"Do you like fish, Mona?" said uncle Mohamed.

⌘ Uncle Mohamed asked Mona if she liked fish.

"Can you repair the window, Hesham?"

I asked Hesham if he could repair the window.

"Are you an astronomer?" the students asked the professor. ⌘ The students asked the professor if he was an astronomer.

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1 "Do you like reading, Taha?" asked the teacher.

⌘ The teacher asked Taha if he liked reading.

2 Hania asked, "When is the next bus leaving?"

Hania asked when the next bus was leaving.

3 What is the name of the biggest city in Egypt? { like to know}.

⌘ I like to know what the name of the biggest city in Egypt is.

4 "How long does it take you to get to school?" Warda asked me.

⌘ Warda asked me how long it took me to get to school.

5 "What is your geography project about?" my mother asked me.

⌘ My mother asked me what my geography project was about.

THE PRESENT PERFECT PASSIVE

المبنى للمجهول فى المضارع التام

نستخدم المبنى للمجهول فى المضارع التام للحديث عن وقائع حديثة أو خبرات عامة بدون وقت محدد عندما يكون من المهم التركيز على الفعل وليس فاعله.

تكون صيغة المبنى للمجهول فى المضارع التام كالتالى

have / has (not) been + past participle

- Plans have been made for the next class trip.
- The dishes haven't been washed yet.
- The next date for our book club hasn't been decided yet.
- The painting has been sold for a lot of money.
- لاحظ : يمكن وضع الفاعل فى نهاية الجملة مسبقاً بكلمة (by).
- The prize has been won by a fifteen-year-old boy.

تيجى إزاي فى الإمتحان

- They have painted the building again.
- The building has been painted again.
- Someone has drawn a picture in my diary.
- A picture has been drawn in my diary.
- Our school has won the competition. بورسعيد 2018
- The competition has been won by our school.
- Leila has made a cake for the family party.

(A cake) الإسكندرية 2018

- A cake has been made for the family party.
- We have collected a lot of money for the charity.
- A lot of money has been collected for the charity (by us).
- I have mended my car. (been) المصريون بالخارج 2018
- My car has been mended (by me).

THE SECOND CONDITIONAL

الحالة الشرطية الثانية

تذكر : تتكون الحالة الشرطية الأولى من :

If + مضارع بسيط + will/may/can + infinitive

- If you have enough money, you can buy a car.
- If he gets up early, he will catch the bus.

تتكون الحالة الشرطية الثانية من :

If + ماضى بسيط + would/might/could + infinitive

- If I were taller, I'd be good at basketball.
- If I went to England, I would visit London.

تستخدم الحالة الشرطية الثانية للتحدث عن مواقف محتمل ألا تحدث أو مستحيلة الحدوث.

لاحظ : يمكن استخدام could أو might بدلا من would

- If you learned Japanese, you might get a job in Tokyo. (I'm not sure.)
- If we went to the beach, we could go swimming.

لاحظ : فى حالة النفى نستخدم "couldn't" للتعبير عن عدم القدرة أو

الاستحالة ونستخدم "might not" للتعبير عن شئ محتمل حدوثه

- If you went to the museum now, it might not be very busy.
- If you visited the palace, you couldn't go in the gardens because they're closed.

لاحظ : تستخدم "were" مع كل الضمائر فى الحالة الثانية للدلالة على الإستحالة.

If he were a bird, he would fly.

If I were you, I would study hard. (نصيحة)

إذا كانت الجملتين فى المضارع البسيط و أردنا استخدام if نستخدم الحالة الثانية ونعكس الإثبات والنفى.

She is not rich so she doesn't have a car. (If)

If she were rich, she would have a car.

تيجى إزاي فى الإمتحان

- She doesn't study, she fails. (If)
- If she studied, she wouldn't fail.
- She can't solve this problem because she isn't clever. (If)
- If she were clever, she could / would solve the problem.
- You shouldn't climb the trees in the park. (were)

If I were you, I wouldn't climb the trees in the park.

It would be better if Leila studied well for the exams, (were) If I were Leila, I would study well for the exams.

THE PAST PERFECT

1 - يتكون الماضى التام كالتالى :-

مفعول + had + P.P. + فاعل

He had done his homework before he watched TV.

After they had played football, they ate lunch.

2 - يتم النفي بوضع (not) :-

He didn't go to the concert because he hadn't booked the ticket.

3 - فى حالة السؤال يكون الشكل كالتالى :-

Had + فاعل + P.P.? :

Had they done their homework? ⇨ Had she cooked lunch before going out?

4 - يستخدم الماضى التام مع الماضى البسيط للتعبير عن حدثان فى الماضى . الحدث الذى وقع أولا يوضع فى الماضى التام والحدث الثانى يكون ماضى بسيط وذلك مع الروابط الآتية :-

ماضى بسيط → ماضى تام After = As soon as

After he had eaten, he watched TV.

As soon as she had arrived, they started the party.

ماضى تام → ماضى بسيط Before = By the time

Before they left, they had washed the dishes.

By the time I reached the station, the train had left.

ماضى تام till / until ماضى بسيط منفى

He didn't go out until he had taken the money.

She didn't cook till she had bought her needs.

5 - يمكن استخدام كلمة (when) ويأتى بعدها ماضى تام ثم

ماضى بسيط والعكس ودائما الحدث الذى يتم أولا يكون ماضى تام.

When he arrived, the train had left.

هنا القطار غادر أولا ثم وصل هو أى لم يلحق القطار.

When he had arrived, the train left.

هنا وصل هو أولا ثم القطار غادر أى أنه لحق القطار.

6 . يمكن استخدام الماضي التام والماضي البسيط مع **because**

Basant was upset **because** he father hadn't phoned her.

7 . يأتي الماضي التام بعد (سنة / مدة / By)

By 2010, he had learnt to swim.

By 7 o'clock this morning, I had done all my jobs.

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1 After he had done homework, he slept. (doing)

After doing homework, he slept.

2 Before she went out, she had helped mum.

(going)

Before going out, she had helped mum.

3 After he had written the letter, he sent it. (having)

Having written the letter, he sent it.

4 First he arrived then they ate lunch. (After)

After he had arrived, they ate lunch.

5 After we had visited the museum, we had lunch. { until } 2018 المنوفية We didn't have lunch until we had visited the museum.

THE THIRD CONDITIONAL

الحالة الشرطية الثالثة

If ماضى تام would have might have could have P.P

تستخدم الحالة الثالثة للحديث عن أحداث تمت في الماضي ويستحيل تغييرها .

If I had known the answer, I would have told you.

If I had brought my camera, I would have taken a photo of you.

في بعض الأحيان يطلب منك استخدام (if) بدلا من (so) أو (because) ولعمل ذلك تتبع الآتي :

إذا طلب منك استخدام (if) بدلا من (because) نبدأ بـ (If) ونعكس الجملتين.

إذا طلب منك استخدام (if) بدلا من (so) نبدأ بـ (If) وتظل الجمل كما هي.

إذا كانت الجملة في المضارع نستخدم الحالة الثانية وإذا كانت في الماضي نستخدم الحالة الثالثة.

يتم تحويل النفي إلى إثبات والإثبات إلى نفي.

تيجي إزاي في الإمتحان

1 Hassan didn't play well, so he didn't win. (If)

If Hassan had played well, he would have won.

2 She punished her son because he had not told the truth. (If) 2018 المنوفية

If her son had told the truth, she wouldn't have punished him.

3 If he hadn't studied well, he wouldn't have succeeded. (Unless)

Unless he had studied well, he wouldn't have succeeded.

4 If Habiba had been tall, she would have played basketball. (because- so)

Habiba didn't play basketball because she wasn't tall.

Habiba wasn't tall, so she didn't play basketball.

Functions Box

يساعدك هذا الجزء على حل سؤال المحادثة والمواقف

Buying/Booking a train ticket شراء / حجز تذكرة قطار

1 Can I book a single / return (ticket to), please?

2 Would you like first or second class?

3 How long does (the express train) take?

4 How much is that, please?

5 Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?

expressing past recommendations

التعبير عن التوصيات في الماضي

1 I think you should have tried (the pizza)last night.

2 You shouldn't have drunk (so much coffee).

explaining a choice in the past

شرح اختيار في الماضي

1 I really didn't want to (eat pizza). It's not healthy.

2 I wasn't interested, thanks.

explaining regret in the past

التعبير عن الندم في الماضي

1 I really shouldn't have (smoked that cigarette) because ...

Making opinions stronger لتقوية الرأي

تستخدم هذه الكلمات لتقوية رأي معين

quite للغاية - extremely - really - جدا - very - إلى حد ما

These people can be quite angry if their train is late.

A station manager's job is very important.

Most of them work really hard.

I have to help with extremely big problems.

Asking polite questions عمل طلبات مهذبة

Could you please explain to me why (I can't feel the earth turn)?

I wonder if you could tell me what (.....).

I'd like to know if (you like your job).

Do you think we could (come and see the observatory one day)?

Asking for opinions السؤال عن الرأي

What do you think of ما رأيك في

How do you feel about....? ماذا تشعر بشأن....

Do you agree? هل توافق؟

Expressing agreement الموافقة

I couldn't agree with you more.

لا أستطيع أن أتفق معك أكثر من ذلك

That's (exactly) how I feel . هذا ما أشعر به بالضبط .

You have a point there. لديك وجهة نظر في ذلك

I agree with you up to a point. أتفق معك إلى حد ما

Expressing disagreement الرفض

I'm afraid I (totally) disagree.

إنني أختلف معك تماما

② I feel completely the opposite. أشعر تماماً بالعكس

encouraging people to continue speaking

تشجيع الناس لإكمال الحديث

① Great! What else does it say? عظيم ، ماذا يقول أيضاً

② Really? Go on. حقاً . استمر

③ How wonderful! Tell me more. ياله من شيء رائع

④ Then what happened? ثم ، ماذا حدث؟

⑤ What happened after that? ماذا حدث بعد ذلك

Responding to news الرد على الأخبار

① How wonderful! ياله من شيء رائع ② Oh no! ياه لا..

③ Really? I can't believe it! حقاً لا أستطيع أن أصدق ذلك.

④ Oh dear! يا الهي/يا للهول

⑤ How terrible! ياله من شيء فظيع!

⑥ I'm very happy to hear that! سعيد جداً لسماع ذلك

Giving dates you are not sure of

التحدث عن تواريخ لست متأكداً منها

About /تقريباً/ almost ربما/ may be الى حتماً

① (Dinosaurs lived) about 65 million years ago.

② (People first lived) maybe 250,000 years ago.

③ (I'm going to talk to you about some people

who lived) almost 8,000 years ago.

④ In around 8,000 BCE, (people began farming in North Africa).

Showing relief إظهار الراحة

① Phew! يا لها من راحة! ② What a relief! فيو (تقال عند الراحة)

③ Thank goodness for that! الحمد لله على ذلك

Showing excitement إظهار الإثارة

① Great! عظيم ② I can't wait! لا أستطيع أن انتظر

③ I'm looking forward to that. أنتظر الى ذلك

DIALOGUES

المحادثات الواردة بامتحانات كتاب التوجيهات

① A man is buying a ticket at a train station.

Man : Good morning. ① Can I book a ticket to Luxor, please?

Assistant : To Luxor ? Of course. ② Would you like a single or a return ?

Man : A return, please . I'm coming back on Tuesday.

Assistant : That's LE 100. The next train leaves in 30 minutes.

Man : ③ Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from ?

Assistant : The train leaves from platform 2.

Man : ④ Platform 2? Thank you very much.

② Nevine and Lamia are at the ticket office of a museum.

Assistant : Unfortunately, the museum is closed today.

Nevine : Oh no. ① What a pity! didn't know that.

Assistant: Didn't you look at the website? It has all the times there.

Lamia: I'll look next time. ② When are you open/ When can we visit the museum?

Assistant : You can come on any other day, but I don't recommend Saturday.

Lamia: ③ Why shouldn't we visit on Saturday?

Assistant : Because It's difficult to see things because there are so many people !

Lamia : ④ Perhaps we can come tomorrow.

Assistant : Tomorrow is perfect.

③ Some students are asking a scientist about space.

Noha: ① Do you think you could tell me how fast the earth turns?

Scientist Yes, of course. The earth turns at about 1,670 kilometres an hour.

Ola: ② I wonder if you could tell me if all planets have moons.

Scientist: No, but most of them do have moons.

Noha: What did you ask the scientist, Ola?

Ola: ③ I asked the scientist if all planets had moons.

Maya: There are many things that nobody knows about space. Do you agree?

Scientist: ④ I couldn't agree with you more. However, we are trying to learn more!

④ A basketball player is visiting a school.

Teacher : Today, a famous basketball player is visiting our school. This is Captain Tarek. ① Could you answer some of the students' questions?

C.Tarek : Of course. What questions would the students like to ask?

Ali : My friends say that I will never be good at basketball because I'm not very tall. Is that right?

C.Tarek : ② I'm afraid I disagree. You don't have to be tall. When I started playing , I was one of the smallest boys in the class!

Basel : ③ What happened after that?

C.Tarek : I became the best basketball player in the class because I always trained very hard.

Basel : Do you think one day I might be as good as you?

C.Tarek: ④ You might be !

⑤ Amal and Lamia are talking about a man's journey along the Nile.

Amal: In the news, it says that a man has walked all the way along the Nile.

Lamia: Yes, I heard about this. It's unusual!

① Why did he do it?

Amal: He did it because he wanted to see if it was possible.

Lamia: I heard that at the beginning of the journey, he was very ill, but **② he got better.**

Amal: That's good. **③ Is he going to write about his journey himself?**

Lamia: Yes, he said he would. It will probably be a very interesting journal to read.

Amal: **④ I couldn't agree with you more.**

6 Fawzy and Mazin are speaking about a dangerous hobby

Fawzy: Look at this photograph in the magazine: A man is standing on top of a very tall building.

Mazin: Really? **① Why is he doing that?**

Fawzy: The magazine says it's his hobby.

Mazin: **② He shouldn't do that/be there. It's dangerous.**

Fawzy: I couldn't agree with you more. The police should stop him.

Mazin: **③ What else does it say?**

Fawzy: It also says that the police arrested him.

Mazin: **④ Oh dear.**

من إمتحانات المحافظات

7 Ayman is at the doctor's.

The doctor: What's wrong with you Mr. Ayman?

Ayman: I can't breathe well and I cough all the time.

The doctor: **① Do you smoke?**

Ayman: Yes, I'm a heavy smoker.

The doctor: Unfortunately, smoking has made you a lung disease.

Ayman: **② What should I do now, doctor?**

The doctor: You should stop smoking right now.

Ayman: So if I stopped smoking, would I be better?

The doctor: **③ Yes, of course / Sure / Certainly.**

Ayman: What else do you advise me to do?

The doctor: **④ You should do sports.**

Ayman: OK. I will start from tomorrow. Sports will make me stronger.

8 Sameh and Salma are talking about the summer holiday

Sameh: What are you going to do next summer holiday, salma?

Salma: I am going to join a public library.

Sameh: Good **① Do you have one in your town?**

Salma: Yes, we have one in our town.

② What about you?

Sameh: I haven't decided yet, but I may go to Alexandria.

Salma: What will you do there?

Sameh: **③ I will enjoy the beach.**

Salma: I wish you the best of luck.

Sameh: **④ Thank you very much.**

9 Ahmed and Noha are talking about life in the countryside.

Ahmed: Some people think life in the country is getting worse and worse. What do you think?

Noha: **① I feel completely the opposite.**

Ahmed: But can you find all your needs there?

Noha: **② Yes, of course.**

Ahmed: **③ Are people there friendly?**

Noha: Sure. Most people there are friendly.

Ahmed: **④ What do you think of life in the city?**

Noha: The city is always noisy and there is much pollution.

10 Ahmed lost his bag.

Policeman: Can I help you, sir?

Ahmed: Yes, please. **① I lost my bag / I'd like to report that I had lost my bag.**

Policeman: **② When did that happen?**

Ahmed: Thirty minutes ago.

Policeman: **③ Where did you lost it?**

Ahmed: At the bus stop.

Policeman: What was inside the bag?

Ahmed: **④ Some important papers and my laptop.**

Policeman: Ok, Sir. I'll need your name and address to contact you if it's found.

11 Amir and Hany are talking about where to spend their holiday

Amir: We want to spend our holiday in a nice place outside Cairo.

Hany: **① What do you suggest?**

Amir: I suggest going to Fayoum. We haven't been there before.

Hany: **② What places can we visit there?**

Amir: We can visit Mosque of Qaitbey and enjoy the beautiful scenery of Wadi Al-Rayyan waterfalls.

Hany: Can we swim there?

Amir: **③ Sure, we can.** We can take a trip to Ain al Siliyin. The water is good for you.

Hany: How will we go there?

Amir: **④ We can go there by bus or by train.**

12 A tourist wants to go to the pyramids

Ayman: Hello. How can I help you?

Tourist: **① How can I go to the pyramids?**

Ayman: Go along Al Haram street. the pyramids are at its end.

Tourist: But I don't know this street very well.

Ayman: **② You can take a taxi.**

Tourist: That's a great idea. **③ How much should I pay for the taxi driver?**

Ayman: I think you should pay 50pounds for the taxi drivers.

Tourist: This is very cheap. Thanks a lot.

Ayman: **④ Not at all / You're welcome.**

SITUATIONS

المواقف الواردة بكتاب التدريبات و امتحانات المحافظات

2 Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. You have just finished the hardest test that you have ever done. Your mother asks you how the test was.
☞ It was extremely/incredibly difficult.
2. You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus. ☞ How long does the bus take?
3. You wanted to go to the beach today, but your parents say that it is too windy.
☞ I wish that it was not windy./What a pity that it is windy.
4. You visited England in the winter. It was the coldest place that you have been. A friend asks you what the weather was like.
☞ It was incredibly/extremely cold.
5. You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Sunday.
☞ Can I book a return ticket to Luxor, please?
6. You see a news report about poor people in Asia. You would like to be able to help them.
☞ I wish that I could help these people.
7. You would like to ask a teacher when he started working at the school.
☞ I wonder if you could tell me when you started working at the school.
8. A friend says he/she thinks that the last lesson was the most interesting that you have had.
☞ I couldn't agree with you more. / I'm afraid I disagree.
9. A friend starts to read you an interesting story, but then suddenly stops.
☞ Go on./What else does it say?
10. You would like to ask a teacher to explain why it is colder in the winter than in summer.
☞ Could you please explain to me why it is colder in the winter than in the summer?
11. You think this lesson is very interesting. You want to know what your friend thinks of it.
☞ What do you think of this lesson?/How do you feel about this lesson?
12. A friend tells you that he / she had an interesting morning. You want to know more.
☞ Tell me more./Go on.
13. Your friend asks you when your father was born. You aren't sure, but you give an answer.
☞ Maybe in 1977./About 40 years ago.
14. You hear that a tourist was lost in the desert, but that he has just been found.
☞ What a relief! / Phew!
15. You hear that scientists have found an effective مؤثر فعال medicine.
☞ How wonderful!
16. Your parents say that they are taking you to the beach tomorrow. You are very excited.
☞ Great! / I can't wait! / I'm looking forward to that.
17. You see people leaving rubbish on a beach. You want to know why they do this.
☞ How terrible! Why do they do this?
18. A friend tells you that you have won a prize. You are very surprised.
☞ Really? I can't believe it!/How wonderful!
19. You want to know the cost of a second class single ticket to Tanta.
☞ How much is a second class single ticket to Tanta, please?
20. The assistant asks you what kind of ticket you want.
☞ I'd like a single ticket, please
21. You ask the assistant about the time of the next train?
☞ When/what time is the next train?
22. You think tennis is very exciting. You persuade your sister to try it.
☞ You should try playing tennis.
23. Your friend asks you to try a game, but you are not interested in it.
☞ I am not interested in it, thanks.
24. Your brother didn't study for the exam yesterday.
You should have studied hard for the exam.
25. You blame your friend for not arriving on time. ☞ You should have arrived on time.
26. You saw the scariest film. your friend asks about it.
☞ It was incredibly/extremely scary.
27. You want to ask your teacher what a star is made of.
☞ Could you please explain what a star is made of ?
28. You want to ask a science professor about what he doesn't like about his job.
☞ Could you please explain what you don't like about your job?
29. You want to ask your teacher politely to explain a lesson again.
☞ I wonder if you could explain a lesson again.
30. You ask your father to tell you how to use the internet.
☞ Could you tell me how to use the internet?
31. You see a photo of a modern museum. Your friend says that he / she doesn't like it, but you have another opinion. ☞ I'm afraid I totally disagree. / I feel completely the opposite.

32. There's a new café in your area. You want to know what your friend thinks about it.

☞ What do you think of it? / How do you feel about it?

33. Your friend says that the test you both did was very easy. You express your opinion.

☞ I couldn't agree with you more. / That's exactly how I feel.

الوادي الجديد 2018

34. Your sister says that the food you both had was tasty. Express your agreement. المنوفية 2018

☞ I couldn't agree with you more. / You have a point there.

35. Your friend asks your opinion of Cairo tower. express you opinion ☞ I think it's amazing.

36. You want to know what your friend thinks of wadi rayyan waterfalls.

☞ What do you think of wadi rayyan waterfalls?

37. Your mother asks if you have finished cleaning the kitchen. The dishes are not clean yet. ☞ The dishes haven't been cleaned yet.

38. A friend asks you who won the sports competition this afternoon. You brother's school won it. ☞ The sports competition has been won by my brother's school.

39. A friend tells you that his / her brother is studying computer programming. Ask for more information.

► Your friend is reading about some common internet scams. Ask for more information.

☞ Tell me more.

40. Your cousin said that she had a busy day yesterday. Ask why.

☞ What happened after that?

41. You are with your friend on a bus when you find a watch on the floor.

☞ Excuse me! Is this your watch?

42. You need to borrow your friend's laptop.

☞ Can I borrow your laptop, please?

43. Your friend Azza tells you that her oldest cousin is going to have a baby.

☞ How amazing ! That's great news

44. A friend asks you when the first car was made. ☞ I think it was maybe 150 years ago.

45. Your cousin asks you when your school was built. ☞ It was built about 20 years ago.

46. Your teacher asks you for the age of the oldest part of Cairo. This was built around 1000 CE.

☞ It was built in around 1000 CE.

47. Your friend asks about the age of the Giza pyramids.

☞ They are around 7000 years old.

48. You're asked when dinosaurs first lived.

☞ They lived about 65 million years ago.

49. You won the first place in the swimming competition.

☞ What a relief! / Thank goodness for that!

50. A friend is up late as he drank much coffee. Make past recommendation.

☞ You shouldn't have drunk so much coffee yesterday.

51. You hear that your friend got better after the accident he had.

☞ What a relief! / Phew!

52. Your friend reads only the first sentence of a long text message, then stops reading.

☞ Go on. / Tell me more.

53. You are asked about the disadvantages of smoking.

☞ Smoking causes heart and lung diseases.

54. You tell your brother that the hotel you all stayed in was very nice. You want to know if he thinks the same. ☞ Do you agree?

55. You ask your teacher about the moral of the story Black Beauty.

☞ What is the moral of the story Black Beauty ?

56. Someone says that the sphinx should be on the list of the wonders of the world. You agree.

☞ I couldn't agree with you more. / You have a point there

57. You smoked a cigarette and now you feel ill. You regret it.

☞ I really shouldn't have smoked that cigarette.

58. Your little brother ate a lot of sweets and now feels ill.

☞ He shouldn't have eaten so many sweets.

58. Your brother did badly in the exam.

☞ You should have revised and studied hard. / You shouldn't have wasted your time.

59. A friend asks you about an interesting film you both have just watched.

☞ I think it is an interesting film.

60. You respond تستجيب / ترد to a terrible accident you watched on TV.

☞ How terrible! / Oh dear!

61. Someone thinks that Wadi Rayyan waterfalls are man-made wonders.

☞ I'm afraid, that's not true. Wadi Rayyan waterfalls are natural wonders .

62. Your brother told you that he couldn't find his new mobile.

☞ I'm sorry to hear that ! / Oh dear!

63. Invite your friend to have dinner with you at your home.

☞ Would you like to have dinner with me at my home?

BLACK BEAUTY



ملخص الفصل الرابع



Earl Smythe's house at Earlshall Park was much bigger than Birtwick Park and more modern. كان منزل إيرل سمايث في إيرل شال بارك أكبر بكثير من بيرتويك بارك وأكثر حداثة منه.

The Earl's daughter, Lady Anne, liked to ride beauty around the park with her brother or cousins. كانت ليدي أن ابنة إيرل سمايث تحب التجول ببلاك بيبوتي حول الحديقة مع أخوها وأبناء عمها.

Beauty enjoyed these rides with Ginger and another young horse called Lizzie. استمتع بيبوتي بهذه الجولات مع جينجر وحصان آخر صغير يدعى ليزي.

Lady Smythe always used Beauty to pull carriages and used special reins which made the heads of the horses held high. كانت ليدي سمايث دائماً تستخدم بيبوتي في جر العربات وكانت تستخدم الأجمة خاصة تجعل رؤوس الخيول مرتفعة لأعلى.

The reins were very uncomfortable and it was impossible to pull the carriage up a hill. كانت الأجمة غير مريحة جداً وكان من المستحيل بالنسبة للخيول أن تسحب العربات أثناء صعود تل.

Beauty and Ginger did not like the reins at all. لم يحب بلاك بيبوتي وجينجر الأجمة على الإطلاق.

One day, the lady decided that she wanted the reins to hold their heads up even higher. في يوم من الأيام قررت ليدي سمايث أن تجعل الأجمة ترفع رؤوس الخيل لأعلى أكثر.

Before the lady could tighten the reins, Ginger began to kick so hard. قبل أن تحكم / تضيق ليدي سمايث الأجمة بدأت جينجر تركل بشدة.

Beauty and Ginger fell to the ground and they were both hurt and taken home. سقط بلاك بيبوتي وجينجر على الأرض وأصيب كلاهما وتم أخذهما للمنزل.

Earl Smythe's helper, York, was angry about the special reins. كان يورك مساعد إيرل سمايث متضايق من الأجمة الخاصة.

He washed their wounds with hot water. قام يورك بغسل جراحهم بالماء الساخن.

Beauty and Ginger were put in a field to recover, but Beauty's knees were badly damaged. تم وضع بلاك بيبوتي وجينجر في حقل ليتعافيا ولكن ركبتى بيبوتي كانتا مصابتان بشدة.

Beauty and Ginger spent a lot of time chatting. قضى بلاك بيبوتي وجينجر الكثير من الوقت يتحدثان مع بعضهما.

The Earl came to see the horses with York and decided to sell them. أتى إيرل سمايث مع يورك ليرى الخيول وقرر أن يبيعهم.

York suggested to sell them to a man in Bath who needs a good horse. اقترح يورك أن يبيعهم إلى رجل في مدينة باث يحتاج إلى حصان جيد.

A week later, Beauty said goodbye to Ginger and was taken in a train to Bath. بعد اسبوع ودع بلاك بيبوتي جينجر وتم أخذه إلى مدينة باث بالقطار.

Beauty's new owner lived in a small house in Bath, and he had many horses which People could hire for a day.

كان المالك الجديد لبيبوتي يعيش في منزل صغير في مدينة باث وكان لديه الكثير من الخيول التي يستطيع الناس أن يؤجرونها ليوم.

Beauty was a gentle horse, so the new owner let bad drivers take him because he knew Beauty would behave well. كان بيبوتي حصان لطيف لذا كان المالك الجديد يسمح للسائقين السيئين أن يأخذوه لأنه سيتصرف جيداً.

Some of these riders pulled the reins so hard and some did not use the reins at all, so that Beauty did not know what to do. بعض هؤلاء السائقين كانوا يشدون اللجام بشدة وبعضهم كان لا يستخدم اللجام على الإطلاق لذلك لم يكن يعرف بيبوتي ماذا يفعل.

There were also good drivers in Bath and one of these liked Beauty so much and bought him for his friend, Mr. Barry. كان هناك أيضاً سائقين جيدين في مدينة باث وأعجب واحداً منهم بيبوتي كثيراً واشتراه لصديقه السيد باري.

Mr. Barry was a businessman and his doctor advised him to ride a horse to keep him healthy. كان السيد باري رجل أعمال ونصحه طبيبه أن يركب حصان ليبقى بصحة جيدة.

Mr. Barry had a helper called Filcher to look after Beauty. كان لدى السيد باري مساعد اسمه فيلتشر ليعتنى ببلاك بيبوتي.

Filcher was good to Beauty at first but began to give him less food each week. كان فيلتشر عطوفاً على بيبوتي في البداية لكن بدأ يعطيه طعام أقل كل اسبوع.

Beauty had less energy and started to feel exhausted. أصبحت قوة بيبوتي أقل وبدأ في الشعور بالإرهاق الشديد.

When Mr. Barry's friend saw beauty he thought Beauty was ill. عندما رأى صديق السيد باري بلاك بيبوتي اعتقد أنه مريض.

Mr. Barry's friend suggested that he gives the horse some good food and advised him to watch Filcher. اقترح صديق السيد باري عليه أن يعطى بيبوتي بعض الطعام الجيد ونصحه أن يراقب فيلتشر.

Filcher put most of Beauty's food into a basket and took it home to give it to his rabbits. كان فيلتشر يضع معظم طعام بيبوتي في سلة ويأخذه لمنزله ليعطيه إلى الأرانب التي كان يربيها.

Mr. Barry called the police and they arrested Filcher. اتصل السيد باري بالشرطة التي ألقت القبض على فيلتشر.

This experience made Mr. Barry feel bad, and he decided to sell Beauty in a market for horses. جعلت هذه التجربة السيد باري يشعر بالإستياء وقرر بيع بيبوتي في سوق للخيول.

Beauty was worried to be like some of the horses who looked very thin. كان بيبوتي قلقاً من أن يصبح مثل بعض الخيول النحيفة جداً.

People came to look at Beauty and some men opened his mouth, looked in his eyes and felt his skin and they saw that his knees were damaged. أتى الناس ليتفحصوا بيبوتي وقام البعض منهم بفتح فمه والنظر في عينيه ولمس بشرته ورأوا أن ركبتاه مصابتان بشدة.

One man felt Beauty's legs gently and spoke softly and bought Beauty for 24 pounds. تحسس أحدهم ركبتا بيبوتي بلطف وتحدث معه برفق واشتراه بـ 24 جنيهًا.

ملخص الفصل الخامس

- Beauty's new owner, Jerry, gave him food before he rode him towards London. قام المالك الجديد جيرى بإعطاء بيوتى طعام قبل امتطائه والذهاب به إلى لندن.
- It was getting dark and the lights were on in the streets when they arrived in the big city. كان الجو مظلماً وأنوار الشوارع مضيئة عندما وصلوا إلى المدينة الكبيرة.
- There were many streets and Beauty thought they would never arrive. كان هناك العديد من الشوارع واعتقد بلاك بيوتى أنهم لن يصلوا أبداً.
- Finally the owner gave a call and a door opened in a small house. A woman and two children ran out. وفي النهاية قام المالك جيرى بالنداء وفتح باب منزل صغير فخرجت امرأة وطفلين.
- The owner told his daughter that Beauty was as gentle as she was. أخبر المالك ابنته أن الحصان لطيفاً مثلها.
- Jerry's wife got beauty some food and water and he was taken into a comfortable stable. قامت زوجة جيرى بإعطاء بيوتى بعض الطعام والماء ثم تم أخذه إلى اسطبل مريح.
- Jerry owned a taxi carriage and another horse called Captain. كان جيرى يمتلك عربة أجرة وحصان آخر يدعى كابتن.
- Captain went with the taxi carriage in the morning and beauty in the afternoon. كان كابتن يقود العربة في الصباح وبلاك بيوتى بعد الظهر.
- Jerry was a very good driver and was very kind to Beauty. كان جيرى سائقاً ماهراً وعطوفاً جداً على بيوتى.
- Jerry took Beauty to a wide street full of horses and shops filled with food. أخذ جيرى بيوتى إلى شارع واسع مليء بالخيول والمحلات المليئة بالطعام.
- There were many other taxis outside the shops waiting for passengers and a tall man called Mr. Grant studied Beauty and said that Beauty was a good horse. كان هناك العديد من سيارات الأجرة التي تنتظر الركاب وقام رجل طويل يدعى "جرانت" بفحص بلاك بيوتى وقال أنه حصان جيد.
- The first few days of pulling a taxi were difficult and Beauty didn't find it easy in London. There was so much noise and so many people. لم يكن الأمر سهلاً في لندن والأيام القليلة الأولى من جر التاكسى كانت صعبة فقد كان هناك الكثير من الضوضاء والعديد من الناس.
- It was difficult to find his way but Beauty began to trust Jerry and he stopped worrying. كان من الصعب على بلاك بيوتى أن يجد طريقه ولكنه بدأ يثق في جيرى وتوقف عن القلق.
- At the end of the day, Beauty was given good food and fresh water. وفي نهاية اليوم تم إعطاء بيوتى طعاماً جيداً ومياه نقية.
- Jerry's son, Harry, helped to look after Beauty so Beauty thought Jerry was the best owner. ساعد ابن جيرى في الإعتناء ببيوتى ولذلك اعتقد بيوتى أن جيرى كان أفضل مالك على الإطلاق.
- One day, two young men came out of a hotel and called Jerry over to take them to the train station and they offered an extra pound but Jerry told them he would take them only at his usual speed. في يوم ما خرج شابان من فندق ونادوا جيرى لإيصالهم إلى المحطة وعرضوا عليه جنيه إضافي ولكن جيرى أخبرهم أنه على استعداد أن يصطحبهم ولكن بسرعه العادية.
- Another taxi driver took the men in his taxi. قام سائق آخر باصطحاب الشابين في التاكسى الخاص به.

- Jerry thought that a pound won't help if it makes his horse too tired. اعتقد جيرى أن الجنيه لن ينفع في حالة ما إذا أصبح الحصان متعب جداً.
- Beauty always felt safe, because he trusted Jerry. كان بلاك بيوتى يشعر دائماً بالأمان لأنه وثق في جيرى.
- Holidays were not common for taxi drivers. Many of them did not own their horses, so they had to work very long hours without a rest to get enough money so Beauty felt sorry for both the horses and their drivers. لم تكن الإجازات شائعة. فالعديد من السائقين لم يكونوا يمتلكون الأحصنة لذلك كانوا مضطرين للعمل لساعات طويلة جداً وبدون راحة ليتحصلوا على مال كافٍ ولهذا شعر بيوتى بالأسف على كلا من الأحصنة والسائقين.
- One day, while Beauty was waiting to take a family home, Ginger arrived and told Beauty about her life since they lived at Earlshall Park. في يوم ما وبينما كان بيوتى ينتظر ليقبل أسرة للمنزل، أتت جينجر وأخبرته عن حياتها منذ أن كانوا يعيشون في إيرلشال بارك.
- She had many new owners, each one paying a little less money for her. كان لجينجر العديد من الملاك الجدد وكل واحد كان يدفع مالا أقل ليشتريها.
- She was sold to a man who has many horses and hires them to men who need them for taxi carriages. تم بيعها لرجل لديه العديد من الخيول التي يقوم بتأجيرها لرجال يحتاجونها لعربات أجرة.
- The men hit her hard when they want her to go faster and she worked every day, without any break. كان الرجال يضربونها بقسوة عندما يريدونها أن تجرى بسرعة وعملت كل يوم بدون راحة.
- Ginger was not strong enough to kick any more. لم تعد جينجر قوية بما يكفي لتركل.
- A man came up to Ginger and began to drive her away so Ginger said "Goodbye" and Beauty never saw poor Ginger again. أتى رجل وقاد جينجر بعيداً فقالت الوداع يا بلاك بيوتى ولم يرى بيوتى جينجر المسكينة مرة أخرى.
- Beauty worked hard for Jerry all year and enjoyed helping people. عمل بلاك بيوتى لدى جيرى طوال العام وكان مستمتعا بمساعدة الناس.
- One day, Beauty and Jerry saw a poor woman in the street who was carrying her ill son. ذات يوم رأى بيوتى و جيرى سيدة فقيرة في الشارع تحمل ابنها المريض.
- Jerry offered to take the woman to hospital without paying him money. عرض جيرى على السيدة أن يصطحبها إلى المستشفى بدون مقابل.
- The woman was very pleased, but before she could get into the taxi, two men jumped up in front of her and told Jerry to take them to Regent Street. كانت المرأة مسرورة جداً ولكن قبل أن تركب العربة قفز رجلان أمامها وطلبوا من جيرى اصطحابهم إلى شارع ريجينت.
- Jerry refused so the men angrily got out of the taxi and walked off down the road. رفض جيرى ولذلك خرج الرجلان غاضبين من عربة الأجرة ونزلوا على الطريق.
- Jerry helped the woman into the taxi and went to the hospital. ساعد جيرى المرأة لتدخل العربة واصطحبها للمستشفى.
- As Jerry was leaving the hospital, a wealthy looking woman called him over. وبينما كان جيرى يغادر المستشفى نادته امرأة يبدو عليها الثراء.

ملخص الفصل السادس

- ① Jerry knew the woman, Mrs. Fowler, who was always very kind. عرف جيري السيدة فاوولر والتي كانت دائما لطيفة.
- ② When they arrived outside her house, she asked Jerry to tell her if he had any problems to find a work for him as he was one of the best drivers . عندما وصلوا خارج منزلها طلبت من جيري أن يخبرها إذا كان لديه أي مشكلات لكي تجد له عمل لأنه كان واحدا من أفضل السائقين.
- ③ Winter came and one evening, Jerry was asked to take home a rich man from a large house in the west of London. أتى الشتاء و طلب من جيري أن يأخذ رجلا غنيا الى منزل كبير في غرب لندن.
- ④ Jerry waited outside the house until the man was ready. انتظر جيري خارج المنزل حتى استعد الرجل.
- ⑤ It was very cold and there was snow in the air. كان الجو بارد جدا وكان هناك جليد في الهواء.
- ⑥ Jerry and Beauty waited for more than an hour before the man came outside. انتظرا جيري وبيوتي أكثر من ساعة قبل أن يخرج لهم الرجل.
- ⑦ The man did not apologise and was angry when he had to give Jerry money for the time he waited outside in the street. لم يعتذر الرجل وكان غاضب جدا عندما اضطر أن يدفع لجيري مالا على الوقت الذي انتظره بالخارج في الشارع.
- ⑧ When Jerry and Beauty arrived home that night, Beauty was very cold and tired, but Jerry was worse. عندما عاد جيري وبيوتي للمنزل كان بيوتي يشعر بالبرد الشديد و كان مرهقا ولكن حال جيري كان أسوأ منه.
- ⑨ Jerry coughed all the time and Beauty was not put in the carriage for three days. أصيب جيري بالكحة طوال الوقت و بيوتي لم يوضع في العربة لمدة ثلاثة أيام.
- ⑩ Jerry slowly recovered, but the doctor told him not to drive taxis any more. تعافى جيري ببطء ولكن الطبيب أخبره ألا يقود العربات الأجرة بعد ذلك.
- ⑪ Jerry's wife, Polly wrote to Mrs. Fowler and asked if she had any work for Jerry. كتبت زوجة جيري بولي الى السيد فاوولر وسألتها إذا كان لديها أي عمل لجيري.
- ⑫ Jerry worked for Mrs. Fowler and the family could move to a small cottage near her house. عمل جيري عند السيدة فاوولر وانتقلت أسرته الى كوخ صغير بجوار منزلها.
- ⑬ Beauty was sold to another taxi driver called Skinner who made Ginger so weak and sad. تم بيع بيوتي لسايق تاكسي آخر يسمى سكينر وهو من جعل جنجر ضعيفا جدا وحزين.
- ⑭ Beauty worked seven days a week and he never had a good rest or enough to eat. عمل بيوتي سبع ساعات يوميا في الاسبوع ولم يستريح جيدا و لم يأكل ما يكفي.
- ⑮ One day, in front of a train station, A family of four persons asked Skinner to take them home with all their luggage. في يوم أمام محطة القطار طلبت عائلة مكونة من أربعة أشخاص من سكينر أن ينقلهم و أمتعتهم للمنزل.
- ⑯ Beauty tried to pull the carriage as fast as he could, but he was weak because he was given no breakfast. حاول بيوتي أن يسحب العربة بسرعة قدر استطاعته ولكنه كان ضعيف لأنه لم يتناول طعام الإفطار.
- ⑰ Beauty started to climb a hill, but he didn't have enough energy so he fell onto the ground and couldn't move. بدأ بيوتي يتسلق التل لكن لم يكن لديه طاقة كافية لذا سقط على الأرض ولم يستطع أن يتحرك.

- ① Someone gave Beauty water and Beauty slowly stood up. أعطى شخص ما بيوتي ماء ووقف بيوتي ببطء.
- ② Beauty was taken inside and given some food and a vet came to look at him. أخذ بيوتي إلى الداخل وتم إعطاؤه بعض الطعام و أتى طبيب بيطري لكي يفحصه.
- ③ The vet told Skinner that Beauty needed good food and rest, but Skinner said that he was no good if I couldn't work. أخبر الطبيب سكينر أن بيوتي يحتاج طعام جيد وراحة لكن سكينر قال انه اذا لم يعمل فهو غير صالح.
- ④ Skinner decided to sell Beauty in a market for horses outside London. قرر سكينر أن يبيع بيوتي في سوق للخيل خارج لندن.
- ⑤ Beauty was put with the horses that were old or ill-looking. وُضع بيوتي مع الخيل الكبيرة أو التي يبدو عليها المرض.
- ⑥ The people who looked at Beauty were very poor and wanted to buy a horse for as little money as possible. كان الناس الذين ينظرون إلى بيوتي فقراء جدا وكانوا يريدون شراء حصان بأقل مبلغ من المال قدر المستطاع.
- ⑦ An old farmer with a kind face and his grandson stopped to look at Beauty. توقف فلاح عجوز ذو وجه طيب وحفيده لكي ينظرا إلى بيوتي.
- ⑧ The man who took Beauty to the market told the old farmer that Beauty was used for driving taxis and became ill and with a little rest, he would be a good horse again. الرجل الذي أخذ بيوتي إلى السوق قال للفلاح العجوز أن بيوتي كان يستخدم في قيادة عربات الأجرة وأصبح مريض و مع قليل من الراحة سوف يصبح حصان جيد مرة أخرى.
- ⑨ The farmer thought for a time, then decided to buy Beauty. فكر الفلاح لبعض الوقت ثم قرر أن يشتري بيوتي.
- ⑩ The new owner, Mr. Thoroughgood, took Beauty to a large field and he was given good food every day. أخذ المالك الجديد السيد ثوروجود بيوتي إلى حقل كبير وكان يعطيه طعاما جيدا كل يوم.
- ⑪ The grandson, Willie, looked after Beauty very well. اعتنى الحفيد ويلي ببيوتي جدا.
- ⑫ When spring came, Beauty felt strong again and they let him pull a small carriage. عندما أتى الربيع شعر بيوتي بالقوة مرة أخرى وسمحوا له بجري عربة صغيرة.
- ⑬ The old farmer wanted to find Beauty a place where he could work, and took him to the home of Miss Blomefield who lived with her two sisters. أراد الفلاح العجوز أن يجد مكانا لبيوتي يستطيع أن يعمل فيه فأخذه إلى منزل السيدة بلومفيلد التي كانت تعيش مع أختيها.
- ⑭ The old farmer told Miss Blomefield that Beauty has had a difficult past and he is a good horse. قال الفلاح العجوز للسيدة بلومفيلد أن بيوتي لديه ماضي صعب وهو حصان جيد.
- ⑮ In the morning, a young man came to take Beauty to Miss Blomefield's home. في الصباح أتى شاب لكي يأخذ بيوتي إلى منزل السيدة بلومفيلد.
- ⑯ The young man looked at Beauty and told him that he was Joe Green, the boy who made Beauty ill. نظر الشاب الصغير إلى بيوتي وقال له أنه جو جرين الولد الذي جعل بيوتي مريضا.

Beauty was happy to see Joe Green again and Joe Green told Beauty that he was a good horse and they should keep him. كان ييوتي سعيداً برؤية جو جرين مرة أخرى وقال جو جرين أن ييوتي حصان جيد وأنهم يجب أن يحافظوا عليه.

Joe told Miss Blomefield that Beauty was once Squire Gordon's favourite horse, and when they took Beauty for a drive, they were pleased with him. قال جو للسيدة بلومفيلد أن ييوتي كان الحصان المفضل لدى سكوإيرجوردن وعندما أخذوا ييوتي في جولة كانوا سعداء به جداً.

Beauty lived in this happy place for a year and Joe looked after him. عاش ييوتي سعيد في هذا المكان لمدة عام وكان جو يعتني به.

Beauty's work was easy and he felt strong and healthy again and his troubles were over. كان عمل ييوتي سهلاً وشعر بالقوة والصحة مرة أخرى وانتهت متاعبه.

A. Match the items in column a with those in column b: (2 Marks)

A	B
1- Black Beauty	a. liked the latest fashion.
2-Ginger	b. was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.
3-York	c. said, "If they don't tighten the reins more, I will do what they ask me."
4-Lady Smythe	d. was much smaller than Earl Smythe's house at Earls Hall Park.
1.(b)2.(c)3.(e)4.(a)	e. was Earl Smythe's helper.

A	B
1- Black Beauty	a. was accused of stealing the horses' food
2-Mr Barry	b. suggested buying good food for Black Beauty for a few weeks.
3-Mr Barry's friend	c. said, "If they cannot pull a carriage, we must sell them."
4-Filcher	d. was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
1.(e)2.(d)3.(b)4.(a)	e. was taken to a market for horses.

A	B
1. Jerry Barker	a. always helped to look after Black Beauty and worked hard.
2. Captain	b. was the best owner and a kind taxi driver
3. Jerry's son, Harry	c. was the horse that went out with the taxi carriage in the morning.
4. Black Beauty	d. examined Black Beauty carefully.
1.(b)2.(c)3.(a)4.(e)	e. was pleased with his new owner.

A	B
1. Polly	a. believed that a pound wouldn't help if it made the horse tired.
2. Ginger	b. was given food before walking for many kilometres.
3. Jerry	c. was Jerry's wife.
4. Black Beauty	d. wasn't able to run very fast after the fall.
1.(c)2.(d)3.(a)4.(b)	e. was Jerry's son.

A	B
1. The doctor	a. had easier work in the end.
2. Skinner	b. took Black Beauty to a large field to give him good food.
3. Mr Thoroughgood	c. had no problems all his life.
4. Black Beauty	d. was also a taxi driver.
1.(e)2.(d)3.(b)4.(a)	e. told Jerry that he should stop driving a taxi.

A	B
1. Jerry	a. stopped working because the vet said he broke his leg.
2. Black Beauty	b. did not give Black Beauty enough to eat.
3. Joe Green	c. recognised Black Beauty from his white foot and white star.
4. Skinner	d. became healthy again after Mr Thoroughgood and his grandson looked after him.
1.(e)2.(d)3.(c)4.(b)	e. moved to a cottage with his family so that he could work for Mrs Fowler.

الأقصر ٢٠١٨

A	B
1. Lady Smythe	a. was Jerry's son
2. Filcher	b. was a rich man who bought Black Beauty.
3. Harry	c. liked her horses to use special reins.
4. Mr Barry	d. had no problems all his life.
1.(c)2.(e)3.(a)4.(b)	e. gave Black Beauty less food each week.

كفر الشيخ ٢٠١٨

A	B
1. Polly	a. liked the latest fashion.
2. The doctor	b. told Jerry to stop driving a taxi.
3. Lady Smythe	c. was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.
4. Black Beauty	d. was Jerry's wife.
1.(d)2.(b)3.(a)4.(c)	e. was also a taxi driver.

الجيزة ٢٠١٨

A	B
1. Lady Smythe	a. became healthy again after Mr. Thoroughgood and his grandson looked after him.
2. Jerry	b. was another taxi driver who bought Black Beauty.
3. Black Beauty	c. was a very good driver and was very kind to Black Beauty.
4. Skinner	d. liked her horses to use special reins.
1.(d)2.(c)3.(a)4.(b)	e. was much bigger than Birtwick Park.

QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

- 1) Do you think it is important to look after working animals carefully? Why?
 الفيوم / الدقهلية 2019 هل تعتقد أنه من المهم الإهتمام بالحيوانات العاملة بعناية؟
 ▶ Yes, because they work much better when they are given good food and are looked after well.
 نعم. لأنهم يعملون بشكل أفضل عندما يتم إعطائهم طعام ويتم الإعتناء بهم.
- 2) Do you think Filcher deserved to be arrested? Why?
 الاسكندرية 2019 هل تعتقد أن فيلتشر كان يستحق أن يلقي القبض عليه؟
 ▶ Yes, because he was not a good man and only thought about himself and his family, not about Black Beauty.
 نعم، لأنه لم يكن رجلاً جيداً وكان يفكر في نفسه وعائلته فقط ولا يفكر في بلاك بيوتى.
- 3) Do you think Filcher was a bad man?
 الأقصر 2019 هل تعتقد أن فيلتشر كان رجلاً سيئاً؟
 ▶ Yes. I think so because he took Black Beauty's food and gave it to his rabbits.
 نعم أعتقد ذلك لأنه أخذ طعام بلاك بيوتى وأعطاه للأرانب.
- 4) Do you like York's character? Why?
 الوادى الجديد 2019 هل تحب شخصية يورك؟ ولماذا؟
 ▶ Yes, because he cared about horses and was kind to them.
 نعم لأنه كان يهتم بالخيول وكان عطوفاً عليهم.
- 5) What was the problem with the reins that Lady Smythe wanted the horses to wear?
 ماذا كانت مشكلة الأليمة التى أردت السيدة سمايث الخيول ان ترتديها؟
 ▶ They were very uncomfortable and it was difficult to pull a carriage up a hill with them on.
 كانت غير مريحة وكان من الصعب جر العربى لأعلى التل وهم يرتدون الأليمة.
- 6) Do you think that Black Beauty was angry with Ginger because he was hurt? Why? / Why not?
 شمال سيناء 2019 أسيوط هل تعتقد أن بيوتى كان غاضباً من جنجر؟
 ▶ No, because he realized that Ginger only did this because the reins were uncomfortable.
 لا، لأنه أدرك أن جنجر فعلت ذلك فقط لأن الأليمة كانت غير مريحة.
- 7) Why do you think that Earl Smythe said that he might not get much money for Ginger? لماذا
 تعتقد أن إيرل سمايث قال أنه ربما لا يحصل على مال كثير مقابل جنجر؟
 ▶ Because Ginger's knees were badly damaged. She also does not always do what her owners want.
 لأن ركبتنا جنجر أصيبتا بأضرار بالغة. كما أنها لا تفعل دائماً ما يطلبه منها ملاكها.
- 8) Why do you think a man at the market opened Black Beauty's mouth?
 المنوفية 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن رجلاً فى السوق قام بفتح فم بلاك بيوتى؟
 ▶ To know if it is a good horse or not. / To know its age and how healthy he is.
 لى يعرف اذا كان حصاناً جيداً أم لا. / لى يعرف سنه واذا كان بصحة جيدة أم لا.
- 9) Why do you think Mr Barry's doctor advised him to ride a horse?
 سوهاج 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن طبيب السيد بارى نصحه أن يركب حصاناً؟
 ▶ Mr Barry had little exercise. The doctor advised him to ride a horse to keep him healthy.
 لأن السيد بارى كان يتدرب قليلاً، لذا نصحه الطبيب بأن يركب حصاناً ليحافظ على صحته.
- 10) Why do you think Earl Smythe's wife used special reins?
 لماذا استخدمت السيدة سمايث الأليمة خاصة؟
 ▶ To keep the horses' heads held high because it was the latest fashion.
 لتبقى رأس الخيول مرتفعة لأن ذلك كان من أحدث الموضات.
- 11) Do you think Ginger was right to start to kick again? Why/ Why not?
 المنيا / الغربية 2019 هل تعتقد أن جنجر كانت مُحقة أن تبدأ فى الركل؟
 ▶ Yes, because she was very uncomfortable.
 نعم لأنها لا تشعر بالراحة مع الأليمة.
 ▶ No. She should have worked hard like Beauty.
 لا. كان عليها أن تعمل بجد مثل بيوتى.
- 12) How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty?
 شمال سيناء 2019 كيف نعرف أن يورك كان يهتم بجنجر وبلاك بيوتى؟
 ▶ Because he was angry that they wore the special reins. He helped them when they were hurt.
 لأنه كان غاضباً أنهم ارتدوا الأليمة الخاصة وساعدهم عندما أصيبوا.
- 13) Why do you think holidays were not common for taxi drivers?
 قنا 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن الأجازات لم تكن شائعة بالنسبة لسائقى التاكسى؟

- Many of the taxi drivers did not own their horses. They had to work very long hours without a rest to get enough money.

الكثير من سائقي التاكسي لم يملكوا خيولهم لذا اضطروا أن يعملوا لوقت طويل بدون راحة للحصول على مال كافٍ.

14) Why did Black Beauty think that Jerry was the best owner he had had?

لماذا اعتقد بيبوتى أن جيرى هو أفضل مالك عمل لديه؟

- Because he gave Black Beauty good food and fresh water, he was kind to him and he was a good driver. لأنه أعطى بيبوتى طعام جيد وماء عذب وكان عطوفاً عليه كما أنه كان سائقاً جيداً..

15) Why do you think that each of Ginger's owners paid less money for her?

أبناؤنا فى الخارج / السويس / الفيوم 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن كلاً من ملاك جنجر دفع مال أقل من أجلها؟

- Because she was becoming weaker and weaker, so she could not work very well. لأنها أصبحت ضعيفة أكثر وأكثر لذلك لم تستطع العمل بشكل جيد.

16) Do you think that people were always happy to have Jerry as a taxi driver? Why? / Why not?

أسوان / السويس 2019 هل تعتقد أن الناس كانوا دائماً سعداء أن يكون لديهم سائق سيارة أجرة مثل جيرى؟

- No, because he did not always do what people asked him to do.

لا ، لأنه لم يكن يفعل دائماً ما يطلبه منه الناس.

17) Do you think Jerry cares about horses? Why?

الجيزة 2019 هل تعتقد أن جيرى يهتم بخيوله؟

18) Do you think that Jerry was kind to his horses? Why? Why not?

بنى سويف 2019

- Yes, I think so because he didn't take the passengers quickly to the station because he does not want his horses to be tired.

نعم أعتقد ذلك لأنه لم يأخذ الركاب إلى المحطة بسرعة لأنه لم يكن يريد أن تصبح خيوله متعبة .

19) Black Beauty found it difficult to live in London at first. Explain.

بورسعيد 2019

ما الذى وجده بيبوتى صعبا بخصوص المعيشة فى لندن؟

- There was a lot of noise and a lot of people and it was difficult to find his way.

كان هناك الكثير من الضوضاء والناس وكان من الصعب أن يجد طريقه.

20) How easy do you think it was for people to travel around London at this time?

ما مدى سهولة سفر الناس حول لندن فى ذلك الوقت؟

- It was quite difficult because there were no cars, trains or buses and taking a carriage was expensive.

كان ذلك صعباً إلى حد ما لأنه لم يكن يوجد سيارات أو قطارات أو أتوبيسات كما أن تأجير العربات كان باهظ الثمن.

21) Why didn't Jerry go fast for the passengers who wanted to catch a train?

الاسكندرية 2019 لماذا لم يذهب جيرى بسرعة مع الركاب الذين أرادوا أن يلحقوا القطار؟

- He did not want Black Beauty to be tired. لأنه لم يكن يريد أن يصبح بيبوتى متعباً.

22) Why did Black Beauty feel sorry for some of the taxi drivers and their horses?

الاسكندرية / الجيزة 2019 لماذا شعر بيبوتى بالأسف من أجل بعض السائقين وخيولهم؟

- Because they had to work for very long hours to get enough money.

لأنهم اضطروا للعمل لساعات طويلة ليحصلوا على ما يكفى من المال.

23) Why did Black Beauty stop finding it difficult to pull a taxi in London?

لماذا لم يعد بيبوتى يجد صعوبة فى جر العربة فى لندن؟

- Because he began to trust Jerry.

لأنه بدأ يثق فى جيرى.

24) Why do you think that Jerry took Captain to work on Black Beauty's first morning in London?

الشرقية 2018 لماذا اصطحب جيرى "كابتن" للعمل فى أول صباح لبلاك بيبوتى فى لندن؟

- I think he did not want Black Beauty to have a difficult first day.

أعتقد أنه لم يرد أن يكون يوم بلاك بيبوتى الأول صعباً.

25) Do you think that the man should pay Jerry for the time he waited outside the house? Why?

الدقهلية 2019 هل تعتقد أنه يجب على الرجل أن يدفع لجيرى مقابل الوقت الذى انتظره خارج المنزل؟ لماذا؟

- Yes, he should pay him. If Jerry did not wait, he could take other passengers and get more money.

نعم يجب أن يدفع له . فلو لم ينتظره جيرى كان سينقل ركاب آخرين ويحصل على أموال أكثر.

26) Why were holidays not always an easy time for taxi drivers?

لماذا لم تكن الأجازات وقتاً سهلاً بالنسبة لسائقي العربات الأجرة؟

► Because they had a lot of work taking people from house to house.

لأن كان لديهم الكثير من العمل وهو نقل الناس من منزل لآخر.

27) Why do you think that Skinner makes Black Beauty work so hard? **القاهرة / دمياط 2019**
لماذا تعتقد أن سكينر جعل بلاك بيوتى يعمل بشدة؟

► He was very poor and had to work hard to get enough money to live. He didn't think of his horse.

لأنه كان فقير جداً واضطر للعمل بجد ليحصل على مال كاف من أجل المعيشة لذا لم يفكر فى حصانه.

28) At the station, do you think that Skinner knew that Black Beauty was too weak to carry the family and their bags? Why? / Why not?

فى المحطة، هل تعتقد أن سكينر علم أن بيوتى كان ضعيفاً جداً ليحمل العائلة والأمتعة؟ لم؟ لا؟

► I think that he knew but he needed to take the family to get more money.

أعتقد أنه كان يعلم لكنه احتاج أن ينقل العائلة ليحصل على مال أكثر.

29) Why do you think that the rich man did not apologise to Jerry when he had to wait for him in the cold?

لماذا تعتقد أن الرجل الغنى لم يعتذر لجيرى عندما انتظره فى البرد؟

► He probably thought that it was Jerry's job to wait for him.

ربما اعتقد أنها كانت وظيفة جيرى أن ينتظره.

30) Why do you think that Jerry became ill?

قنا / بورسعيد 2019 لماذا أصبح جيرى مريضاً فى اعتقاده؟

► He had to wait outside the house of a rich man and it was very cold.

لأنه اضطر أن ينتظر خارج منزل الرجل الغنى والجو كان بارداً.

31) Why do you think that Black Beauty was worried when Jerry found work with Mrs Fowler?

دمياط 2019 لماذا تعتقد أن بيوتى كان قلقاً عندما وجد جيرى عملاً مع السيدة فاولر؟

► Because he was becoming old and he might have more difficult work to do in the future.

لأن بيوتى أصبح كبير السن وربما يواجه المزيد من العمل الصعب فى المستقبل

32) Do you think Skinner was bad / greedy? Why/Why not?

المنيا 2019

هل تعتقد أن سكينر كان جشعاً؟ لماذا؟

► Yes, because he worked seven days a week and never gave his horses a good rest or enough to eat. نعم. لأنه كان يعمل سبعة أيام فى الأسبوع ولم يعط خيوله راحة كافية أبداً أو طعام كافٍ.

33) Why didn't Black Beauty recognise Joe Green at first?

لماذا لم يتعرف بيوتى على جو جرين فى البداية؟

► Because he was now a tall, strong man.

لأنه الآن أصبح رجلاً قوياً طويلاً

34) Do you think that Mr Thoroughgood was right to buy Black Beauty? Why(not)?

القليوبية 2019 هل تعتقد أن السيد ثوروجود كان محقاً عندما اشترى بلاك بيوتى؟

► Yes, because Black Beauty was a good and kind horse.

نعم لأن بلاك بيوتى كان حصاناً جيداً وطيباً.

35) Why did Polly write to Mrs Fowler?

لماذا راسلت بولى السيدة فاولر؟

► Jerry could not drive taxis anymore, so Polly wanted to find work for him.

لأن جيرى لم يعد يستطيع قيادة السيارات الأجرة لذا أرادت بولى إيجاد عمل له.

36) Why do you think that Skinner told the girl not to worry after she said that Black Beauty looked too weak to carry their bags?

لماذا تعتقد أن سكينر أخبر البنت ألا تقلق بعد أن قالت أن بيوتى يبدو ضعيفاً ولا يمكنه حمل حقائبهم؟

► I think because he didn't want to lose money. He had to work for seven days a week to get enough money.

أعتقد أنه لم يرد أن يخسر المال لأنه كان يعمل لمدة سبعة أيام ليحصل على مال كافٍ.

37) Why do you think that Black Beauty was sold at the part of the market where the horses were old or ill-looking? **أسوان 2019**

لماذا تعتقد أنه تم بيع بيوتى فى الجزء الذى يباع فيه الخيول الكبيرة والمریضة فى السوق؟

► Because Black Beauty had been ill and now he looks old.

لأن بلاك بيوتى كان مريضاً والآن أصبح شكله كبير السن.

CHOOSE

5 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Ayten told me she early the next day on a trip.

a- is leaving b- left **c- was leaving** d- will leave

2- Mona looks very happy. She done well in the exam. 2018 الأقصر

a- mustn't have **b- must have**

c- can't have d- should have

3- The teacher asked us talk. 2018 السويس

a- don't b- not **c- not to** d- no

4- What is the of the number 10 bus?

a- arrival **b- destination** c- meeting d- stop

5- Some students work in the holidays to some money. 2018 أسوان / المصريون بالخارج

a- spend b- lose c- give **d- earn**

6- Egypt can be hot in August.

a. special b. excellent

c. especially d. specialized

7- The train to Cairo...at seven o'clock. 2018 الإسماعيلية

a- leave **b- leaves** c- leaving d- will

8- You seen Omar at school yesterday. You sat next to him. 2018 الوادي الجديد

a- might have **b- must have**

c- shouldn't have d- might not have

9- I encouraged my younger brother....hard.

a. to work b. work c. works d. working

10- We didn't have much money so we bought..... class tickets. 2018 الفيوم

a- first b- express c- stopping **d- economy**

11- It is sad that some people become..... to computer games.

a- upset b- successful **c- addicted** d- hard

12- My uncle is the of a factory. He gives instructions to the workers. 2018 الأقصر / أسوان

a. captain **b. manager** c. mechanic d. secretary

13- Ola asked me all the people in my family were tall. 2018 الأقصر / دورثان

a. that b. what **c. if** d. weather

14- My bedroom cleaned yet. 2018 القاهرة

a- hasn't been b- has been c- hasn't d- wasn't

15- If we went to the beach, we swimming.

a. will go b. have gone **c. could go** d. won't go

16- The teacher wanted us to ... how the earth goes around the sun.

a- explain b- advise c- regret d- control

17- Is the great pyramid natural or....? 2018 السويس

a- made **b- man-made** c- build d- building

18- The shop is for a new assistant. Perhaps Manal can work there. 2018 الأقصر / دورثان

a. investing b. writing c. arranging **d. advertising**

19- Ahmed asked me what..... doing yesterday at four o'clock. 2018 القاهرة

a- was I **b- I was** c- am I d- I am

20- Some beautiful flowers..... planted outside the school

a- been b- was **c- have been** d- have

21- If you visited the zoo on Friday, itvery busy

a- is b- might have c- would have **d- might be**

22- This email asks for my computer password. It might be a

a- score b- skin **c- scam** d- scan

23- My brother broke his phone and needs someone to..... it.

a- make b- explain **c- repair** d- report

24- It is hot today. It must be about forty.....

a- degrees b- dots c- metres d- hot

25- If Osama had got the job for the bank, he travelled a lot.

a- will have b- would

c- had **d- would have**

26- If we see Ali, we.... ask him to phone you.

a- would b- would have **c- will** d- do

27- The river was very dry because it for two months.

a- doesn't rain

b- rained

c- had not rained

d- has not rain

28- Don't be ! You have much money.

2018 القاهرة

a- honest **b- greedy** c- hardworking d- kind

29- The came from space and landed in the sea. 2018 الفيوم

a. mountain b. minaret **c. meteorite** d. monument

30- The showed us how to dive under water.

a- hero b- interviewer **c- instructor** d- inventor

31- If Leila had more free time, she read more books in English.

a- would b- would have c- will d- must

32- If I that he was famous, I would have taken a photograph of him.

a. knew b. know **c. had known** d. was knowing

33- What...before you played tennis? 2018 الفيوم

a- you eat

b- you ate

c- you had eaten

d- had you eaten

34- How many eggs do the farmer's chickens each day?

a- lie b- give **c- lay** d- put

35- People have used to make cups for hundreds of years.

a- stone **b- clay** c- straw d- sticks

36- This book is I don't want to read it any more. 2018 بورسعيد

a- special b- excellent **c- terrible** d- greedy

37. The assistant told us that our was at the front of the train.

a-cart **b-carriage** c-bus d-car

38- Mayar's cousin is going to live in Cairo so she has bought a/an ticket.

a single b only c express d return

39- It's hot today, but the hotel room is cool because it has air.....

a communication b condensation

c conditioning d cleaning

40- Do you want to catch the stopping train or the..... train?

a express b platform c carriage d going

41- We love to watch the beautiful.....from the train's windows.

a tickets b journey c station **d scenery**

42- We took a to cross from one side of the Nile to the other. 2018 السويس / الأقصر

a- car **b- ferry** c- bicycle d- train

43- Yesterday, we the bus at school to go to our house.

a- got into b- got off **c- got on** d- got out of

44- Imad's fathera taxi and asked the driver to take him to the station.

a- got into b- got off c- got on d- got out of

45- Four touristsa car and took some photos of the statues in the park.

a- got into b- got off c- got on **d- got out of**

46- Too much smoking can cause lung and heart.....

a-degrees **b-diseases** c-debates d-beats

47- Don't eat too much chocolate, or you'll become to it. 2018 الإسماعيلية

a-invited b-added **c-addicted** d-belonged

48. I had anto fix my leg, and now I can walk again.

a-accident b-event **c-operation** d-invitation

49- Maysa works very hard so I'm sure she'll the exams.

a-provide **b-pass** c-succeed d-fail

50. Osama is coughing all the time. I think he has a problem with his

a-lungs b-legs c-arms d-hearts

51-These are very good footballers, so the reason they are losing all their games is.....

They don't think they are the best.

a-physical b-nervous **c-psychological** d-mental

52- Our school is not a very old

a-site b-view **c-building** d-location

53- Canada iscold in the winter.

a.especially b.special c.specialized d. excellent

54....workers often have to wear boots and a helmet.

a-office **b-manual** c-group d-single

55- A checks that you have paid when you go on a bus or train.

a-ticket inspector b-waiter c-manager d-baker

57- Earth is one of eight planets in our.....

a-moon **b-solar system** c-shooting star d-sun

58 is the study of the stars.2018 الإسكندرية

a-biology b-archeology **c-astronomy** d-history

59-It is a good idea to ask a wise person for..

a. food b. wonders c. money **d. advice**

60.The farmer saw a lot of.....that ate his plants.

a-grassland **b-grasshoppers**

c-buffalo grass d-grass court

61. There's no train to Omar's village.

He.....taken the bus. 2018 السويس

a . might have b . shouldn't have

c . might not have **d . must have**

62. We...go shopping if we had enough time.

a. could b. can c. will d. won't 2018 السويس

63. Before our teacher came to our school,

shein another school. 2018 السويس

a. teaches b. is teaching c. will teach **d. had taught**

64. There's a bigwhere the river goes

over a cliff. 2018 الأقصر

a.fall **b.waterfall** c.water drop d.water cycle

65. If he read really carefully, he...understand

the book. 2018 الأقصر

a. can't b. don't **c. would** d. won't

66. Our schoolLuxor next Monday. It's

arranged. 2018 أسوان

a. visit **b. is visiting** c. will visit d. visiting

67. The Taj Mahal is a in India.2018 أسوان

a. monument b. minute c. moment d. river

68. A story with a moral has a 2018 الفيوم

a. sad ending

b. happy ending

c. no ending

d. message

69. The top of a building that is the shape of

half a circle is called 2018 الإسماعيلية

a. minaret **b. dome** c. monument d. temple

70. The lights in our house needed to be

repaired, so we call the 2018 الإسماعيلية

a. mechanic

b. electrician

c. firefighter

d. manager

71. We had class tickets because they

are more comfortable. 2018 المصريون بالخارج

a. first b. express c. stopping d. economy

72. Amr told me that heearly the day after.

a. is leaving **b. would leave** c. will leave d. left

2018 المصريون بالخارج

73. When a volcano.....,it throws out smoke

and fire. 2018 المصريون بالخارج

a. floods b. cools c. dies **d. erupts**

74. The red chickens eggs every day.

a. lay b. take c. eat d. lie 2018 القاهرة

REWRITE

6 Rewrite the following using the words in brackets

1. "Stand up, please," the teacher said to Ali.
(ordered) 2018 الأقصر / الدقهلية

~~The teacher ordered Ali to stand up.~~

2- Sami was cold last night. He wore a coat.
(must)

~~Sami must have been cold last night. He wore a coat.~~

3- Amr's arm hurts. Perhaps he broke it.
(might) 2018 القاهرة / الأقصر

~~Amr might have broken his arm.~~

4- It is not possible that you saw Mona yesterday. She is in Paris. (can't) 2018 الإسكندرية

~~You can't have seen Mona yesterday. She is in Paris.~~

5. "Look out, Ahmed! A car is coming," Nabil said. (warned)

~~Nabil warned Ahmed that a car was coming.~~

6- I tried the fish at the restaurant, but I regret it.
(shouldn't) 2018 القليوبية / السويس

~~I shouldn't have tried the fish at the restaurant.~~

7- "You must stop smoking!" the doctor said to Hatem.
(advised) 2018 الوادي الجديد

~~The doctor advised Hatem to stop smoking.~~

8- "What is the fastest way to Capital Bank?"
(I asked) 2018 السويس

~~I asked what the fastest way was to Capital Bank.~~

9- I liked the book a lot, so I decided to read it again.
(reread) 2018 الأقصر / الفيوم

~~I liked the book a lot, so I decided to reread it.~~

10- Perhaps if we see the teacher, she can help us with our homework. (might) 2018 السويس

~~If we see the teacher, she might help us with our homework.~~

11- What's the name of the biggest city in England?
(like to know) 2018 كفر الشيخ

~~I'd like to know the name of the biggest city in England.~~

12- They didn't like the colour of the house, so they decided to paint it again with a different colour.
(repaint)

~~They didn't like the colour of the house, so they decided to repaint it with a different colour.~~

13- I'm not sure where Tarek is. Perhaps he's at home. (might) 2018 المصريون بالخارج

~~I'm not sure where Tarek is. He might be at home.~~

14- Do you have as much water as you need? (enough) 2018 القاهرة

~~Do you have enough water?~~

15- I didn't recognise your cousin so I didn't say hello. (If) 2018 القاهرة

~~If I had recognised your cousin, I would have said hello.~~

16- If I see Sayed, perhaps I'll ask him to help me with my homework. (might)

~~If I see Sayed, I might ask him to help me with my homework.~~

17- Don't touch the snake," Nawal said to Ola. (warned) 2018 بورسعيد

~~Nawal warned Ola not to touch the snake.~~

18- I can't wait to go to the museum tomorrow. (look forward) 2018 الجيزة

~~I am looking forward to going to the museum tomorrow.~~

19- I was ill, so I didn't go to work. (If)

~~If I hadn't been ill/If I had been well, I would have gone to work.~~

21- "Go on! You can swim across the pool!" Father said to Mazin. (encouraged)

~~Mazin's father encouraged him to swim across the pool.~~

22- The new shop will open in two weeks' time," Sara said to us. (told)

~~Sara told us that the new shop would open in two weeks' time.~~

23- "The museum is next to the park" Mr El-Baz said to Omar. (told)

~~Mr El-Baz told Omar that the museum was next to the park.~~

24- "Would you like to read the book?" Randa said to Reem. (invited)

~~Randa invited Reem to read the book.~~

25- Samy didn't come to the party. no one invited him. (can't)

~~Samy can't have come to the party.~~

26- I didn't have much money, so I didn't buy that expensive toy. (If) 2018 الوادي الجديد

~~If I had had much/ more money, I would have bought that expensive toy.~~

27- Hany bought the new mobile. I'm not sure. (might)

~~Hany might have bought the new mobile.~~

28- English is our favourite subject," my friends said to me. (told)

~~My friends told me that English was their favourite subject.~~

29- "My sister wants to buy a book," said Ahmed. (Ahmed said)

~~Ahmed said that his sister wanted to buy a book.~~

30- He went back to the office. he left his camera there. (because)

~~He went back to the office because he had left his camera there.~~

31- "I am learning how to swim," said Tarek.
(Tarek said)

✎ Tarek said that he was learning to swim.

32. "You should stop eating so many chocolates," the doctor said to Hala. (advised)

✎ The doctor advised Hala to stop eating so many chocolates.

33- "Do you like reading, Taha?" asked the teacher. (if)

✎ The teacher asked Taha if he liked reading.

34- Hania asked, "When is the next bus leaving?" (was)

✎ Hania asked when the next bus was leaving.

35- "Will you finish your homework before dinner?" Karim asked his sister. المنوفية 2018

✎ Karim asked his sister if she would finish her homework before dinner.

36- "How long does it take you to get to school?" Warda asked me. (took)

✎ Warda asked me how long it took me to get to school.

37- "Where are you going on holiday in the summer?" I asked Youssef. (he)

✎ I asked Youssef where he was going on holiday in the summer.

38- "What book do you want to read?" our teacher asked us. (wanted)

✎ Our teacher asked us what book we wanted to read.

39- "Can you play the guitar?" Nabila asked Hana. (could)

✎ Nabila asked Hana if she could play the guitar.

40- They have painted the building again.
(The building) أسوان / الفيوم 2018

✎ The building has been painted again

41. Someone has drawn a picture in my diary.
(A picture)

✎ A picture has been drawn in my diary

42. Our school has won the competition.
(The competition)

✎ The competition has been won by our school.

43. Archaeologists have found an ancient building in the desert. (An ancient building)

✎ An ancient building has been found in the desert.

44- We have collected a lot of money for the charity. (A lot of money)

✎ A lot of money has been collected for the charity (by us).

45- I'm very short. so, I can't play basketball. (If)

✎ If I were tall, I could play basketball

46- Ali would be able to run quickly if he exercised every day. (could)

✎ If Ali exercised everyday, he could run quickly.

47- If you learnt Japanese, you would perhaps get a job in Tokyo. (might)

✎ If you learned Japanese, you might get a job in Tokyo.

48- He can't go to the party as he doesn't have free time. (if)

✎ If he had free time, he could go to the party.

49. Adel watched TV after he had studied his lesson. (before)

✎ Adel had studied his lesson before he watched TV.

50- First, I studied my lessons, then I did my housework. (After) الدقهلية 2018

✎ After I had studied my lessons, I did my housework.

51. "You should stop eating sweets" the doctor said to Ali. (advised) الجيزة 2019

✎ The doctor advised Ali to stop eating sweets.

52. I was ill, so I didn't attend your birthday party. (If) الجيزة 2019

✎ If I hadn't been ill / If I had been well, I would have attended your birthday party.

53. He went to bed late last night, so he is tired now. (shouldn't) الجيزة 2019

✎ He shouldn't have gone to bed late last night.

54. I went to the park because I had finished my homework. (After) الاسكندرية 2019

✎ After I had finished my homework, I went to the park.

55. If I meet Hany, perhaps I'll ask him about his father. (might) الاسكندرية 2019

✎ If I meet Hany, I might ask him about his father.

56. I can't go on holiday because I don't have enough time. (If) الشرقية 2019

✎ If I had had enough time, I would have gone on holiday.

57. The police have closed the road to the airport. (been) الشرقية 2019

✎ The road to the airport has been closed.

58. The lesson started then Dina arrived in the classroom. (when) المنوفية 2019

✎ The lesson had started when Dina arrived in the classroom.

59. It was better to take your umbrella. (should) السويس 2019

✎ You should have taken your umbrella.

60. He planned to spend the weekend in Alexandria. (going) دمياط 2019

✎ He is going to spend the weekend in Alexandria.

PARAGRAPHS

السؤال السابع في ورقة الإمتحان (سؤال الباراجراف) ويطلب منك كتابة فقرة

من حوالى 110 كلمة ولا بد أن تراعى القواعد اللغوية وعلامات الترقيم

وتحسين الخط وترابط الأفكار عند الكتابة وهذه الفقرات

(الباراجرافات) ليست للحفظ بل هي للقراءة الجيدة لتتمكن من خلالها من

معرفة كيفية الكتابة واستنباط بعض الأفكار.



مقدمة ثابتة: يمكن أن تستخدمها في أى موضوع.

No one can deny that " عنوان الموضوع " is an interesting topic to write about.

لا أحد يستطيع أن ينكر أن " اسم الموضوع " موضوع شيق لنكتب عنه .

خاتمة ثابتة: يمكن أن تستخدمها في أى موضوع.

Finally, I hope that I have covered all the main ideas of the paragraph.

في النهاية أتمنى أن أكون قد قمت بتغطية كل الأفكار الرئيسية للباراجراف.

☺ Some useful advice a teacher or a friend has given you ☺

My teachers are very friendly. They are also helpful. I like them all .The teacher of English is very kind. He gave us some useful advice last week. He advised us not to waste our time. He also advised us to study hard to be successful to achieve our goals in life. He told us to read English books to be good at English. He advised us to read a lot to widen our minds. Finally, He told us to obey and respect our parents. I will follow his advice. I will tell all my friends this useful advice. We should also ask our parents for advice if we have any problems.

☺ Vocational (technical) schools ☺

البحر الأحمر 2018

Technical schools are very important. There are now more technical schools around Egypt. About 60 % of students in Egypt go to technical schools where they learn different skills to use in the world of work. For example, students can learn about work in hotels and shops or learn skills needed for industry, farming or nursing. Students study at these schools for three or five years. Students who do very well at technical schools can continue to study at university. They can get very good jobs, such as becoming engineers. However, all jobs that need skills are important. Life would be impossible without electricians, nurses, mechanics and farmers.

☺ A train journey you had ☺

Last week, we went to Aswan. We went there by train. It was a good journey. Travelling by

train is a great way to see the scenery of a country.

My father booked us tickets in the sleeper train at Cairo station. There were a lot of other people who were waiting too, so the train was busy. We went in first class because it is more comfortable than second class. It had comfortable beds. It's exciting to sleep in a place and wake up in another place. We had our dinner in the restaurant carriage this evening .The journey took about 13 hours to arrive at our destination. We had a good time.

☺ A visit to Bibliotheca Alexandrina ☺

I visited Bibliotheca Alexandrina last week. It was designed by a group of international architects. It is very modern. It is full of light from the sun during the day. Many people visit it every day. There are many activities that you can enjoy there. I had a great time there. I hope I will visit it again. You can visit the Bibliotheca Alexandrina on holiday. It isn't only a library: there are four museums inside as well. It is very interesting. In my opinion, the Bibliotheca Alexandrina should be part of a list of modern wonders of the world.

☺ Astronomy ☺

Astronomy is the study of planets and stars. It is a great science. Astronomers tell us about our solar system. They use telescopes to see the planets and stars. They can do that at observatories. They help study the space. I hope I will be an astronomer. Last week, I visited the Egyptian Observatory. I went there with my friends. One of the scientists welcomed us. We asked him about his work at the observatory. We asked him about our solar system. He gave us very useful information about the planets and stars. We could see space and some planets.

☺ Dinosaurs ☺ الوادى الجديد 2019

An animal that lived in the past

Dinosaurs lived on earth for more than 150 million years. By studying fossils, scientists have worked out that dinosaurs died out about 65 million years ago. The fossils show that there were more than 700 kinds of dinosaurs. We also know that some of today's animals come from dinosaurs, such as lizards and birds. Scientists have suggested different ideas why dinosaurs disappeared, for example, the weather became too hot or too cold, or the dinosaurs caught a terrible disease and died out. Some scientists think that the dinosaurs disappeared slowly.

The earth was changing and some areas became cooler and drier. Perhaps the dinosaurs could not get the food that they needed. If scientists had been on earth 65 million years ago, they would have seen why the dinosaurs disappeared.

😊 **One of the ancient or modern wonders of the world** 😊

قنا / الإسماعيلية / المصريون بالخارج 2018

I visited the Great pyramid last week. I went on a school trip with my friends. It was an amazing day. The great pyramid is one of the most important wonders of the world. It's 137 metres high. It contains amazing rooms. The ancient Egyptians built the pyramids as tombs for the pharaohs and their queens. The pyramids were built thousands of years ago. The Great pyramid took twenty years to be built. It has many secrets in the way of building and designing it. It contains many monuments. These monuments were taken to the Egyptian museum. Now, the great pyramid of Giza stays on the new list of wonders as a special eighth wonder.

😊 **Your plan about your mid-year holiday** 😊

My name's I'm a student at a preparatory school. In the mid-year holiday, we are going to visit Luxor. We will go by train. It's more comfortable than driving. We are going to visit the temples and ancient sites. We will stay in a hotel. I think I will spend a nice time. On our journey, we are going to find out about the ancient sites. We will visit the statues. I think I will enjoy visiting them. The bus leaves at 8 o'clock and arrives at 10 o'clock. I expect I will have a great time there.

😊 **Social media** 😊

We live in the age of technology and the internet. There are so many social networking sites on the internet. One of them is the Facebook. I use it every day. It is very useful. It helps me to make new friends from all over the world. Also, it helps me keep in touch with my family and friends. It helps in exchanging ideas between different groups of people. It allows me to send messages to a lot of people at the same time. I like Facebook very much. Some people use Facebook in a bad way. They shouldn't do that because it's against the law.

😊 **An interview with an astronomer** 😊

Astronomy is the study of planets and stars. It is a great science. Astronomers tell us about our solar system. They use telescopes to see the planets and stars. They can do that at

observatories. I hope I will be an astronomer. Last week, I visited the Egyptian Observatory. I interviewed an astronomer. I asked him about the nature of his work. His work isn't easy. He has too much information about space. He explained much information about our solar system. He knows a lot about planets and stars. He also told me about some new discoveries.

😊 **Changes to your city or village over the last ten years** 😊

Many changes have happened to our village. Two schools have been built. A new hospital has been opened. Also, a sports club has been opened. The streets have been cleaned. Life in our village is easier and more comfortable now. The old mosque has been painted. The small park has become bigger and more modern. In my opinion, living in the village is better than living in the city. People in our village are very kind and helpful. They help each other. I like my village very much. The air in the village is very fresh and not polluted. You can live a healthy life in the village.

😊 **Smartphones** 😊

In fact the mobile phone is one of the most important inventions. However, it has some advantages and some disadvantages. First of all, we can start with its advantages. It enables people to contact each other easily at any time in any place. It is small enough to carry. It is useful for some people who work in remote areas such as engineers and businessmen. It is important for us in case of danger or troubles. On the other hand, it has some disadvantages. Some doctors think that it causes some diseases. It also makes people lazy because it prevents them from visiting each other. To sum up, we can say it is advisable for people to use it only when necessary to avoid its serious side effects.

😊 **The solar system** 😊 قنا 2019

Our solar system includes the sun and some planets. There used to be nine planets in the solar system. Now, there are eight planets. They are mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune. They are all different sizes. The biggest planet is Jupiter. It is 1,000 times bigger than earth. Three of the planets are smaller than earth. Only two planets in the solar system don't have any moons, but one planet has 62 moons and one has 67! We live on earth. The earth's moon is round, but many of the other moons are different shapes and sizes.

😊 **A story with a moral** 😊 2019 المنيا

The most exciting story you have ever heard.

One day, a farmer found that his goose had laid a yellow egg. When he picked it up, it was heavy. He decided to take it home.

He found out that it was a golden egg. Every morning, the same thing happened. The farmer soon became very rich. He sold all the golden eggs in the market. However, the farmer soon became greedy. He thought that there must be a lot of golden eggs inside the goose, so he decided to kill the goose to take all the golden eggs inside it. He didn't find anything. We learn that we shouldn't be greedy.

😊 **The latest technology** 😊

Our life is going fast now because of the latest technology. A lot of people do their businesses online. Others use smartphones. They communicate with each other using social media. Technology helps us get information easily. You can find out about the latest technology online. It's important to learn about the latest developments. Some businesses in Egypt use the internet to sell things. Egypt is the 12th best place in the world for companies to invest in online businesses. People will probably buy many more things online in the future. Egypt has the highest number of internet users in the Arab world.

😊 **internet scams** 😊

To : From : **Subject : Internet scams**
Dear,

How are you? I am going to write about some common scams on the internet. First of all, be careful when anyone says that something is free on the internet. Why do companies do this? They usually say it is free for a few days, but to get it, they need information about your bank. When the free days have finished, you often find that you start to pay. Another scam uses computer games. If you get these from the internet, be very careful. Often the software in the games is used to take information from your computer. I think that we should all realise that there are many scams on the internet. If you are not sure about something, ask an adult.

Love,

😊 **A shooting star falling onto the earth** 😊

To : Sama From : Aya
About : A shooting star falling onto the earth
Dear Sama,

Yesterday was an amazing day. I saw a shooting star falling onto the earth. I didn't know where it fell. It was fantastic. It was lightening like a star. I think you would enjoy if you saw it. My sister asked what a shooting star was. I told her that shooting stars are not stars. A shooting star is a small piece of rock that is travelling through space. As it moves, it gets hotter. It usually burns and disappears before it falls onto the earth.

All the best,

😊 **The changes in your school over the last five years** 😊

المنيا 2018

I like my school very much. My school is very old. It was built 20 years ago. Some changes have happened to my school. Two buildings have been added to the school. In the past, there were 20 classrooms. Now, there are 30 classrooms. Five years ago, my school did not use to have a big playground but now it has a very big modern one. Five years ago, my school did not have a health visitor but now we have a clever one. My school now has three gardens full of flowers and trees but five years ago it had a small poor garden. My school has completely changed recently.

😊 **A cleaner's job** 😊

The job of a cleaner is very important in our life. We need cleaners every day. They help us a lot. A cleaner does a good job. He cleans places where we live. He also cleans the streets. In addition, he cleans parks. He helps make our life be healthy. We can't do without him. We respect cleaners. Children shouldn't throw rubbish in the streets. They should keep the environment clean. They also shouldn't be rude to cleaners. They should treat cleaners in a good way. Finally, we should help cleaners to keep all the places clean and tidy.

😊 **Travelling for work** 😊

Travelling for work is either easy or tiring. A lot of people travel for work every day. Some people use buses or trains. Others use their own cars. Now many people use the metro. It is cheap. They can arrive at work in a short time. I enjoy travelling a lot. I travel by bus every day. I work for a company in the 10th of Ramadan City. I go to work five days a week. My work is a bit tiring but I enjoy it very much. I enjoy being a part of a team. I hope to help my country to be the best country in the world.

☺ **An animal that you like** ☺

السويس / أسوان / الإسماعيلية / الجيزة / بنى سويف / الوادى الجديد 2018

I would like to tell you about the animal I like most. It's a very big animal. It's called the camel. The camel is also called the ship of the desert. It is very patient. It can store too much water in its body. It can walk for many days without drinking. It is a very useful animal. People in deserts can't do without it. We should treat camels, horses and other animals well. We should be kind to them because they feel like us. Some people hit camels and horses hard and cause them pain. They shouldn't do this. They should understand that animals are not machines.

☺ **A job that you like or know about** ☺

قنا / الفيوم 2018

There are many people and there are also many jobs. The job of a station manager is very important. The station manager keeps everyone safe in the railway station. He helps people to get onto the right train. He also helps people who lose something or take the wrong train. He must manage all the other people who work at the station. There are a lot of them: train drivers, ticket inspectors, cleaners, mechanics and engineers. He must encourage them to do their jobs well and most of them work really hard. He must also help them if there are any problems. He likes both trains and people. He makes his work successful.

☺ **A journey you plan to go on/ A journey by train** ☺

قنا / الفيوم / بورسعيد 2018

I really love travelling and enjoy visiting new places. So, I'm planning to go on a journey to Marsa Matrouh next week. I'm going there by train. It's more comfortable than driving. The train leaves at 6 a.m. from Cairo station and reaches at 3 p.m. Travelling by train is enjoyable. From windows, you can enjoy the beautiful scenery. On the train, you can move easily. I'm sure I'll see beautiful beaches. I like swimming very much. I will have a lot of fun. I think I will spend a nice time. Egypt is full of interesting places you should visit and enjoy.

☺ **Social networking sites addiction** ☺

المصريون بالخارج / الأقصر 2018

Some people become addicted to using social networking sites. At first, they use them just to send messages to their friends. They want to find out what their friends are doing. However, some people need to check their social networking sites all the time. If they don't check them, they begin to worry and feel unhappy. The best way to help these

people is to suggest that they only use social networking sites for about half an hour. Suggest that they phone their friends instead of sending them messages. Encourage them to play a sport or make something instead of looking at their mobile phones.

☺ **You were planning to meet your friends an hour ago, but they haven't arrived. What do you think might have happened?** ☺

To: From:

About: an arrangement of meeting my friends.

Hi

I'm pleased to write this email to you. How are you? I hope you are fine. I'd like to tell you about an arrangement of meeting my friends. I was planning to meet them an hour ago to go to the library, but they haven't arrived. I've been waiting for them for long. I don't know for sure what happened. The Metro station was full of so many people, so they might not have been able to catch the underground. They should have taken a taxi.

Best wishes,

☺ **A situation when someone tried to persuade you to do something bad but you refused** ☺

الأقصر 2018

Last week, my friend tried to persuade me to play some computer games. He said they were very interesting. I didn't agree with him. I had a lot of schoolwork. I had to do it. I didn't want to make my parents and teachers angry with me. I promised him to play another time. We should do our best to make our parents happy and to be good people.

You might find that your friends, or people that you know, will try to persuade you to try cigarettes, drugs or other things. If people ask you to try something that you don't want to try, don't be afraid to say no. Remember that people who say no are strong, not weak!

☺ **The dangers of smoking** ☺

بنى سويف 2019 / الوادى الجديد 2018

Smoking is a bad habit. The tobacco in cigarettes contains dangerous chemicals. It makes you ill. Smoking damages your lungs and you cannot breathe well. People who smoke can't run or breathe well. Also, they can't do many jobs. Smoking can make people's fingers and teeth yellow, too. People who start smoking find it very difficult to stop because their bodies need the tobacco. Cigarettes are very expensive, too. Smoking pollutes the environment. We should all help keep the environment clean because we all live in it. So people should do some sports. We should help them give up smoking.